

# Q3 2012 Results

August 30, 2012

Financial information is presented on a continuing operations basis, in Canadian dollars and is based on International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), unless otherwise indicated.

#### Caution regarding forward-looking statements

From time to time, we make written or oral forward-looking statements within the meaning of certain securities laws, including the "safe harbour" provisions of the *United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995* and any applicable Canadian securities legislation. We may make forward-looking statements in this presentation and in the accompanying management's comments and responses to questions during the August 30, 2012 analyst conference call (Q3 presentation), in other filings with Canadian regulators or the SEC, in reports to shareholders and in other communications. Forward-looking statements in this presentation include, but are not limited to, statements relating to our vision, aspiration, and strategic goals. The forward-looking information contained in this presentation is presented for the purpose of assisting the holders of our securities and financial analysts in understanding our financial position and results of operations as at and for the periods ended on the dates presented, and our vision, aspiration, and strategic goals, and may not be appropriate for other purposes. Forward-looking statements are typically identified by words such as "believe", "expect", "forecase", "anticipate", "intend", "estimate", "goal", "plan" and "project" and similar expressions of future or conditional verbs such as "will", "may", "should", "could" or "would".

By their very nature, forward-looking statements require us to make assumptions and are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties, which give rise to the possibility that our predictions, forecasts, projections, expectations or conclusions will not prove to be accurate, that our assumptions may not be correct and that our financial performance objectives, vision and strategic goals will not be achieved. We caution readers not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of risk factors could cause our actual results to differ materially from the expectations expressed in such forward-looking statements. These factors – many of which are beyond our control and the effects of which can be difficult to predict – include: credit, market, operational, and liquidity and funding risks, and other risks discussed in the Risk management sections of our Q3 2012 Report to Shareholders and our 2011 Annual Report; general business, economic and financial market conditions in Canada, the United States and certain other countries in which we conduct business, including the effects of the European sovereign debt crisis; changes in accounting standards, policies and estimates, including changes to and new interpretations of risk-based capital and liquidity guidelines; the impact of changes in laws and regulations, including relating to the payments system in Canada, consumer protection measures and the *Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act* and the regulations issued and to be issued there under; the effects of competition in the markets in which we operate; our ability to attract and retain employees; judicial or regulatory judgments and legal proceedings; the accuracy and completeness of information concerning our clients and counterparties; our ability to successfully execute our strategies and to complete and integrate strategic acquisitions and joint ventures successfully; development and integration of our distribution networks; and the impact of environmental issues.

We caution that the foregoing list of risk factors is not exhaustive and other factors could also adversely affect our results. When relying on our forward-looking statements to make decisions with respect to us, investors and others should carefully consider the foregoing factors and other uncertainties and potential events. Except as required by law, we do not undertake to update any forward-looking statement, whether written or oral, that may be made from time to time by us or on our behalf.

Additional information about these and other factors can be found in the Risk management and the Overview of other risks sections of our 2011 Annual Report and the Risk management section of our Q3 2012 Report to Shareholders.

Information contained in or otherwise accessible through the websites mentioned does not form part of this Q3 presentation. All references in this Q3 presentation to websites are inactive textual references and are for your information only.



# **Overview**

# Gordon M. Nixon

#### **President and Chief Executive Officer**

# Q3 2012 Highlights

#### **Record Q3 Results**

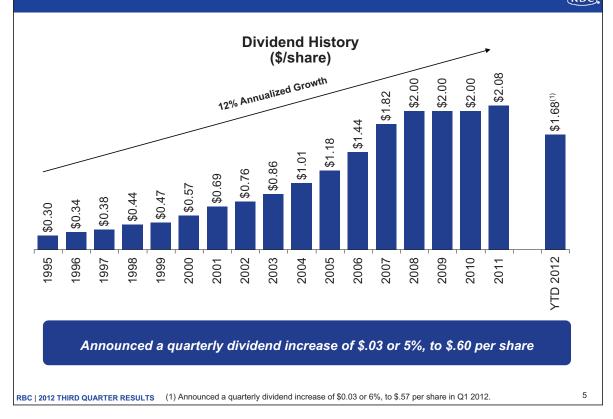
- ✓ Record net income of over \$2.2 billion, up 73% YoY
  - ✓ Earnings of \$2 billion excluding items of note<sup>(1)</sup>, up 18% YoY and up 12% QoQ
- ✓ Record performance in Canadian Banking
- ✓ Another strong quarter in Capital Markets
- ✓ Record year to date earnings of \$5.7 billion
- ✓ Announced a quarterly dividend increase of \$.03 or 5%, to \$.60 per share

