

PROHIBITION OF SALES TO EEA RETAIL INVESTORS – Other than with respect to offers of the Notes in any jurisdiction(s) for which a key information document under Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 (as amended, the “**PRIIPs Regulation**”) has been drawn up, the Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the European Economic Area (“**EEA**”). For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client as defined in point (11) of Article 4(1) of Directive 2014/65/EU (as amended, “**MiFID II**”); or (ii) a customer within the meaning of Directive (EU) 2016/97, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client as defined in point (10) of Article 4(1) of MiFID II; or (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Regulation (EU) 2017/1129. Consequently, save as provided above, no key information document required by the PRIIPs Regulation for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the EEA has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the EEA may be unlawful under the PRIIPs Regulation.

PROHIBITION OF SALES TO UK RETAIL INVESTORS – The Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the United Kingdom (“**UK**”). For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No. 2017/565 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA; or (ii) a customer within the meaning of the provisions of the FSMA and any rules or regulations made under the FSMA to implement Directive (EU) 2016/97, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2(1) of Regulation (EU) No. 600/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA; or (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Article 2 of the UK Prospectus Regulation. Consequently no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No. 1286/2014 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA (the “**UK PRIIPs Regulation**”) for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the UK has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the UK may be unlawful under the UK PRIIPs Regulation.

PROHIBITION OF OFFER TO PRIVATE CLIENTS IN SWITZERLAND - Other than for the duration of the listing of the Notes on SIX Swiss Exchange for which a key information document according to the Swiss Federal Financial Services Act (“**FinSA**”) or an equivalent document under FinSA has been prepared, the Notes are not intended to be offered or recommended to private clients within the meaning of FinSA in Switzerland. For these purposes, a private client means a person who is not one (or more) of the following: (i) a professional client as defined in Article 4(3) FinSA (not having opted-in on the basis of Article 5(5) FinSA) or Article 5(1) FinSA; or (ii) an institutional client as defined in Article 4(4) FinSA; or (iii) a private client with an asset management agreement according to Article 58(2) FinSA.

The Notes do not constitute a participation in a collective investment scheme in the meaning of the Swiss Federal Act on Collective Investment Schemes (“**CISA**”) and are not subject to the supervision by the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority FINMA, and investors will not benefit from the specific investor protection under the CISA.

Final Terms dated 1 December 2025



ROYAL BANK OF CANADA
(a Canadian chartered bank)

Legal entity identifier (LEI): ES7IP3U3RHIGC71XBU11

Issue of EUR 2,700,000 Callable Range Accrual Notes linked to EUR CMS 10Y due 1 December 2033
under the Programme for the Issuance of Securities

Any person making or intending to make an offer of the Notes may only do so:

- (i) in circumstances in which no obligation arises for the Issuer or any Dealer to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Regulation or to supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the Prospectus Regulation, in each case, in relation to such offer,

and subject as provided in the section entitled "Prohibition of Sales to EEA Retail Investors" above.

Neither the Issuer nor any Dealer has authorised, nor do they authorise, the making of any offer of Notes in any other circumstances.

PART A– CONTRACTUAL TERMS

Terms used herein shall be deemed to be defined as such for the purposes of the Conditions (the "**Conditions**") set forth in the Structured Securities Base Prospectus dated July 9, 2025 and the supplemental Prospectus dated September 1, 2025 which together constitute a base prospectus for the purposes of the Prospectus Regulation (the "**Base Prospectus**"). These Final Terms do not relate to a non-exempt public offer or admission to trading on a regulated market for the purposes of the Prospectus Regulation. These Final Terms will be deposited with SIX Exchange Regulation Ltd. as review body (*Prüfstelle*) in Switzerland and published according to Article 64 FinSA for the purposes of the listing and admission to trading of the Notes on SIX Swiss Exchange on the basis of the combination of these Final Terms and the Base Prospectus which has been included as a foreign prospectus that is deemed approved according to Article 54(2) FinSA in the list of approved prospectuses according to Article 64(5) FinSA by SIX Exchange Regulation Ltd., deposited with this review body and published according to Article 64 FinSA. These Final Terms must be read in conjunction with the Base Prospectus in order to obtain all the relevant information. A summary of the Notes is annexed to these Final Terms. The Base Prospectus has been published on the website of Euronext Dublin (www.euronext.com/en/markets/dublin) and the Issuer (www.rbc.com) and copies may be obtained from the offices of the Issuer, Royal Bank Plaza, 200 Bay Street, 8th Floor, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario, Canada and the offices of the Issuing and Paying Agent, 160 Queen Victoria Street, London EC4V 4LA, England.

For the purposes hereof:

“UK Prospectus Regulation” means Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 as it forms part of UK domestic law by virtue of the EUWA;

“EUWA” means the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018, as amended; and

“FSMA” means the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, as amended.

By investing in the Notes, each investor represents that:

- (a) **Non-Reliance.** It is acting for its own account, and it has made its own independent decisions to invest in the Notes and as to whether the investment in the Notes is appropriate or proper for it based upon its own judgement and upon advice from such advisers as it has deemed necessary. It is not relying on any communication (written or oral) of the Issuer or any Dealer as investment advice or as a recommendation to invest in the Notes, it being understood that information and explanations related to the Conditions of the Notes shall not be considered to be investment advice or a recommendation to invest in the Notes. No communication (written or oral) received from the Issuer or any Dealer shall be deemed to be an assurance or guarantee as to the expected results of the investment in the Notes.
- (b) **Assessment and Understanding.** It is capable of assessing the merits of and understanding (on its own behalf or through independent professional advice), and understands and accepts the terms and conditions and the risks of the investment in the Notes. It is also capable of assuming, and assumes, the risks of the investment in the Notes.
- (c) **Status of Parties.** Neither the Issuer nor any Dealer is acting as fiduciary for or adviser to it in respect of the investment in the Notes.

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|----|---|--|
| 1. | Issuer: | Royal Bank of Canada |
| | Branch of Account / Branch: | London Branch |
| 2. | (i) Series Number: | 77143 |
| | (ii) Tranche Number: | 1 |
| 3. | Specified Currency or Currencies:
(Condition 1.12) | EUR |
| 4. | Aggregate Principal Amount: | EUR 2,700,000 |
| | (i) Series: | EUR 2,700,000 |
| | (ii) Tranche: | EUR 2,700,000 |
| 5. | Issue Price: | 100.00 per cent. of the Aggregate Principal Amount |
| 6. | (a) Specified Denominations: | EUR 100,000 |
| | (b) Calculation Amount: | EUR 100,000 |
| | (c) Minimum Trading Size: | Applicable: EUR 100,000 |
| 7. | (i) Issue Date: | 1 December 2025 |

	(ii)	Interest Commencement Date	Issue Date
	(iii)	Trade Date	17 November 2025
8.		Maturity Date:	1 December 2033
9.		Description of Notes:	Not Applicable
10.		Product Terms:	Not Applicable
11.		Interest Basis:	Non-Exempt Reference Item Linked Interest Notes Digital Range Accrual Interest Notes
12.	(a)	Redemption Basis:	Subject to any purchase and cancellation or early redemption, the Notes will be redeemed on the Maturity Date at their Final Redemption Amount specified in item 28 below
	(b)	Protection Amount:	Not Applicable
13.		Change of Interest Basis:	Not Applicable
14.		Put Option/ Call Option/ Trigger Early Redemption:	Call Option (further particulars specified below)
15.		Date Board approval for issuance of Notes obtained:	Not Applicable
16.		Bail-inable Securities:	No
17.		Method of distribution:	Non-syndicated

PROVISIONS RELATING TO INTEREST (IF ANY) PAYABLE

18.	Fixed Rate Note Provisions (Condition 4.02/4.02a)	Not Applicable
19.	Floating Rate Note Provisions (Condition 4.03)	Not Applicable
20.	Zero Coupon Note Provisions	Not Applicable
21.	Reference Item Linked Interest Notes	Applicable
(i)	Rate of Interest:	Rate of Interest 2
(ii)	Monitoring Date(s):	Not Applicable
(iii)	Relevant Monitoring Date(s):	Each Range Observation Date
(iv)	Initial Monitoring Date(s):	Not Applicable

