

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA
Global Systemically Important Banks (G-SIBs)
Disclosure
2025





What is a G-SIB?

In November 2011, the Financial Stability Board (FSB) published an integrated set of policy measures with the goal of enhancing the transparency of the relative scale of banks' in a global context, as well as to address the systemic risk and moral hazard associated with systemically important financial institutions. These policy measures have become known as the Global Systemically Important Bank (G-SIB) Framework, and include an assessment methodology for determining the importance of international banks to the global financial industry. A G-SIB is a financial institution whose failure could have significant impact to the wider financial system and economic activity. G-SIBs are subject to additional capital surcharge dependent on their G-SIB score, as well as increased supervisory scrutiny.

The Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions (OSFI) Capital Adequacy Requirements (CAR) Guideline clarifies that if, and when, a Canadian bank is designated a G-SIB, the higher of the Domestic Systemically Important Bank (D-SIB) and G-SIB surcharges will apply.

We were first designated a G-SIB by the FSB in November 2017 based on the bank's financial position as at year ended 31 October 2016 and methodology published by the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision (BCBS).

The list includes 29 international banks and is updated annually in November. We are one of only two Canadian Banks identified as G-SIBs.

How are G-SIBs identified?

Identification of G-SIBs is prescribed by the FSB using a methodology developed by the BCBS. The methodology is based on 13 indicators grouped in the following five categories:

- Size
- Interconnectedness
- Substitutability/financial institution infrastructure
- Complexity
- Cross-jurisdictional activity

A score is assigned to each of the five categories and is calculated based on the individual score and weights of the indicators within that category; with the Bank's overall score calculated as the sum of all category scores. The assessment methodology is reviewed and revised annually by the BCBS for items deemed for addition to, or removal from the 13 indicators.

The information disclosed in this report is a detailed version of the G-SIB indicators included in our first quarter Report to Shareholders. The indicator values are calculated based on the instructions provided by the BCBS. The information presented is not directly comparable with other disclosures.

What are G-SIBs subject to?

G-SIBs are required to hold additional Common Equity Tier 1 ('CET1') capital surcharge between 1% and 3.5%, depending on the score from the G-SIB assessment methodology. The G-SIB capital surcharge ensures that G-SIBs maintain additional capital to absorb potential future losses. Our Q1 2026 capital ratios exceed the regulatory minimum, inclusive of the required G-SIB surcharge of 1%. In addition, G-SIBs are subject to higher Total Loss Absorbing Capacity (TLAC) requirements to ensure the sufficiency of loss absorbing capacity in a resolution situation.

In 2013, OSFI designated Canada's six largest banks D-SIBs. D-SIBs are subject to enhanced supervision as well as increased capital, resolution and disclosure requirements. The current recovery and resolution requirements for G-SIBs have been adopted in OSFI's D-SIB Regulatory Oversight Framework, of which we are included.

End-2025 G-SIB Assessment Exercise

General Bank Data

Section 1 - General Information	GSIB	Response
a. General information provided by the relevant supervisory authority:		
(1) Country code	1001	CA
(2) Bank name	1002	RBC
(3) Reporting date (yyyy-mm-dd)	1003	2025-10-31
(4) Reporting currency	1004	CAD
(5) Euro conversion rate	1005	0.66051507
(6) Submission date (yyyy-mm-dd)	1006	2026-04-30
b. General Information provided by the reporting institution:		
(1) Reporting unit	1007	1,000
(2) Accounting standard	1008	IFRS
(3) Date of public disclosure (yyyy-mm-dd)	1009	2026-02-26
(4) Language of public disclosure	1010	English
(5) Web address of public disclosure	1011	c.com/investor-relations/financial-ir