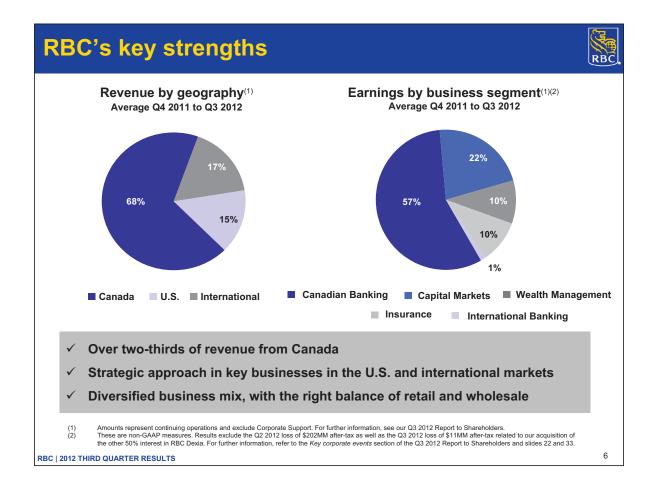
#### Results demonstrate the strength of our diversified business model and our disciplined growth strategy

RBC | 2012 THIRD QUARTER RESULTS (1) This is a non-GAAP measure. For further information see slides 22 and 33.

### History of delivering stable and growing dividends

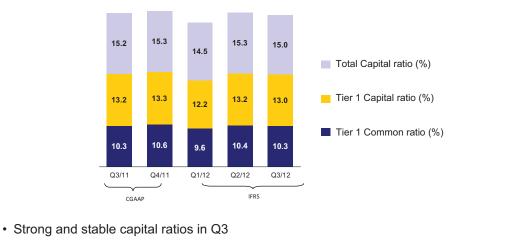
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# **Strong capital ratios**

#### Strong capital ratios in excess of regulatory requirements



 Higher risk-weighted assets (RWA) were driven by growth in wholesale and retail lending and full consolidation of RBC Investor Services

7

- Internal capital generation helped to offset higher RWA
- Estimated pro forma Basel III Common Equity Tier 1 ratio of 8.3%(1)

RBC | 2012 THIRD QUARTER RESULTS (1) Based on our interpretation of yet to be finalized Basel III rules on a fully implemented basis as at July 31, 2012.

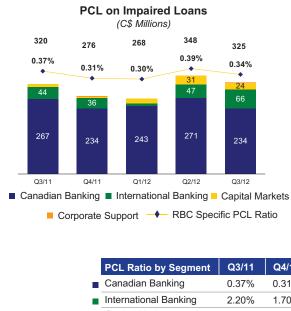
Strategic prio	rities
Canadian Banking	<ul> <li>✓ Building on leading market positions</li> <li>✓ Extending sales power</li> <li>✓ Eliminating costs and reinvesting for the future</li> </ul>
Wealth Management	<ul> <li>Building a global high-performing asset manager</li> <li>Expanding High Net Worth and Ultra High Net Worth market share</li> <li>Leveraging RBC &amp; RBC Wealth Management strengths and capabilities</li> </ul>
Insurance	<ul> <li>Improving distribution efficiency and deepening client relationships</li> <li>Focused on making it easier for clients to do business with us</li> <li>Pursuing select international opportunities to grow our reinsurance business</li> </ul>
International Banking	<ul> <li>✓ Integrating operations while building a strong franchise in the Caribbean</li> <li>✓ Leveraging our strong reputation, brand and financial strength to win additional business and drive growth in RBC Investor Services</li> <li>✓ Focusing on serving cross-border banking clients</li> </ul>
Capital Markets	<ul> <li>Extending our leadership position in Canada</li> <li>Expanding and strengthening client relationships in the U.S.</li> <li>Building on core strengths and capabilities in the U.K., Europe and Asia</li> <li>Optimizing capital use to earn high risk-adjusted returns on assets and equity</li> </ul>
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# **Risk Review**