(v)	Relevant Monitoring Date(s):	Initial	Not Applicable
(vi)	Range Period:	Observation	The relevant Interest Period
(vii)	Range Date(s):	Observation	Each calendar day
(viii)	Range Off Date:	Observation Cut-	5 Reference Interest Rate Business Days prior to the last day included in the relevant Range Observation Period
(ix)	Interest Barrier Event:		Not Applicable
(x)	Interest Barrier Level:		Not Applicable
(xi)	Interest Barrier Level 1:		Not Applicable
(xii)	Interest Barrier Level 2:		3.10 per cent.
(xiii)	Lower Barrier:		Not Applicable
(xiv)	Middle Barrier:		Not Applicable
(xv)	Upper Barrier:		Applicable
	(A) Equal to or Less than:		Applicable
	(B) Less than:		Not Applicable
(xvi)	Floor:		Not Applicable
(xvii)	Cap:		Not Applicable
(xviii)	Global Event:	Interest Cap	Not Applicable
(xix)	Global Event:	Interest Floor	Not Applicable
(xx)	Initial Valuation:		Not Applicable
(xxi)	Relevant Valuation:		Not Applicable
(xxii)	Relevant Performance:	Reference	Not Applicable
(xxiii)	Reference Rate(s):	Interest	Applicable
	- Floating Option(s):	Rate	EUR-EURIBOR ICE Swap Rate-11:00
	- Designated Maturity:		10 Years
	- Reset Date:		Each Reference Interest Rate Business Day

	-	Fixing Day:	Each Reset Date
	-	Fixing Time:	As specified in the ISDA Definitions
	-	Payment adjustment for Unscheduled Holiday:	Not Applicable
	-	Period End Date/Termination Date adjustment for Unscheduled Holiday:	Not Applicable
	-	Business Day (for the purposes of the ISDA Definitions):	As specified in the ISDA Definitions
	-	Floored ISDA Rate:	Not Applicable
	-	Compounding/Averaging:	Not Applicable
	-	Index provisions	Not Applicable
	-	ISDA Definitions Linear Interpolation:	Not Applicable
(xxiv)		Spread Range Accrual Rate:	Not Applicable
(xxv)		Reference Interest Rate Business Day:	T2
(xxvi)		Memory Feature:	Not Applicable
(xxvii)		P%:	Not Applicable
(xxviii)		T%:	Not Applicable
(xxix)		XXX%:	7.00 per cent.
(xxx)		AAA%:	Not Applicable
(xxxi)		BBB%:	Not Applicable
(xxxii)		BonusHigh:	Not Applicable
(xxxiii)		BonusLow:	Not Applicable
(xxxiv)		M%:	Not Applicable
(xxxv)		MM%:	Not Applicable
(xxxvi)		X:	Not Applicable
(xxxvii)		Y%:	Not Applicable

(xxxviii)	YY%:	Not Applicable
(xxxix)	Reference Month(s):	Not Applicable
(xl)	YYY%:	Not Applicable
(xli)	Z%:	Not Applicable
(xlii)	Interest Period(s)/Specified Interest Payment Date(s):	Specified Interest Payment Date(s) mean the 1 st of December in each year from (and including) 1 December 2026 and up to (and including) the Maturity Date, not subject to any adjustment, as the Business Day Convention in (xliv) below is specified to be Not Applicable
(xliii)	Interest Period End Dates:	Each Interest Payment Date
(xliv)	Business Day Convention:	Not Applicable
(xlv)	Additional Financial Centre(s):	Not Applicable
(xlvi)	Minimum Rate of Interest:	Not Applicable
(xlvii)	Maximum Rate of Interest:	Not Applicable
(xlviii)	Day Count Fraction:	30/360
(xlix)	Default Rate:	As set out in Condition 4.06

PROVISIONS RELATING TO REDEMPTION

22.	Call Option (Condition 5.03)	Applicable
(i)	Optional Redemption Date(s):	The 1 st of December in each year from (and including) 1 December 2026 and up to (and excluding) the Maturity Date
(ii)	Optional Redemption Amount(s) of each Note:	100.00 per cent. of the Calculation Amount per Calculation Amount
(iii)	Redeemable in part:	Not Applicable
(iv)	Notice period	Minimum period: 5 business days Maximum period: 60 business days
23.	Put Option (Condition 5.06)	Not Applicable
24.	Notice periods for Early Redemption for Taxation Reasons:	

	(i)	Minimum period:	30 days
	(ii)	Maximum period:	60 days
25.	TLAC Disqualification Event:		Not Applicable
26.	Notice periods for Redemption for Illegality:		
	(i)	Minimum period:	30 days
	(ii)	Maximum period:	60 days
27.	Trigger Early Redemption (Condition 5.09 and Condition 31.02)		Not Applicable
28.	Final Redemption Amount		100.00 per cent. of the Calculation Amount per Calculation Amount
29.	Early Redemption Amount		
	(i)	Early Redemption Amount(s) payable on redemption for taxation reasons, illegality or on event of default or other early redemption (including, without limitation and as applicable, following an Index Adjustment Event, a Potential Adjustment Event and/or De-listing and/or Merger Event and/or Nationalisation and/or Insolvency and/or Tender Offer, an Additional Disruption Event, a Rebalancing Advisory Entity Event, an Inflation Index Substitution Event or an Inflation Index Modification:	As per Condition 5.10
	(ii)	Early Redemption Amount includes amount in respect of accrued interest:	Yes: no additional amount in respect of accrued interest to be paid

PROVISIONS RELATING TO REFERENCE ITEM LINKED NOTES

30. Settlement Method

	Whether redemption of the Notes will be by (a) Cash Settlement or (b) Physical Delivery or (c) Cash Settlement or Physical Delivery:	Cash Settlement
31.	Additional Payouts Condition Terms – Final Redemption Amount and/or Physical Settlement Event	Not Applicable
32.	Multi-Reference Item Linked Notes	Not Applicable
33.	Currency Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
34.	Commodity Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
35.	Index Linked Note Provisions (Equity Indices only)	Not Applicable
36.	Equity Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
37.	Fund Linked Note Provisions (ETF)	Not Applicable
38.	Credit Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
39.	Bond Linked Redemption Note Provisions	Not Applicable
40.	Actively Managed Basket Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
41.	Inflation Linked Note Provisions	Not Applicable
42.	Physical Delivery	Not Applicable
GENERAL PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO THE NOTES		
43.	(i) New Global Note:	No
	(ii) Form of Notes:	French Note: Bearer dematerialised form (<i>au porteur</i>)
44.	Financial Centre(s) or other special provisions relating to payment dates:	T2
45.	Relevant Renminbi Settlement Centre	Not Applicable
46.	Talons for future Coupons to be attached to Definitive Notes: (Condition 1.06)	No

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|-----|---|--|
| 47. | Name and address of Calculation Agent: | Royal Bank of Canada, London Branch
100 Bishopsgate
London EC2N 4AA |
| 48. | Name and address of RMB Rate Calculation Agent: | Not Applicable |
| 49. | Exchange Date: | Not Applicable |
| 50. | The Aggregate Principal Amount of the Notes issued has been translated into U.S. dollars at the rate of U.S.\$1.00 = [], producing a sum of: | Not Applicable |
| 51. | Governing law of Notes (if other than the laws of the Province of Ontario and the federal laws of Canada applicable therein): | French Law |
| 52. | Alternative Currency Payment: | Not Applicable |
| 53. | <i>Masse</i> : | <p><i>Masse</i>:</p> <p>Issuer outside France: Not Applicable</p> <p>Name and address of the Representative:</p> <p>MASSQUOTE S.A.S.U.
RCS 529 065 880 Nanterre
33, rue Anna Jacquin
92100 Boulogne Billancourt
France</p> <p>Name and address of the alternative Representative:
Not Applicable</p> <p>The Representative will receive a remuneration of EUR 500.00 per year.</p> |
| 54. | CMU Notes: | Not Applicable |
| 55. | Hong Kong SFC Code of Conduct: | Not Applicable |

RESPONSIBILITY

The Issuer accepts responsibility for the information contained in these Final Terms.

Signed on behalf of the Issuer:

By: Christian Zenner
Head of Transaction Management Group



Duly authorized

By: Guillaume Horent
Global Head of Structured Rates Trading



Duly authorized

PART B – OTHER INFORMATION

1. LISTING AND ADMISSION TO TRADING

Listing/Admission to trading:

Application has been made by the Issuer (or on its behalf) for the Notes to be listed and admitted to trading on the SIX Swiss Exchange with effect from the Issue Date.

No assurances can be given that such application for listing and/or admission to trading will be granted (or, if granted, will be granted by the Issue Date). The Issuer has no duty to maintain any admission to trading and/or listing of the Notes over their entire lifetime.

Notes admitted to trading and/or listed on the SIX Swiss Exchange may be suspended from trading in accordance with applicable rules and regulations of the SIX Swiss Exchange and in addition the Notes may be de-listed without any further action, if (i) the Issuer or any of its affiliates has prepaid, repaid, repurchased, redeemed or otherwise acquired or holds all the Notes of such Series and (ii) the Issuer has published or caused to be published a notice stating that such Notes have been de-listed with respect to the SIX Swiss Exchange.