Size Indicator

Section 2 - Total Exposures	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Derivatives		
(1) Counterparty exposure of derivatives contracts	1012	28,144,000
(2) Effective notional amount of written credit derivatives	1201	4,320,000
(3) Potential future exposure of derivative contracts	1018	79,678,000
b. Securities financing transactions (SFTs)		
(1) Adjusted gross value of SFTs	1013	312,468,000
(2) Counterparty exposure of SFTs	1014	24,940,000
c. Other assets	1015	1,774,273,000
d. Gross notional amount of off-balance sheet items		
(1) Items subject to a 10% credit conversion factor (CCF)	1019	476,898,135
(2) Items subject to a 20% CCF	1022	1,071,672
(3) Items subject to a 40% CCF	2300	396,083,813
(4) Items subject to a 50% CCF	1023	12,561,192
(5) Items subject to a 100% CCF	1024	73,230,054
e. Regulatory adjustments	1031	30,814,000
f. Total exposures prior to regulatory adjustments (sum of items 2.a.(1) through 2.c., 0.1 times 2.d.(1), 0.2 times 2.d.(2), 0.4 times 2.d.(3), 0.5 times 2.d.(4), and 2.d.(5))	1103	2,509,671,323
g. Exposures of insurance subsidiaries not included in 2.f net of intragroup:		
(1) On-balance sheet and off-balance sheet assets of insurance subsidiaries	1701	32,084,144
(2) Potential future exposure of derivatives contracts of insurance subsidiaries	1205	0
(3) Investment value in consolidated entities	1208	6,158,044
h. Intragroup exposures included in 2.f to insurance subsidiaries reported in 2.g	2101	0
i. Total exposures indicator, including insurance subsidiaries (sum of items 2.f, 2.g.(1) through 2.g.(2) minus 2.g.(3) through 2.h)	1117	2,535,597,423

Interconnectedness Indicators

Section 3 - Intra-Financial System Assets	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Funds deposited with or lent to other financial institutions	1216	71,160,590
(1) Certificates of deposit	2102	371,646
b. Unused portion of committed lines extended to other financial institutions	1217	56,457,968
c. Holdings of securities issued by other financial institutions		
(1) Secured debt securities	2103	25,031,552
(2) Senior unsecured debt securities	2104	10,895,679
(3) Subordinated debt securities	2105	1,448,606
(4) Commercial paper	2106	2,363,683
(5) Equity securities	2107	32,612,501
(6) Offsetting short positions in relation to the specific equity securities included in item 3.c.(5)	2108	3,576,516
d. Net positive current exposure of SFTs with other financial institutions	1219	14,914,138
e. OTC derivatives with other financial institutions that have a net positive fair value		
(1) Net positive fair value	2109	16,747,976
(2) Potential future exposure	2110	20,954,445
f. Intra-financial system assets indicator, including insurance subsidiaries (sum of items 3.a, 3.b through 3.c.(5), 3.d, 3.e.(1), and 3.e.(2), minus 3.c.(6))	1215	249,010,621

Section 4 - Intra-Financial System Liabilities	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Funds deposited by or borrowed from other financial institutions		
(1) Deposits due to depository institutions	2111	49,537,437
(2) Deposits due to non-depository financial institutions	2112	78,763,456
(3) Loans obtained from other financial institutions	2113	0
b. Unused portion of committed lines obtained from other financial institutions	1223	0
c. Net negative current exposure of SFTs with other financial institutions	1224	13,040,519
d. OTC derivatives with other financial institutions that have a net negative fair value		
(1) Net negative fair value	2114	9,546,926
(2) Potential future exposure	2115	20,068,830
e. Intra-financial system liabilities indicator, including insurance subsidiaries (sum of items 4.a.(1) through 4.d.(2))	1221	170,957,168

Section 5 - Securities Outstanding	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Secured debt securities	2116	59,250,273
b. Senior unsecured debt securities	2117	205,005,418
c. Subordinated debt securities	2118	13,941,000
d. Commercial paper	2119	62,907,418
e. Certificates of deposit	2120	51,162,668
f. Common equity	2121	287,681,424
g. Preferred shares and any other forms of subordinated funding not captured in item 5.c.	2122	10,030,970
h. Securities outstanding indicator, including the securities issued by insurance subsidiaries (sum of items 5.a through 5.g)	1226	689,979,170