# Morten Friis Chief Risk Officer

# **Provision for credit losses (PCL)**

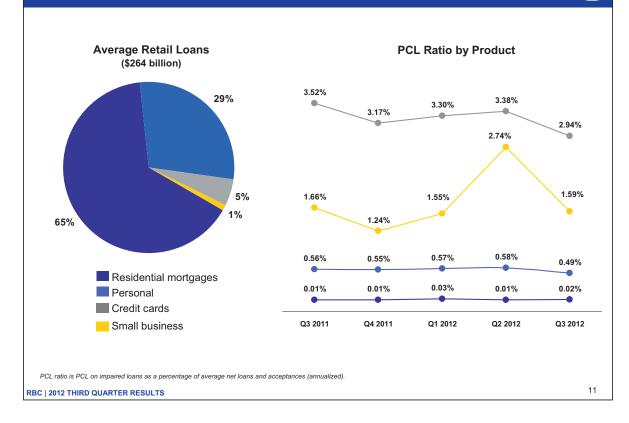


PCL ratio is PCL on impaired loans as a percentage of average net loans and acceptances (annualized).

- <u>Canadian Banking</u> PCL declined by \$37 million QoQ primarily due to lower PCL in our business lending portfolio and lower write-offs in our credit card portfolio reflecting improved credit quality
- International Banking PCL up \$19 million QoQ reflecting higher provisions in Caribbean banking
- <u>Capital Markets</u> PCL declined by \$7 million QoQ largely reflecting lower provisions on a few accounts, net of recoveries

PCL Ratio by Segment	Q3/11	Q4/11	Q1/12	Q2/12	Q3/12
Canadian Banking	0.37%	0.31%	0.32%	0.36%	0.30%
International Banking	2.20%	1.70%	0.36%	2.31%	3.17%
Capital Markets	0.10%	0.05%	0.16%	0.27%	0.19%

## Canadian Banking retail portfolio credit quality



### **Exposure to Europe**

European Exposure (C\$ millions)	Loans Outstanding	Securities <sup>(2)</sup>	Repo-style transactions	OTC Derivatives	Q3/12 Total Exposure	Q2/12 Total Exposure
Gross drawn exposure to Europe <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 9,688	\$ 17,564	\$ 1,724	\$ 11,417	\$ 40,393	\$ 34,979
Less: Collateral held against derivatives	-	-	-	(\$ 7,599)	(\$ 7,599)	(\$ 7,025)
Add: Trading securities	-	\$ 10,535	-	-	\$ 10,535	\$ 11,519
Net exposure to Europe <sup>(3)</sup>	\$ 9,688	\$ 28,099	\$ 1,724	\$ 3,818	\$ 43,329	\$ 39,473

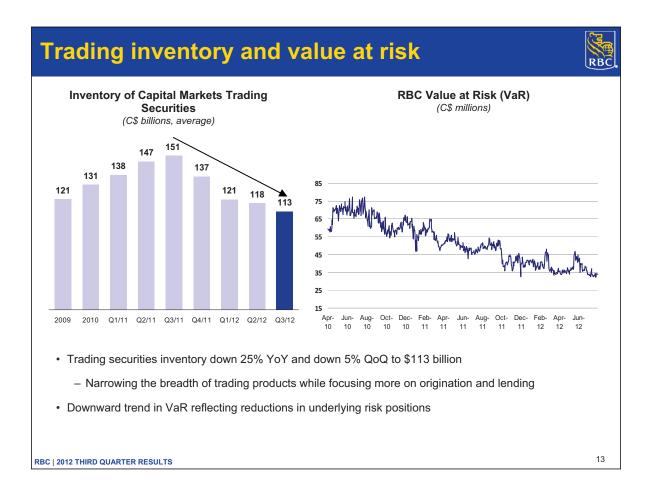
· European exposures reflect our client-driven businesses in Capital Markets, Wealth Management and **RBC Investor Services** 