2. RATINGS

Ratings:

Not Applicable

3. INTERESTS OF NATURAL AND LEGAL PERSONS INVOLVED IN THE ISSUE

The Issue Price may include a fee or commission payable to a distributor or third party. Such fee or commission will be determined by reference to a number of factors including but not limited to the maturity date of the Notes, hedging costs and legal fees. Further details in respect of the fee or commission are available upon request.

4. REASONS FOR THE OFFER, ESTIMATED NET PROCEEDS AND ESTIMATED TOTAL EXPENSES

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|-------|---------------------------|--|
| (i) | Reasons for the offer | See "Use of Proceeds" in the Base Prospectus |
| (ii) | Estimated net proceeds: | Aggregate Principal Amount × 100.00% |
| (iii) | Estimated total expenses: | CHF 350.00 |

5. DETAILS OF PERFORMANCE OF CMS RATES CAN BE OBTAINED, BUT NOT FREE OF CHARGE, FROM BLOOMBERG.

6. PERFORMANCE OF THE REFERENCE ENTITY AND OTHER INFORMATION CONCERNING THE REFERENCE ENTITY

Not Applicable

7. OPERATIONAL INFORMATION

- | | | |
|--------|---|--|
| (i) | ISIN: | FR0014014FY4 |
| (ii) | Common Code: | 324118918 |
| (iii) | CFI: | See the website of the Association of National Numbering Agencies (ANNA) or alternatively sourced from the responsible National Numbering Agency that assigned the ISIN |
| (iv) | FISN: | See the website of the Association of National Numbering Agencies (ANNA) or alternatively sourced from the responsible National Numbering Agency that assigned the ISIN |
| (v) | CMU Instrument No.: | Not Applicable |
| (vi) | Other Identification Number: | 147344972 |
| (vii) | Any clearing system(s) other than Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg, their addresses and the relevant identification number(s): | Euroclear France |
| (viii) | Delivery: | Delivery against payment |
| (ix) | Name(s) and address(es) of Initial Paying Agents, CMU Lodging and Paying Agent, French Paying Agent, Registrar and Transfer Agents: | French Paying Agent:
BNP PARIBAS
Les Grands Moulins de Pantin
9, rue du Débarcadère
93500 Pantin
France |
| (x) | Names and addresses of additional Paying Agent(s), Registrar and Transfer Agents (if any): | Not Applicable |
| (xi) | Intended to be held in a manner which would allow Eurosystem eligibility: | No. Whilst the designation is specified as “no” at the date of these Final Terms, should the Eurosystem eligibility criteria be amended in the future such that the Notes are capable of meeting them the Notes may then be deposited with one of the ICSDs as |

Common Safe-keeper. Note that this does not necessarily mean that the Notes will then be recognised as eligible collateral for Eurosystem monetary policy and intra day credit operations by the Eurosystem at any time during their life. Such recognition will depend upon the ECB being satisfied that Eurosystem eligibility criteria have been met.

(xii) SIX Swiss Exchange Listing Information:

Swiss Programme Agent: RBC Capital Markets (Europe) GmbH, Representative Office Lausanne, Rue du Bourg 20, 1002 Lausanne, Switzerland

Type of Quoting: The Notes are traded or quoted including accrued interest (dirty trading)

Minimum Trading Volume: 1 Note

First SIX Swiss Exchange Trading Day: Anticipated to be the Issue Date

Last SIX Swiss Exchange Trading Day: the Maturity Date, trading on SIX Swiss Exchange until official close of trading on SIX Swiss Exchange on that day

Representative (for purposes of article 58a of the Listing Rules of the SIX Swiss Exchange): Nastra Attorneys at Law Ltd., Zurich, Switzerland

8. DISTRIBUTION

DISTRIBUTION

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| (a) | If syndicated, names and addresses of Managers: | Not Applicable |
| (b) | If non-syndicated, name and address of Dealer: | RBC Capital Markets (Europe) GMBH
Taunusanlage 17, Frankfurt am Main
Germany, 60325 |
| (c) | U.S. Selling Restrictions: | Super Reg S; TEFRA rules not applicable |
| (d) | Canadian Sales: | Canadian Sales Not Permitted |
| (e) | Non-exempt Offer: | Not Applicable |
| (f) | Swiss Non-Exempt Offer: | Not Applicable |

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|-----|---|--|
| (g) | Admission to trading of Notes in Switzerland: | Applicable |
| (h) | Prohibition of Sales to EEA Retail Investors: | Applicable, other than with respect to offers of the Notes in any jurisdiction(s) for which a key information document under the PRIIPs Regulation has been drawn up |
| (i) | Prohibition of Sales to UK Retail Investors: | Applicable |
| (j) | Prohibition of Offer to Private Clients in Switzerland: | Applicable, other than for the duration of the listing of the Notes on SIX Swiss Exchange |
| (k) | Singapore Sales to Institutional Investors and Accredited Investors only: | Applicable |

9. HIRE ACT WITHHOLDING

The Notes are not Specified Securities for purposes of Section 871(m) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

10. EU BENCHMARKS REGULATION

EU Benchmarks Regulation: Article 29(2) statement on benchmarks

Certain amounts payable under the Notes are calculated by reference to EUR-EURIBOR ICE Swap Rate-11:00, which is provided by ICE Benchmark Administration Limited.

As at the date of these Final Terms, ICE Benchmark Administration Limited is not included in the register (the "**BMR Register**") of administrators established and maintained by the European Securities and Markets Authority ("**ESMA**") pursuant to Article 36 of the Benchmarks Regulation (Regulation (EU) 2016/1011) (as amended, the "**BMR**").

ANNEX
SUMMARY OF THE NOTES

INTRODUCTION

This summary should be read as an introduction to the Base Prospectus and the Final Terms to which this is annexed. Any decision to invest in any Notes should be based on a consideration of the Base Prospectus as a whole, including any documents incorporated by reference and the Final Terms. An investor in the Notes could lose all or part of the invested capital. Where a claim relating to information contained in the Base Prospectus and the Final Terms is brought before a court, the plaintiff may, under national law where the claim is brought, be required to bear the costs of translating the Base Prospectus and the Final Terms before the legal proceedings are initiated. Civil liability attaches only to the Issuer solely on the basis of this summary, including any translation of it, but only where the summary is misleading, inaccurate or inconsistent when read together with the other parts of the Base Prospectus and the Final Terms or where it does not provide, when read together with the other parts of the Base Prospectus and the Final Terms, key information in order to aid investors when considering whether to invest in the Notes.

You are considering the purchase of a product that is not simple and may be difficult to understand.

The Notes described in this Summary are EUR 2,700,000 Callable Range Accrual Notes linked to EUR CMS 10Y due 1 December 2033 (the "Notes"), with International Securities Identification Number (ISIN) FR0014014FY4, issued by Royal Bank of Canada (the "Issuer"), Royal Bank Plaza, 200 Bay Street, 8th Floor, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5J 2J5. The Issuer's Legal Entity Identifier (LEI) is ES7IP3U3RHIGC71XBU11.

The Base Prospectus has been approved as a base prospectus by the Central Bank of Ireland, New Wapping Street, North Wall Quay, Dublin 1, DO1 F7X3 on July 9, 2025 as supplemented by the supplement dated September 1, 2025.

KEY INFORMATION ON THE ISSUER

Who is the Issuer of the securities?

The Issuer is incorporated and domiciled in Canada and is a Schedule 1 bank under the *Bank Act* (Canada) which constitutes its charter. The Issuer's Legal Entity Identifier (LEI) is ES7IP3U3RHIGC71XBU11.

Description of the Issuer: Royal Bank of Canada and its subsidiaries are referred to as the "RBC Group". Royal Bank of Canada is a global financial institution with a purpose-driven, principles-led approach to delivering leading performance. RBC Group's success comes from the 97,000+ employees who leverage their imaginations and insights to bring RBC Group's vision, values and strategy to life so it can help its clients thrive and communities prosper. As Canada's biggest bank, and one of the largest banks in the world based on market capitalization, RBC Group has a diversified business model with a focus on innovation and providing exceptional experiences to the Issuer's 19 million clients in Canada, the U.S. and 27 other countries. Royal Bank of Canada is the ultimate parent company and main operating company of the RBC Group.