Substitutability/Financial Institution Infrastructure Indicators

Section 6 - Payments made in the reporting year (excluding intragroup payments)	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Australian dollars (AUD)	1061	375,910,011
b. Canadian dollars (CAD)	1063	22,493,142,052
c. Swiss francs (CHF)	1064	316,212,465
d. Chinese yuan (CNY)	1065	340,161,561
e. Euros (EUR)	1066	2,727,467,359
f. British pounds (GBP)	1067	2,176,207,075
g. Hong Kong dollars (HKD)	1068	309,525,761
h. Indian rupee (INR)	1069	197,328
i. Japanese yen (JPY)	1070	788,316,483
j. Swedish krona (SEK)	1071	51,245,200
k. Singapore dollar (SGD)	2133	316,455,670
l. United States dollars (USD)	1072	28,323,177,391
m. Payments activity indicator (sum of items 6.a through 6.l)	1073	58,218,018,357

Section 7 - Assets Under Custody	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Assets under custody indicator	1074	5,086,120,620

Section 8 - Underwritten Transactions in Debt and Equity Markets	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Equity underwriting activity	1075	12,254,431
b. Debt underwriting activity	1076	300,042,206
c. Underwriting activity indicator (sum of items 8.a and 8.b)	1077	312,296,637

Section 9 - Trading Volume	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Trading volume of securities issued by other public sector entities, excluding intragroup transactions	2123	2,328,825,658
b. Trading volume of other fixed income securities, excluding intragroup transactions	2124	8,461,920,552
c. Trading volume fixed income sub-indicator (sum of items 9.a and 9.b)	2125	10,790,746,210
d. Trading volume of listed equities, excluding intragroup transactions	2126	6,029,340,965
e. Trading volume of all other securities, excluding intragroup transactions	2127	2,147,707,101
f. Trading volume equities and other securities sub-indicator (sum of items 9.d and 9.e)	2128	8,177,048,066

Complexity indicators

Section 10 - Notional Amount of Over-the-Counter (OTC) Derivatives	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. OTC derivatives cleared through a central counterparty	2129	22,941,190,662
b. OTC derivatives settled bilaterally	1905	17,504,976,593
c. Notional amount of over-the-counter (OTC) derivatives indicator, including insurance subsidiaries (sum of items 10.a and 10.b)	1227	40,446,167,254

Section 11 - Trading and Available-for-Sale Securities	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Held-for-trading securities (HFT)	1081	202,337,571
b. Available-for-sale securities (AFS)	1082	238,473,607
c. Trading and AFS securities that meet the definition of Level 1 assets	1083	249,294,194
d. Trading and AFS securities that meet the definition of Level 2 assets, with haircuts	1084	87,901,490
e. Trading and AFS securities indicator (sum of items 11.a and 11.b, minus the sum of 11.c and 11.d)	1085	103,615,494

Section 12 - Level 3 Assets	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Level 3 assets indicator, including insurance subsidiaries	1229	5,380,017

Cross-Jurisdictional Activity Indicators

Section 13 - Cross-Jurisdictional Claims	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Total foreign claims on an ultimate risk basis	1087	1,184,269,167
b. Foreign derivative claims on an ultimate risk basis	1146	119,954,117
c. Cross-jurisdictional claims indicator (sum of items 13.a and 13.b)	2130	1,304,223,284

Section 14 - Cross-Jurisdictional Liabilities	GSIB	Amount in thousand CAD
a. Foreign liabilities on an immediate risk basis, excluding derivatives and including local liabilities in local currency	2131	891,420,787
b. Foreign derivative liabilities on an immediate risk basis	1149	118,878,991
c. Cross-jurisdictional liabilities indicator (sum of items 14.a and 14.b)	1148	1,010,299,778