- Loans to strong corporate and individual credits
- Trading securities related to client market-making activities
- Derivatives which are well-collateralized and marked to market
- Certain securities are also related to our funding and liquidity management
- Securities lending business and client deposits
- · Exposures are manageable and we remain committed to serving our global clients in these markets
- Net exposure up \$3.8 billion, or 10% from the prior quarter reflecting the acquisition of the remaining 50% interest in RBC Dexia which added \$6 billion in exposure comprised primarily of deposits, offset by ongoing risk management which reduced securities by approximately \$2 billion

(1) Gross drawn exposure excludes undrawn commitments, potential future credit exposure amount and collateral, and is calculated on a comparable basis to the gross funded exposures reported by a number of U.S. banks

ζ3)

Securities include \$10.5 billion of trading-related securities, \$10.2 billion of deposits, and \$7.4 billion of AFS securities. Net exposure incorporates collateral held against OTC derivatives (primarily cash and cash equivalents), adds trading securities which are captured under market risk measures, and excludes \$0.8 billion of rexposures to supra-national agencies and excludes \$1.8 billion of exposures to trade credit reinsurance.



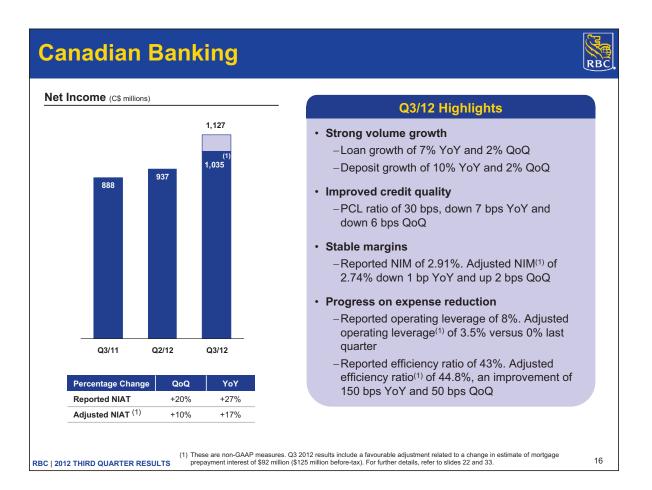


## Q3 2012 Financial Highlights

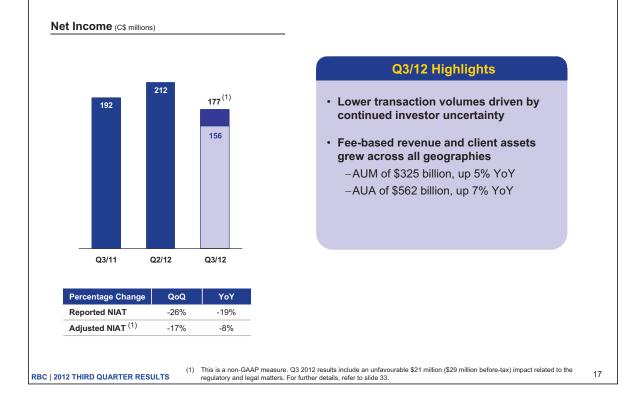


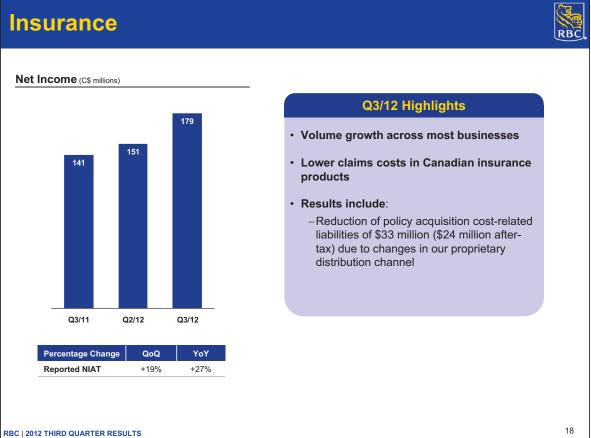
	(	23/12		Q3/11	
From Continuing Operations <sup>(1)</sup> (C\$ millions, except per share amounts and ratios)	As Reported	Excluding Items of Note <sup>(2)</sup>	As Reported	Excluding Items of Note <sup>(2)</sup>	As Reported
Revenue	\$7,756	\$7,559	\$6,924	\$6,960	\$6,897
Net income	\$2,240	\$1,978	\$1,563	\$1,765	\$1,683
Diluted earnings per share (EPS)	\$1.47	\$1.29	\$1.01	\$1.15	\$1.10
Return on common equity (ROE)	22.7%	19.9%	16.5%	18.7%	19.2%
<ul><li>Record net income of over \$2.</li><li>Earnings of \$2 billion excluding</li></ul>			3% YoY ar	nd up 12% Qo	Q
Record earnings in Canadian I	Banking				