Principal Activities of the Issuer: The Issuer's business segments are Personal & Commercial Banking, Wealth Management, Insurance, and Capital Markets. Personal & Commercial Banking provides a broad suite of financial products and services in Canada, the Caribbean and the U.S. Wealth Management serves high net worth and ultra-high net worth clients from the Issuer's offices in key financial centres mainly in Canada, the U.S., the U.K., Europe and Asia. Wealth Management offers a comprehensive suite of investment, trust, banking, credit and other wealth management solutions. It also provides asset management products to institutional and individual clients through its distribution channels and third-party distributors. Insurance offers a comprehensive suite of advice and solutions for individual and business clients including life, health, wealth solutions, property & casualty, travel, group benefits, longevity reinsurance and reinsurance.. Provides expertise in advisory & origination, sales & trading, lending &

financing and transaction banking to corporations, institutional clients, asset managers, private equity firms and governments globally.

Controlling Shareholders: To the extent known to the Issuer, the Issuer is not directly or indirectly controlled by any person.

Key managing directors: Mirko Bibic (Toronto, Ontario), Andrew A. Chisholm (Toronto, Ontario), Jacynthe Côté (Candiac, Québec), Toos N. Daruvala (New York, New York), Cynthia Devine (Toronto, Ontario), Roberta L. Jamieson (Ohsweken, Ontario), David I. McKay (Toronto, Ontario), Amanda Norton (Charlotte, North Carolina), Barry Perry (St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador), Maryann Turcke (Toronto, Ontario), Thierry Vandal (Mamaroneck, New York), Frank Vettese (Toronto, Ontario), Jeffery Yabuki (Fox Point, Wisconsin).

Statutory Auditor: PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, PwC Tower, 18 York Street, Suite 2600, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5J 0B2.

What is the key financial information regarding the Issuer?

Selected Consolidated Balance Sheet Information

	As at April 30, 2025	As at October 31, 2024	As at October 31, 2024 (Restated) ¹
	<i>(in millions of Canadian dollars)</i>		
Loans, net of allowance for loan losses	1,007,306	981,380	852,773
Total assets	2,242,133	2,171,582	2,006,531
Deposits	1,446,786	1,409,531	1,231,687
Other liabilities	649,072	621,313	648,311
Subordinated debentures	13,745	13,546	11,386
Non-controlling interests	83	103	99
Equity attributable to shareholders	132,447	127,089	115,048

1. Amounts have been derived from the Second Quarter 2024 Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and restated from those previously presented as part of the adoption of IFRS 17, effective November 1, 2023. For further details, refer to Note 2 on pages 57 to 59 of the Second Quarter 2024 Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Consolidated and Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income Information²

	Six-months ended April 30, 2025	Six-months ended April 30, 2024	Year ended October 31, 2024	Year ended October 31, 2023 (Restated) ¹
	<i>(in millions of Canadian dollars, except per share amounts and percentage amounts)</i>			
Net interest income	16,004	12,955	27,953	25,129
Non-interest income	16,407	14,684	29,391	26,335
Total revenue	32,411	27,639	57,344	51,464

Provision for credit losses (PCL)	2,474	1,733	3,232	2,468
Non-interest expense	17,986	16,632	34,250	30,813
Net income	9,521	7,532	16,240	14,612
Earnings per share				
– basic	\$6.57	\$5.25	\$11.27	\$10.33
– diluted	\$6.56	\$5.25	\$11.25	\$10.32
Return on common equity (ROE) ^{2,3}	15.5%	13.8%	14.4%	14.3%
<p>1. Amounts have been derived from the 2024 Audited Consolidated Financial Statements and restated from those previously presented as part of the adoption of IFRS 17, effective November 1, 2023. For further details, refer to Note 2 of the 2024 Audited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.</p> <p>2. ROE represents net income available to common shareholders, expressed as a percentage of average common equity. This measure does not have a standardized meaning under generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and may not be comparable to similar measures disclosed by other financial institutions. For further details, refer to the Key performance and non-GAAP measures section of the 2024 MD&A in the 2024 Annual Report and the Key performance and non-GAAP measures section of the Second Quarter 2025 MD&A in the Second Quarter 2025 Report to Shareholders.</p> <p>3. Average amounts are calculated using methods intended to approximate the average of the daily balances for the period. This includes average common equity used in the calculation of ROE. For further details, refer to the Key performance and non-GAAP measures section of the 2024 MD&A in the 2024 Annual Report and the Key performance and non-GAAP measures section of the Second Quarter 2025 MD&A in the Second Quarter 2025 Report to Shareholders.</p>				

The audit reports on historical financial information are not qualified.

What are the key risks that are specific to the Issuer?

Business and Economic Conditions: The Issuer's financial results are affected to varying degrees by the general business and economic conditions in the geographic regions in which the Issuer operates. These conditions may include factors such as: economic growth or contraction trends; consumer saving and spending habits, consumer and corporate borrowing and repayment patterns, unemployment rates; the differing economic trajectories among nations across the globe, global tensions and geopolitical uncertainty and conflicts; the level of business investment and overall business sentiment; trade policy developments; the emergence of a new outbreak of a pandemic or other health crisis; the level of government spending as well as fiscal and monetary policy; the level of activity and volatility of the financial markets; disruptions to energy and other commodity markets; competitiveness; supply chain challenges and labour shortages; the evolution of inflationary pressures; and possible stagflation or deflation. Moreover, interest rate changes and actions taken by central banks to manage inflation, deflation, or the broader economy have implications for the Issuer. The Issuer's financial results are sensitive to changes in interest rates, as described in the "Government fiscal, monetary and other policies" section below. For example, a slowdown in economic growth or an economic downturn could adversely impact employment rates and household incomes, consumer spending, housing prices, corporate earnings and business investment and could adversely affect the Issuer's business, including, but not limited to, the demand for its loan and other products, and result in lower earnings and higher credit losses. In addition to risks arising from monetary policy uncertainty (e.g., the pace and magnitude of monetary easing), risks are also emerging around how governments manage elevated debt burdens and how they may introduce new support measures to deal

with emerging economic challenges. This may include, for example, changes to tax policy to address fiscal capacity concerns and to balance budgets in the future.

There are also emerging risks related to wealth and income inequality, as well as changing demographics and immigration, which could impact the labour market, the housing market, inflation, demand and consumer trends, and potentially have broader societal and government policy implications.

Information Technology and Cyber Risks: Information technology risk, cyber risks and third-party risk remain top risks, not only for the financial services sector, but for other industries worldwide. Geopolitical tensions have increased the risk of nation state actors attacking critical infrastructure, including banks and critical third parties. Information technology risk is the risk associated with the use, ownership, operation and adoption of information systems that can result in business interruptions, client service disruptions and loss of confidential information causing financial loss, reputational damage and regulatory fines and penalties. Cybersecurity risk is the risk to the Issuer associated with cyberattacks initiated to disrupt or disable its operations or to expose or damage data. The Issuer continues to be subject to heightened inherent risk of cyberattacks, data breaches, cyber extortion and similar compromises, due to: (i) the size, scale, and global nature of its operations; (ii) its heavy reliance on the internet to conduct day-to-day business activities; (iii) its intricate technological infrastructure; and (iv) its reliance on third-party service providers.

Privacy and Data Related Risks: Information management risk is the risk of failing to manage information appropriately throughout its lifecycle due to inadequate processes, controls and technology, resulting in legal and regulatory consequences, reputational damage and/or financial loss. Privacy risk is defined as the risk of improper creation or collection, use, disclosure, retention or destruction of personal information ("PI"), including the failure to safeguard PI against unauthorized access. PI is information entrusted to the Issuer that identifies an individual or can be reasonably used to identify an individual. PI can relate to current, former and prospective clients, employees and contractors. The protection and responsible use of PI are critical to maintaining the Issuer's clients' trust. In addition, the management and governance of the Issuer's data also remains a top risk given the high value attributed to its data for the insights it can generate for clients and communities. Resulting implications from failing to manage data and privacy risks could include financial loss, theft of intellectual property and/or confidential information, litigation, enhanced regulatory attention and penalties, and reputational damage. Effective privacy and information management practices continue to grow in importance, as demonstrated by the continued development of complex regulations in the jurisdictions in which the Issuer operates. Privacy and data related risks have also heightened as a result of the evolving threat landscape, and associated data breach risks.

Regulatory Changes: The ongoing introduction of new or revised regulations requires enhanced focus across the organization on meeting additional regulatory requirements across the multiple jurisdictions in which the Issuer operates. See business segment results on pages 32 to 61 of the 2024 MD&A and pages 12 to 23 of the Second Quarter 2025 MD&A incorporated by reference in the Base Prospectus for information on the Issuer's business segments and the jurisdictions in which it operates. Financial and other reforms that have been implemented or are being implemented, across multiple jurisdictions, such as digital, data and technology reforms, cyber security and anti-money laundering regulations, interest rate benchmark and payments reform, as well as privacy, tax reforms, climate, sustainability and consumer protection regulatory initiatives, continue to impact the Issuer's operations and strategies. Failure to effectively manage this risk may negatively impact the Issuer's financial performance, condition and prospects.

KEY INFORMATION ON THE SECURITIES

What are the main features of the securities?

The Notes are Digital Range Accrual Interest Notes due 1 December 2033, with International Securities Identification Number (ISIN) FR0014014FY4. The currency of this Series of Notes is Euro (“EUR”). The Notes have a minimum Specified Denomination of EUR 1,000, with a minimum trading size of EUR 1,000.

Transferability of the Notes: There are no restrictions on the free transferability of the Notes.

Status (Ranking): The Notes constitute direct, unconditional, unsubordinated and unsecured obligations of the Issuer and rank *pari passu* without any preference among themselves and at least *pari passu* with all other present and future unsubordinated and unsecured obligations of the Issuer (including deposit liabilities), except as otherwise prescribed by law and subject to the exercise of bank resolution powers.

Taxation: All payments in respect of the Notes will be made free and clear of and without withholding or deduction for or on account of taxes, duties, assessments or governmental charges imposed by Canada, any province or territory or political subdivision thereof or any authority or agency therein or thereof having power to tax and the United Kingdom or any political subdivision thereof or any authority or agency therein or thereof having power to tax. In the event that any such withholding or deduction is made, the Issuer will, save in certain limited circumstances, be required to pay additional amounts to cover the amounts so withheld or deducted and the Issuer may redeem the Notes early in such circumstances.

Negative pledge: The terms of the Notes will not contain a negative pledge provision.

Events of default: The terms of the Notes provide for events of default which are limited to (a) non-payment of interest or principal, in each case for more than 30 business days from the relevant due date; and (b) certain bankruptcy or insolvency events occurring in respect of the Issuer.

Meetings: The terms of the Notes will contain provisions for calling meetings of holders of such Notes and passing written resolutions and obtaining electronic consents, in each case in relation to matters affecting their interests generally. These provisions permit defined majorities to bind all holders, including holders who did not attend and vote at the relevant meeting or by way of written resolution or electronically and holders who voted in a manner contrary to the majority.

Governing law: French Law

Representative of holders: MASSQUOTE S.A.S.U.

RCS 529 065 880 Nanterre

33, rue Anna Jacquin

92100 Boulogne Billancourt France

Interest: The Notes bear interest from their date of issue, payable on the Interest Payment Dates, at a rate determined as follow by the Calculation Agent:

Calculation Amount \times 7.00% \times n/N \times Day Count Fraction

Where:

“n” is the actual number of calendar days in the Interest Rate Calculation Period for which the daily fixings of the Floating Rate Option are lower than or equal to the Upper Barrier for Reference Rate. For non-TARGET Business Day the previous fixing will be used. The last fixing in the respective Interest Rate Calculation Period will be 5 (five) Business Days prior to the respective Interest Payment Date and this fixing will be used for the remaining days of the respective Interest Rate Calculation Period.

“N” is the actual number of calendar days in the respective Interest Rate Calculation Period.

“Floating Rate Option” means EUR-EURIBOR ICE Swap Rate-11:00, with a Designated Maturity of 10 Years, as defined under the ISDA 2021 definitions.

“Upper Barrier for Reference Rate” means 3.10%

“Interest Rate Calculation Period” means the period from and including each Interest Payment Date to but excluding the following Interest Payment Date with the first such period being the period from and including the Issue Date to but excluding the first Interest Payment Date.

“Interest Payment Dates” means each 1st of December in each year commencing 1 December 2026 with a final payment on the Maturity Date, adjusted for payment purposes only in accordance with the Following Business Day Convention.

“Issuer Call” means the Issuer has the right to call the Notes at 100% of Specified Denomination per Specified Denomination in whole but not in part on the 1st of December in each year from and including 1 December 2026 up to but excluding the Maturity Date upon giving 5 business days’ notice

Maturity: Subject to any purchase and cancellation or early redemption, each Note will be redeemed on 1 December 2033 at the Final Redemption Amount set out below.

Final Redemption Amount: The Final Redemption Amount is 100% per Calculation Amount

Early Redemption: The Notes may be redeemed early for taxation reasons, illegality, or event of default, or on the occurrence of certain events (“**Benchmark Events**”) relating to EUR-EURIBOR ICE Swap Rate-11:00 or the administrator(s) or sponsor(s) thereof (including without limitation material change; cancellation; prohibition of use; non-representativeness; or rejection, suspension or withdrawal of authorisation or registration) at the fair value of the Notes as determined by the Calculation Agent.

Adjustments: The terms of the Notes may be subject to adjustment as provided therein to take into account events in relation to EUR-EURIBOR ICE Swap Rate-11:00 or the Notes or the occurrence of a Benchmark Event.

Where will the securities be traded?

Application has been made by the Issuer (or on its behalf) for the Notes to be listed and admitted to trading on the SIX Swiss Exchange.

What are the key risks that are specific to the securities?

Risks associated with the Notes include the following:

Modification and waivers: holders of the Notes are exposed to the risk that their rights in respect of the Notes are varied against their will, which may result in an investment in any Notes becoming less advantageous to a particular holder depending on individual circumstances.

Secondary market: an active secondary market in respect of the Notes may never be established or may be illiquid and this would adversely affect the value at which an investor could sell its Notes.

Exchange rate risk: if an investor holds Notes which are not denominated in the investor's home currency, the investor will be exposed to movements in exchange rate adversely affecting the value of the holding of Notes. Also the imposition of exchange controls or certain other specified events in relation to the Notes could result in an investor not receiving payment on the Notes.

Credit ratings: Credit ratings assigned to the Issuer or the Notes might not reflect all the risks associated with an investment in the Notes.

Cap on return: the maximum possible return on the Notes will be limited to principal amount of the Notes.

Market disruptions: the Calculation Agent may determine that a market disruption event or other adjustment event has occurred which may have an adverse effect on the value of or payment received with respect to the Notes and/or may delay applicable payments or settlement.

Additional disruption events: if any of Change in Law, Hedging Disruption or Increased Cost of Hedging occur, the Notes will be subject to adjustment or may be redeemed early. The amount due on such redemption may be substantially less than an investor's investment and may in certain circumstances be zero.

**KEY INFORMATION ON THE OFFER OF NOTES
AND ADMISSION TO TRADING ON A REGULATED MARKET**

Are the Notes being offered to the public as part of a Non-Exempt Offer?

The Notes are not being offered to the public as part of a Non-exempt Offer.

Under which conditions and timetable can I invest in this security?

Not applicable – the Notes are not being offered to the public as part of a Non-exempt Offer.

Application has been made by the Issuer (or on its behalf) for the Notes to be listed and admitted to trading on the SIX Swiss Exchange with effect from 1 December 2025.

Why is this prospectus being produced?

This summary has been produced to fulfil the listing requirements of the Swiss Federal Financial Services Act.

The net proceeds from the issue of Notes have been added to the general funds of the Issuer and used by the Issuer and/or its affiliates for hedging the Notes. The estimated net proceeds were EUR 2,700,000

The Issue Price may include a fee or commission payable to a distributor or third party. Such fee or commission would have been determined by reference to a number of factors including but not limited to the maturity date of the Notes, hedging costs and legal fees. Further details in respect of the fee or commission are available upon request.

Other than as mentioned above, so far as the Issuer is aware, no person involved in the offer of the Notes had an interest material to the offer.

Final TERMSHEET as of 17/11/2025

EUR Callable Range Accrual Notes linked to EUR CMS 10Y due 01 December 2033

This termsheet is provided for discussion and/or information purposes only and it does not constitute either an offer or the solicitation of an offer to enter into a securities or any other transaction. It is not intended to set forth a final expression of the terms and conditions of any transaction and it may be amended, superseded or replaced in its entirety by subsequent termsheets or other summaries of terms and conditions. This termsheet does not purport to identify or suggest all of the risks (direct or indirect) which may be associated with the proposed investment.

This termsheet must be read in conjunction with the Prospectus (as supplemented or updated) for the Royal Bank of Canada Programme for the Issuance of Securities, current as of the issue date of the Notes (the "Base Prospectus"). The Base Prospectus can be obtained from <https://www.rbc.com/investor-relations/european-senior-notes-program.html> or such other successor display page that has been designated by the Issuer or provided by Royal Bank of Canada upon request. Terms used but not defined herein are as defined in the Base Prospectus and in particular the Terms and Conditions of the Notes (the "Conditions") set out therein.