(1) Effective Q3 2012, we no longer have discontinued operations. RBC | 2012 THIRD QUARTER RESULTS (2) These are non-GAAP measures. For further information see slides 22 and 33.



# Wealth Management

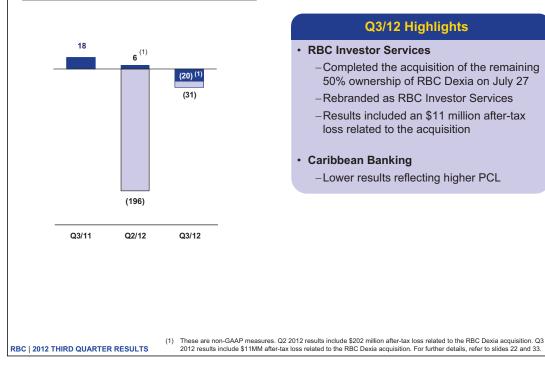


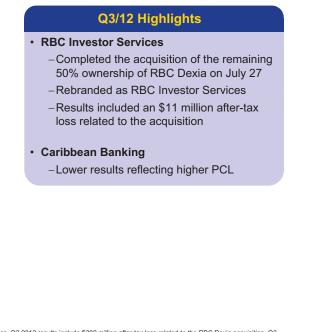


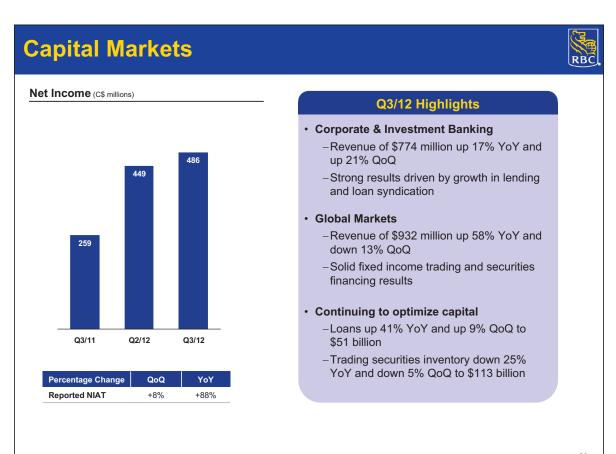
### **International Banking**



#### Net Income (C\$ millions)







# Appendix

# Items impacting results

A disease of black have a second	Q3 20	12	YTD 2012		
Adjusted Net Income (C\$ millions, except for earnings per share (EPS) amounts)	Amount	EPS impact	Amount	EPS impac	
Reported GAAP net income from continuing operations <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 2,240		\$ 5,679		
Items impacting results:					
Less: Release of tax uncertainty provisions and interest income related to a refund of taxes paid due to the settlement of several tax matters with the CRA	(181)	(0.12)	(181)	(0.12	
Less: Gain from a favourable adjustment related to a change in estimate of mortgage prepayment interest	(92)	(0.06)	(92)	(0.06	
Add: Loss related to the acquisition of RBC Dexia	11	-	213	0.1	
Add. Loss related to the acquisition of NBC Dexia					
Adjusted net income <sup>(2)</sup>	\$ 1,978		\$ 5,619		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$ 1,978	02 2042	\$ 5,619		
Adjusted net income <sup>(2)</sup>	\$ 1,978	Q3 2012	\$ 5,619	YTD 201	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$ 1,978	Q3 2012 Diluted EPS	\$ 5,619	Dilute	
Adjusted net income <sup>(2)</sup>	\$ 1,978	Diluted	\$ 5,619	Dilute EP:	
Adjusted net income <sup>(2)</sup> Adjusted Diluted EPS calculation	\$ 1,978	Diluted EPS	\$ 5,619	Dilute EP 3.7	
Adjusted net income <sup>(2)</sup> Adjusted Diluted EPS calculation EPS including the dilutive impact of exchangeable shares		Diluted EPS 1.47	\$ 5,619	Dilute EP 3.7 (0.04	
Adjusted net income <sup>(2)</sup> Adjusted Diluted EPS calculation EPS including the dilutive impact of exchangeable shares Less: Items impacting results as noted above		Diluted EPS 1.47 (0.18)	\$ 5,619	YTD 201 Dilute EP: 3.7 (0.04 \$3.6 0.0	