No representation is made concerning the legal, tax, regulatory or accounting implications in the United Kingdom and we are not advising you in respect of such matters. Accordingly you must independently determine, with your own advisors, the appropriateness for you of the transaction before transacting.

I. PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

PRODUCT DETAILS	
Issuer	Royal Bank of Canada (London Branch)
Rating	Aa1 (Stable outlook) by Moody's and AA- (Stable outlook) by Standard and Poor's
Bail-inable Notes:	No
Currency	EUR
Issue Size	EUR 2,700,000
Specified Denomination	EUR 100,000
Calculation Amount	EUR 100,000
Minimum Trading Size	EUR 100,000
Settlement Method	Cash Settlement
ISIN	FR0014014FY4
Code	EUR-RY-CRA-DEC33
Valoren	147344972
Issue Price	100%
Listing	SIX Swiss Exchange
DATES	
Trade Date	17 November 2025
Issue Date	01 December 2025
Interest Commencement Date	01 December 2025
Maturity Date	01 December 2033

Interest Payment Dates	The 01 st of each December commencing 01 st December 2026 with a final payment on the Maturity Date.
Interest Rate Calculation Periods	The period from and including each Interest Payment Date to but excluding the following Interest Payment Date with the first such period being the period from and including the Interest Commencement Date to but excluding the first Interest Payment Date.
Interest Determination Dates	Five TARGET Business Days prior to each Interest Payment Date
Day Count Fraction	30/360

REFERENCE ITEM

Reference Rate	EUR-EURIBOR ICE Swap Rate-11:00
Designated Maturity	10 Years
ISDA Rate Determination	Applicable

INTEREST INFORMATION

Interest Amount	<p>From (and including) the Issue Date to (but excluding) the last Interest Payment Date, the Interest Amount shall be payable annually in arrear and shall be determined according to the following formula:</p> <p>Calculation Amount x 7.00% x n/N x Day Count Fraction</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>n is the actual number of calendar days in the Interest Rate Calculation Period for which the daily fixings of the Reference Rate are lower than or equal to the Upper Barrier for Reference Rate.</p> <p>N is the actual number of calendar days in the respective Interest Rate Calculation Period.</p>
Upper Barrier for Reference Rate	3.10%
Day Count Fraction	30/360

EARLY REDEMPTION INFORMATION

Call Feature	Issuer has the right to call the Notes at par (Calculation Amount x 100%) in whole but not in part on the 01 st of each December from and including 01 st December 2026 up to and excluding the Maturity Date upon giving 5 business days' notice.
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REDEMPTION AT MATURITY

Settlement Method	Cash Settled
Final Redemption Amount	<p>The Final Redemption Amount shall be determined in accordance with the following provisions:</p> <p>Calculation Amount x 100.00%</p>

GENERAL INFORMATION

Calculation Agent	Royal Bank of Canada, London Branch
Paying Agent	BNP Paribas Securities Services, 9, rue du Débarcadère 93500 Pantin France
Secondary Market	Under normal market conditions, the Dealer intends to maintain a secondary market throughout the lifetime of the Securities with an indicative market making spread of 1.00%

Price Contribution	Under normal market conditions, the Dealer intends to provide daily indicative pricing levels throughout the lifetime of the Securities via SIX Telekurs.
Independent Valuation Provider	Refinitiv, bi-monthly
Business Days	Observation and Payment Dates: TARGET
Day Count Convention	30/360
Business Day Convention	Following Unadjusted
Form of Notes	Bearer dematerialised form (au porteur)
Settlement	Euroclear France on a delivery against payment basis
Representative de la Masse	<p>The Representative shall be:</p> <p>MASSQUOTE S.A.S.U.</p> <p>RCS 529 065 880 Nanterre</p> <p>33, rue Anna Jacquin</p> <p>92100 Boulogne Billancourt</p> <p>France</p> <p>Represented by its Chairmancontact : massquote@gmail.com</p> <p><i>The Representative will be entitled to a remuneration of €500 (VAT excluded) per year, payable on each Interest Payment Date with the first payment at the Issue date.</i></p> <p><i>The Representative will exercise its duty until its dissolution, resignation or termination of its duty by a general assembly of Noteholders or until it becomes unable to act. Its appointment shall automatically cease on the Maturity Date, or total redemption prior to the Maturity Date.</i></p>
Status	Direct, unsecured and unsubordinated obligations of the Issuer
Documentation	Under the existing Programme for the Issuance of Securities
Dealer (non-syndicated)	RBC Capital Markets (Europe) GMBH
Pricing	This Security is quoted dirty in the secondary market.
Website	www.rbccm.com
TEFRA Rules	TEFRA rules not applicable
Governing Law	French Law
Jurisdiction	Courts of France

II. SIGNIFICANT RISKS FOR INVESTORS

RISKS	
Product Risk	These Securities are capital protected. These Securities are not guaranteed against losses by the Issuer, Dealer, their affiliates, the UK Financial Services Compensation Scheme or any equivalent European deposit guarantee scheme.
U.S. Withholding Tax on Dividend Equivalent Payments	The United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, treats a "dividend equivalent" payment as a dividend from sources within the United States. Unless reduced by an applicable tax treaty with the United States, such payments generally would be subject to U.S. withholding tax of 30% if paid to a non-U.S. holder. A non-U.S. holder is a beneficial owner of a Note that, for U.S. federal income tax purposes, is a non-resident alien individual, a foreign corporation, or a foreign estate or trust.

Under recently finalized U.S. Treasury Department regulations, payments on certain equity-linked instruments (including deemed payments) that are contingent upon or determined by Reference to actual or estimated U.S. source dividends, (regardless of whether such contingency or determination is explicitly stated or implicitly taken into account in computing one or more of the terms of such instruments) may be treated as dividend equivalents subject to withholding tax. Withholding tax will apply to dividend equivalent payments on Notes issued or materially modified on or after January 1, 2017. If any payments are treated as dividend equivalent subject to withholding, we (or the applicable paying agent) would be required to withhold taxes and would not be required to pay any additional amounts with respect to amounts so withheld. Prospective investors of the Notes should consult their own tax advisers regarding the application of the U.S. rules for withholding on dividend equivalents.

Issuer Risk	Investors bear the issuer risk. The Security's value and the payment of any income or bonus amount (where one is payable) are dependent not only on the development of the Reference Item, but also on the creditworthiness of the Issuer, which may vary over the term of the Security. The ratings of the Issuer noted above reflect the independent opinion of the rating agencies as to the safety of payments of principal and interest. These ratings are not a guarantee of credit quality. The ratings do not take into consideration any risk associated with fluctuations in the market value of this Security, or where factors other than the Issuer's credit quality determine the level of principal and interest payments.
Reference Item	<p>The value of the Security is linked to the Reference Item. The past performance of the Reference Item(s) is not an indication or guarantee of future performance. Any decision to invest in the Securities should not be based solely or primarily on the past performance of the Reference Item(s). The performance of the Reference Item may be volatile and subject to unpredictable changes over the term of the Security. The investor should be prepared to assume this risk, including the potential risk of insolvency of the Reference Item issuer. Fluctuations in price of the Reference Item may result in the investor losing the entire investment or a substantial part of it.</p> <p>An investment in the Securities does not create a direct investment in the underlying Reference Item(s). Where the Reference Item(s) is an equity/basket of equities, the investor will not be eligible to receive dividend payments or any voting rights associated with a direct investment in the Reference Item(s).</p>
FX Risk	N/A
Physical Delivery	N/A
Liquidity Risk	<p>The investor should be prepared to hold this Security until maturity should it not be called or terminated early, if such option exists, by the Issuer. The Dealer will, however, use its reasonable endeavours to provide liquidity to the Security (either directly or through an affiliate) but is not obliged to do so and may stop providing liquidity at any time without notice. This means an investor should not rely on having the ability to redeem the Security at a particular time or for a certain price. If the Security is redeemed early, the investor may get back less than the stated redemption amount. The Issue Price is not a direct reflection of the market value of the Security. The level at which the investor purchases the Security includes hedging costs and profits that the Dealer or its affiliates expect to incur or realize. The Issue Price may also include selling commissions paid by the Dealer to distributors and/or intermediaries. Any selling commissions, costs and profits will reduce the secondary market level, if any secondary market develops, for the Security. As a result, the investor may experience an immediate and substantial decline in the value of the Securities on the Issue Date.</p>
Suitability	<p>This termsheet is provided for information purposes only and should not be used as the sole or primary basis of any investment decision. Transactions of a type described herein, may involve a high degree of risk and may not be suitable for all investors. Transactions in the Securities should not be undertaken unless the prospective investor understands and is capable of bearing all of the risks associated with an investment in the Securities. Before entering into any transaction, potential investors should take steps to ensure they understand the transaction and have assessed the appropriateness of the transaction in light of their own objectives and circumstances,</p>

including the possible risks, benefits and also the tax implications of entering into this proposed transaction. The information in this termsheet does not constitute financial, tax or legal advice and should not be used as a substitute for seeking professional advice. The Dealer is acting as an arm's length counterparty and not as an advisor or fiduciary. It is strongly recommended that potential investors consult their own professional advisers.

Institutions referencing this termsheet or extracting information from this termsheet to provide to their clients should ensure that the information satisfies their local jurisdictional requirements and applicable securities laws for conducting business, including any applicable suitability and appropriateness assessment. Investments of a type described herein should only be sold to investors that have the necessary knowledge and experience to fully understand the related risks and are able to bear such risks.

Conflicts of Interest Disclosure

RBC Capital Markets (Europe) GMBH ("RBCEG") forms part of a major banking group. It is therefore possible that RBCEG or one of its subsidiaries, or affiliates, or one of their officers, employees, representatives or agents (together "the Bank Group") or another client of the Bank Group may have interests, relationships and/or arrangements that give rise to conflicts of interest in relation to business that is transacted with you. Members of the Bank Group may perform a variety of roles in connection with the issuance. The Issuer, Dealer, or their affiliates may act as the Calculation Agent and may enter into positions in connection with the issuance. The Issuer, Dealer, or their affiliates may undertake hedging activity including trading in the Reference Item(s) or instruments related to the Reference Item(s), which may have an adverse impact on the value of the Securities. The Issuer, Dealer, or their affiliates may from time-to-time possess or have access to information concerning the Reference Item(s) and are under no obligation to disclose this information to investors. Any conflicts of interest will be managed in accordance with the Bank Group's established policies and procedures.

Tax Risk

An investment in the Securities may give rise to tax consequences. Any tax liability is dependent on the taxpayer's personal circumstances. The basis and level of any taxes may change during the term of the Security.

On-sale of Securities

It is strongly recommended that investors seek independent tax advice prior to an investment in the Securities. The Issuer, Dealer and members of the Bank Group do not provide tax advice. To the extent that any general information is provided with regard to tax, this is for information purposes only and should neither be construed as tax advice nor should it be relied on, or treated as a substitute for seeking independent tax advice.

Fees

The payment of any fee or commission by the Dealer is subject to the relevant regulatory requirements, including those applicable in the jurisdiction(s) that the Dealer and distributor operate in, as well as the jurisdiction(s) into which the Securities are distributed, if different. The Issue Price may include a fee or commission payable by the Dealer to a distributor or third party, such a fee or commission will be determined by a number of factors including but not limited to the maturity of the Security, hedging costs and legal fees. Any fee or commission received by the distributor or third party may be in addition to the fee normally charged by that party in connection with an investment in the Security. Further details in respect of the fee or commission are available upon request.

III. OTHER INFORMATION

SALES RESTRICTION

EEA Retail Investor Offering Information

The Base Prospectus (as contemplated by the Final Terms of the Notes) has been prepared on the basis that any offer of Notes in any Member State of the European Economic Area ("EEA") which has implemented Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 (the "Prospectus Regulation") will be made pursuant to an exemption under the Prospectus Regulation, as implemented in the Relevant State, from the requirement to publish a

prospectus for offers of Notes. Accordingly, the Notes should not be sold or offered, directly or indirectly, to persons in any Relevant State except in circumstances which would not require the publication of a prospectus and any person making or intending to make an offer in that Relevant State of Notes should only do so in circumstances in which no obligation arises for the Issuer or RBC Capital Markets (Europe) GMBH to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Regulation or supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 23 of the Prospectus Regulation in relation to such offer. No recipient of this termsheet is authorized by any person to act in a way which would result in an offer to it being considered to be a placement through an intermediary for the purposes of the Prospectus Regulation.

The Securities are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the EEA without an up-to-date PRIIPS KID being in place with the prior written consent of RBC Capital Markets (Europe) GMBH and provided in accordance with the PRIIPS Regulation. For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client as defined in point (11) of Article 4(1) of Directive 2014/65/EU (as amended, "MiFID II"); or (ii) a customer within the meaning of Directive (EU) 2016/97, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client as defined in point (10) of Article 4(1) of MiFID II; or (iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Regulation (EU) 2017/1129. If the aforementioned consent of RBC Capital Markets (Europe) GMBH has not been received then no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 (as amended, the "PRIIPs Regulation") for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the EEA has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the EEA may be unlawful under the PRIIPs Regulation.

UK Retail Investor Offering Information

The Securities are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the United Kingdom ("UK") without an up-to-date UK PRIIPS KID being in place with the prior written consent of RBC Capital Markets (Europe) GMBH and provided in accordance with the UK PRIIPS Regulation. For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client as defined in point (8) of Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 2017/565 as it forms part of domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 ("EUWA"); or (ii) a customer within the meaning of provisions of the FSMA and any rules or regulations made under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (the "FSMA") to implement Directive (EU) 2016/97, where that customer would not qualify as a professional client, as defined in point (8) of Article 2(1) of Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of domestic law by virtue of the EUWA; or (iii) as defined in Article 2 of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 as it forms part of domestic law by virtue of the EUWA. If the aforementioned consent of RBC Capital Markets (Europe) GMBH has not been received then no key information document ("KID") required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014 as it forms part of domestic law by virtue of the EUWA (the "UK PRIIPs Regulation") for offering or selling the Securities or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the UK has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Securities or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the UK may be unlawful under the UK PRIIPs Regulation.

Additional UK Offering Information

Each Dealer has represented, warranted and agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree, that:

(a) it has only communicated or caused to be communicated and will only communicate or cause to be communicated an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of Section 21 of the FSMA) received by it in connection with the issue or sale of any Securities in circumstances in which Section 21(1) of the FSMA would not, if the Issuer was not an authorized person, apply to the Issuer; and

(b) it has complied and will comply with all applicable provisions of the FSMA with respect to anything done by it in relation to any Securities in, from or otherwise involving the United Kingdom.

US Offering Information	This termsheet is not an offer of securities for sale in the United States. The Notes have not been and will not be registered under the US Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “Securities Act”) or any state securities laws, and may not at any time be offered, pledged, sold or otherwise transferred, directly or indirectly, in the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of, US Persons (as such term is defined in Regulation S under the Securities Act) unless registered under the Securities Act or pursuant to an exemption from such registration.
Swiss Offering Information	Each offeror acknowledges and agrees that, subject to the applicable transitional provisions under the FinSA and the implementing FinSO, the Notes have not been offered and will not be offered, directly or indirectly, to the public in Switzerland, and have not distributed or caused to be distributed and will not distribute or cause to be distributed to the public in Switzerland, the Base Prospectus, this termsheet or any other offering material relating to the Notes, other than pursuant to an exemption under Article 36(1) FinSA or where such offer or distribution does not qualify as a public offer in Switzerland. For these purposes, “public offer” refers to the respective definitions in Article 3(g) and (h) FinSA and as further detailed in FinSO.
Canadian Offering Information	The Notes have not been and will not be qualified for sale under the securities laws of any province or territory of Canada. Each Dealer has represented and agreed that it has not offered, sold or distributed and will not offer, sell or distribute any securities, directly or indirectly, in Canada or to or for the benefit of any resident of Canada, other than in compliance with applicable securities laws. Each Dealer has also represented and agreed that it has not distributed or delivered and will not distribute or deliver this termsheet, or any other offering material in connection with any offering of the securities, in Canada other than in compliance with applicable securities laws.
Hong Kong Offering Information	<p>WARNING</p> <p>The contents of this termsheet have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong or any other jurisdiction. You are advised to exercise caution in relation to the offer. If you are in any doubt about any of the contents of this termsheet, you should obtain independent professional advice.</p> <p>This is a structured product which involves derivatives. Do not invest in it unless you fully understand and are willing to assume the risks associated with it. If you are in any doubt about the risks involved in the product, you may clarify with the intermediary or seek independent professional advice.</p> <p>This termsheet has not been approved by the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong and, accordingly, (i) the Notes (except for Notes which are “structured products” as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571) of Hong Kong (the “SFO”)) may not be offered or sold in Hong Kong by means of this termsheet or any other document other than to “professional investors” as defined in the SFO and any rules made thereunder, or in other circumstances which do not result in the termsheet being a “prospectus” as defined in the Companies (Winding Up and Miscellaneous Provisions) Ordinance (Cap. 32) of Hong Kong (the “C(WUMP)O”) or which do not constitute an offer to the public within the meaning of C(WUMP)O, and (ii) no person shall issue or possess for the purposes of issue, whether in Hong Kong or elsewhere, any advertisement, invitation or termsheet relating to the Notes which is directed at, or the contents of which are likely to be accessed or read by, the public of Hong Kong (except if permitted to do so under the securities laws of Hong Kong) other than with respect to the Notes which are or are intended to be disposed of only to persons outside Hong Kong or only to “professional investors” as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance and any rules made thereunder. For distribution through Hong Kong, Royal Bank of Canada Hong Kong Branch and/or its associates will receive monetary benefits in distributing this product.</p>
Singapore Offering Information	Each Dealer acknowledges that the Base Prospectus has not been, and will not be, registered as a prospectus with the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Accordingly, each Dealer represents, warrants, and agrees that it has not offered or sold any Notes or caused the Notes to be made the subject of an invitation for subscription or purchase and will not offer or sell any Notes or cause the Notes to be made the subject of an invitation for subscription or purchase, and has not circulated or distributed, nor will it