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21

#### Canadian Banking – retail momentum



23

#### Leadership in most personal products and in all business products

Canadian Banking	Q3 2012			Q3 2011
Retail Market Share	Rank	Market Share <sup>(1)</sup>	Rank	Market Share <sup>(1)</sup>
Consumer Lending <sup>(2)</sup>	2	23.7%	2	23.5%
Personal Core Deposits + GICs	2	19.7%	2	19.0%
Long-Term Mutual Funds(3)	1	14.1%	1	13.3%
Business Loans <sup>(4)</sup>				
\$0 - \$250M	1	26.8%	1	26.9%
\$250M - \$25MM	1	25.1%	1	26.4%
Business Deposits & Investments <sup>(5)</sup>	1	24.1%	1	25.7%

Long-term mutual fund market share up 80 bps YoY

Personal core deposits and GICs market share up 70 bps YoY

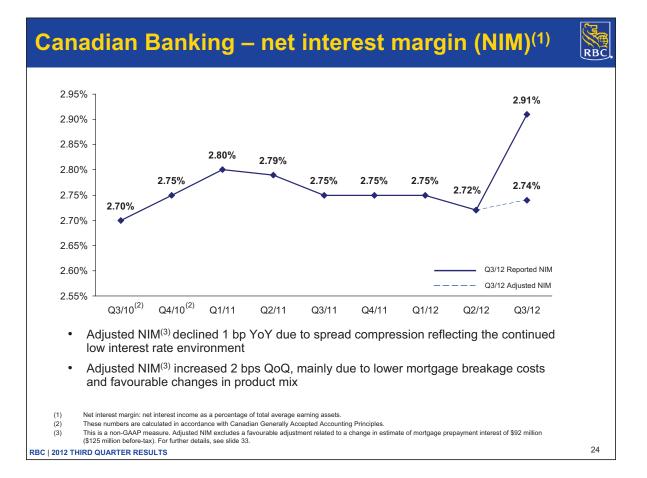
Market share is calculated using most current data available from OSFI (M4), Investment Funds Institute of Canada (IFIC) and Canadian Bankers Association (CBA). OSFI, IFIC and Consumer Lending CBA data is at June 2012 and June 2011, Business Loans CBA data is at March 2012 and March 2011. Market share is of total Chartered Banks except for Business Loans which is of total 7 Banks (RBC, BMC, BNS, CIBC, TD, NBC, CWB). (1)

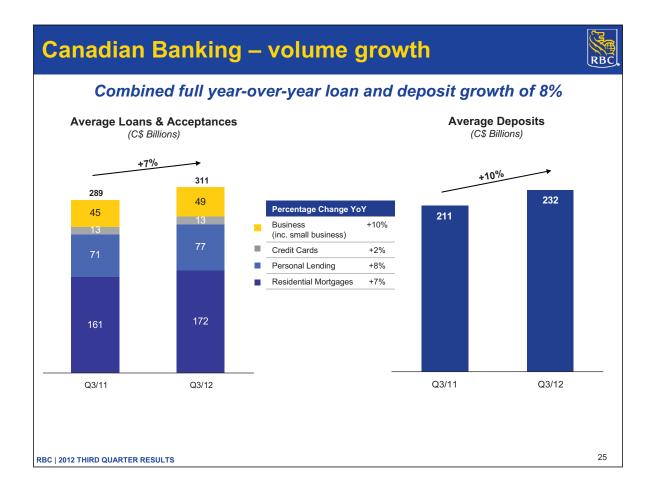
Consumer Lending market share is of 6 banks (RBC, TD, CIBC, BMO, BNS and National). Consumer Lending comprises residential mortgages excluding acquired portfolios, (2) personal loss and credit cards. Mutual fund market share is per IFIC. Market share is of the nine Chartered Banks that submit business loan tiered data to CBA on a quarterly basis.

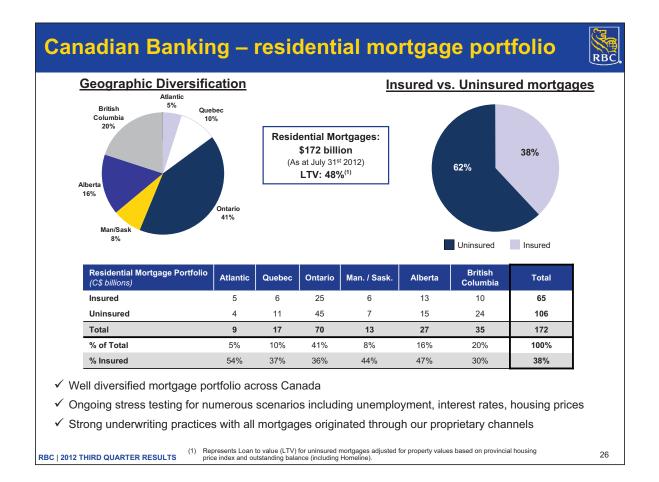
(3)

(4) (5) Excluding Fixed Term, Government and Deposit Taking Institution balances.

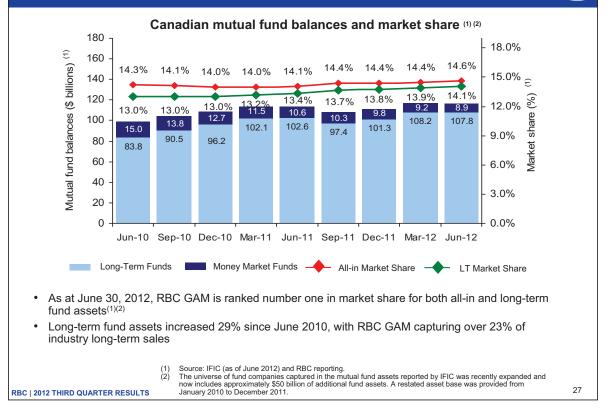
RBC | 2012 THIRD QUARTER RESULTS







### Wealth Management – asset management growth 🕅



### **Capital Markets – trading revenue**

<b>RBC Capital Markets – trading revenue</b> ( <i>C</i> \$ <i>millions</i> )	Q3 2012	Q2 2012	Q3 2011	QoQ	YoY
Total revenue (teb)	\$ 1,739	\$ 1,710	\$ 1,133	+2%	+53%
Non-trading revenue <sup>(1)</sup>	999	887	828	+13%	+21%
Trading revenue (teb)	740	823	305	-10%	+141%
Excluding certain items (Add) / Deduct:					
BOLI	18	(3)	(66)	\$21	\$84
CVA	(29)	4	(34)	(\$33)	\$5
Fair value adjustment on RBC debt	39	(32)	(3)	\$71	\$42
Consolidated SPE	-	-	(48)	-	\$48
Trading revenue (teb) excl. certain items (2)	\$ 712	\$ 854	\$ 456	-17%	+56%

- Trading revenue excluding certain items improved YoY driven by strong performance in our fixed income businesses across all geographies due to higher client volumes, greater market liquidity and tightening credit spreads
- QoQ decline in Trading revenue excluding certain items was primarily driven by lower equity trading

 Non-trading revenue primarily includes Corporate and Investment Banking and Global Markets origination and cash equilities businesses.
 RBC | 2012 THIRD QUARTER RESULTS (2) These are non-GAAP measures. For further information, see slide 33.

#### **Capital Markets – revenue by business**

<b>RBC Capital Markets – revenue by business</b> ( <i>C</i> \$ <i>millions</i> )	Q3 2012	Q2 2012	Q3 2011	QoQ	YoY
Fixed income, currencies and commodities	\$ 483	\$ 536	\$210	-10%	+129%
Equities	219	271	233	-19%	-6%
Treasury services and funding	230	265	148	-13%	+55%
Global Markets (teb)	932	1,072	591	-13%	+58%
Investment banking and lending	731	594	621	+23%	+18%
Correspondent banking	43	44	42	-2%	+2%
Corporate and Investment Banking	774	638	663	+21%	+17%
Other	33	-	(121)	n.m.	n.m.
Capital Markets total revenue (teb)	\$ 1,739	\$ 1,710	\$ 1,133	+2%	+53%

- Fixed income growth YoY reflected higher client volumes and tightening spreads from improved market conditions. Fixed income was down QoQ reflecting marginally weaker market conditions.
- Equities declined YoY due to weaker results in cash equities reflecting the moderate decline in equity markets. Decline QoQ reflected lower equity trading results in the U.S. and weaker cash equities across all geographies.
- Strong growth in our lending and loan syndication businesses in the U.S., and higher M&A activity contributed to higher YoY and QoQ revenues in Corporate and Investment Banking.

RBC   2012 THIRD QUARTER RESULTS	n.m. – not meaningful
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tal Markets – revenue by geography							
RBC Capital Markets – revenue by geography (C\$ millions)	Q3 2012	Q2 2012	Q3 2011	QoQ	YoY		
Canada	\$ 571	\$ 604	\$ 568	-5%	+1%		
U.S.	863	793	560	+9%	+54%		
Europe	224	267	120	-16%	+87%		
Asia and Other	53	77	36	-31%	+47%		
Geographic revenue excluding certain items <sup>(1)</sup>	1,711	1,741	1,284	-2%	33%		
Add / (Deduct):							
BOLI <sup>(2)</sup>	18	(3)	(66)	\$ 21	\$ 84		
CVA <sup>(3)</sup>	(29)	4	(34)	(\$ 33)	\$		
Fair value adjustment on RBC debt <sup>(3)</sup>	39	(32)	(3)	\$ 71	\$ 43		
Consolidated SPE	-	-	(48)	-	\$4		
Capital Markets total revenue (teb)	\$ 1,739	\$1,710	\$ 1,133	+2%	+53%		

- Significant increase YoY in the U.S. largely driven by stronger fixed income and equity trading, and strong growth in lending and loan syndication. Growth QoQ reflected strong lending and loan syndication.
- Revenue down marginally QoQ in Canada, primarily from weaker trading and equity origination.
- In Europe, revenue significantly increased YoY reflecting stronger fixed income trading and higher M&A fees. The QoQ decrease is largely due to lower fixed income trading.

(2) Excluded from U.S. RBC   2012 THIRD QUARTER RESULTS (3) Excluded from all geographies.
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# **Gross impaired loans**



**RBC | 2012 THIRD QUARTER RESULTS** 

## Other – other income

Other – other income (C\$ millions)	Q3 2012	Q2 2012	Q3 2011	QoQ	ΥοΥ
Other income – segments	\$107	\$ 85	\$ 65	\$ 22	\$ 42
FV adjustments on RBC debt	1	(3)	(4)	4	5
CDS on corporate loans	(8)	(12)	9	4	(17)
Funding related items	46	(14)	73	60	(27)
Other misc. items	(34)	(8)	(23)	(26)	(11)
Total Other – other income	\$ 112	\$ 48	\$ 120	\$ 64	(\$ 8)

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#### Note to users



We use a variety of financial measures to evaluate our performance. In addition to GAAP prescribed measures, we use certain non-GAAP measures we believe provide useful information to investors regarding our financial condition and result of operations. Readers are cautioned that non-GAAP measures, such as results excluding items of note, adjusted results and ratios, and Capital Markets trading and geographic revenue excluding certain items do not have any standardized meanings prescribed by GAAP, and therefore are unlikely to be comparable to similar measures disclosed by other companies.

Additional information about our non-GAAP measures can be found under the "Non-GAAP measures" section of our Q3 2012 Report to Shareholders, our Q3 2012 Supplementary Financial Information and the "Key performance and Non-GAAP measures" sections in our 2011 Annual Report.

Definitions can be found under our "Glossary" sections in our Q3 2012 Supplementary Financial Information and our 2011 Annual Report.

#### **Investor Relations Contacts**

Amy Cairncross, VP & Head Karen McCarthy, Director Robert Colangelo, Associate Director (416) 955-7803 (416) 955-7809 (416) 955-2049

www.rbc.com/investorrelations

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