circulate or distribute, the Base Prospectus, this termsheet or any other document or material in connection with the offer or sale, or invitation for subscription or purchase, of any Notes, whether directly or indirectly, to any person in Singapore other than (a) to an institutional investor (as defined in Section 4A of the SFA) pursuant to Section 274 of the SFA, (b) to a relevant person (as defined in Section 275(2) of the SFA) pursuant to Section 275(1) of the SFA, or to any person pursuant to Section 275(1A) of the SFA and in accordance with the conditions specified in Section 275 of the SFA or (c) otherwise pursuant to, and in accordance with the conditions of, any other applicable provision of the SFA.

Where the Notes are subscribed or purchased under Section 275 of the SFA by a relevant person which is:

- (a) a corporation (which is not an accredited investor (as defined in Section 4A of the SFA) the sole business of which is to hold investments and the entire share capital of which is owned by one or more individuals, each of whom is accredited investor; or
- (b) a trust (where the trustee is not an accredited investor) whose sole purpose is to hold investments and each beneficiary is an individual who is an accredited investor, securities or securities-based derivative contracts (each term as defined in Section 2(1) of the SFA) of that corporation or the beneficiaries' rights and interest (howsoever described) in that trust shall not be transferred within 6 months after that corporation or that trust has acquired the Notes pursuant to an offer made under Section 275 of the SFA except:
 - (i) to an institutional investor or to a relevant person or to any person arising from an offer referred to in Section 275(1A) or Section 276(4)(i)(B) of the SFA;
 - (ii) where no consideration is or will be given for the transfer;
 - (iii) where the transfer is by operation of law;
 - (iv) as specified in Section 276(7) of the SFA; or
 - (v) as specified in Regulation 37A of the Securities and Futures (Offers of Investments) (Securities and Securities-based Derivatives Contracts) Regulations 2018 of Singapore.

UAE (excluding Dubai International Financial Centre) Offering Information

Each Dealer has represented and agreed that Notes have not been, and will not be, offered, sold or publicly promoted or advertised by it in the United Arab Emirates other than in compliance with any laws applicable in the United Arab Emirates governing the issue, offering and sale of Notes.

Bahrain Offering Information

This termsheet has been prepared for information purposes of intended investors only who will be high net worth individuals and institutions. The issuer represents and warrants that it has not made and will not make any invitation in or from the kingdom of Bahrain and will not market or offer the securities to any potential investor in Bahrain. All marketing and offering is made and will be made outside the kingdom of Bahrain. The central bank of Bahrain has not reviewed, nor has it approved, this termsheet or the marketing of the securities and takes no responsibility for the accuracy of the statements and information contained in this termsheet, nor shall it have any liability to any person for any loss or damage resulting from reliance on any statements or information contained herein.

Israel Offering Information

Israeli Securities law. Neither such offering nor the Notes have been qualified or approved by the Israeli Securities Authority or any other government or regulatory body. RBC is not licensed under The Regularization of Engagement in Investment Counselling Investment Marketing and Portfolio Management Law, 1995 (the "Counselling Law") and therefore, RBC does not carry insurance as would be required if RBC were licensed.

The purchaser represents, warrants and covenants that: (i) the purchaser is acquiring the Notes as a principal only and not as an agent of Royal Bank of Canada, (ii) all risks associated with the holding or owning of the Notes are irrevocably transferred to the purchaser upon the purchase of such Notes by the purchaser, (iii) the purchaser will not share with RBC any gains or losses it realizes in connection with the Notes; (iv) neither RBC nor RBC EL has provided the purchaser with any investment advice in

	<p>connection with the purchaser's purchase of the Notes and the purchaser has consulted with its own investment advisors in connection therewith; (v) to the extent relevant to the purchaser. The purchaser will comply with the applicable provisions of Israel's Currency Control Law, 1978 and the amended Currency Control Permit, 1998 promulgated thereunder in connection with the Notes; and (vi) the purchaser shall at all times comply with Israeli and other applicable laws and regulations, including securities laws and regulation, in connection with Notes and the purchaser shall take no action which would or not fail to take any action if the failure would cause RBC or RBC EL to be in violation of any such laws or regulations.</p>
Monaco Offering Information	<p>The securities may not be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, to the public in Monaco other than by a Monaco Bank or a duly authorized Monegasque intermediary. Consequently, this document may only be communicated to Monaco banks duly licensed by the "Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel" and fully licensed Monaco portfolio management companies by virtue of Law n° 1.144 of July 26, 1991 and Law 1.338, of September 7, 2007 duly licensed by the "Commission de Contrôle des Activités Financières" ("CCAF"). Such regulated intermediaries may in turn communicate this document to potential investors.</p>
Dubai International Financial Centre Offering Information	<p>Each Dealer has represented and agreed that it has not offered and will not offer Notes to any person in the Dubai International Financial Centre unless such offer is:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) An "Exempt Offer" in accordance with the Market Rules (MKT) Module of the Dubai Financial Services Authority (the "DFSA") rulebook; and (b) Made only to persons who meet the Professional Client criteria set out in Rule 2.3.3 of the Conduct of Business Module of the DFSA rulebook.
Japan Offering Information	<p>No registration pursuant to Article 4, Paragraph 1 of the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act of Japan (Act No. 25 of 1948, as amended) (the "FIEA") has been made or will be made with respect to the Notes. The Dealer has represented and agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Base Prospectus will be required to represent and agree, that it will not offer or sell any Notes, directly or indirectly, in Japan or to, or for the benefit of, any Resident of Japan (as defined under Article 6, Paragraph 1, Item 5 of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Act (Act No. 228 of 1949, as amended)), or to others for re-offering or resale, directly or indirectly, in Japan or to, or for the benefit of a resident of Japan except pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirements of, and otherwise in compliance with, the FIEA and any other applicable laws, regulations and ministerial guidelines of Japan.</p>

THE ABOVE IS A SUMMARY OF THE INDICATIVE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF A PROPOSED TRANSACTION AND DOES NOT INCLUDE ALL DEFINED TERMS. ALL THE INDICATIVE TERMS AND CONDITIONS ABOVE ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE; THEREFORE NO RELIANCE SHOULD BE PLACED ON THIS SUMMARY. WHEN MAKING AN INVESTMENT DECISION, ANY PROSPECTIVE INVESTOR SHOULD RELY SOLELY ON THE FINAL PRICING SUPPLEMENT, WHICH WILL CONTAIN THE FINAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE TRANSACTION, NOT ON THE SUMMARY ABOVE.

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All information, terms and pricing set forth herein is indicative and subject to change without notice. Any opinions expressed herein reflect our judgement at the date and time hereof and are subject to change without notice. The information contained in this document has been internally developed or taken from trade and statistical services and other sources which we deem reliable, but no warranty is made that such information is accurate or complete and it should not be relied upon as such.

Transactions of the type described herein may involve a high degree of risk and the value of such investments may be highly volatile. Such risks may include without limitation risk of adverse or unanticipated market developments, risk of issuers default and risk of liquidity. In certain transactions counterparties may lose their entire investment or incur an unlimited loss.

This brief statement does not purport to identify or suggest all the risks (directly or indirectly) and other significant aspects in connection with transactions of the type described herein, and counterparties should ensure that they fully understand the terms of the transaction, including the relevant risk factors and any legal, tax, regulatory or accounting considerations applicable to them, prior to transacting. No representation is made concerning the legal, tax, regulatory or accounting implications in any applicable jurisdiction and we are not advising you in respect of such matters. Accordingly you must independently determine, with your own advisors, the appropriateness for you of the transaction before transacting. To the fullest extent permissible by law, RBCCM accepts no liability for any loss (including consequential losses) arising from the use of this document or reliance on the information contained herein. RBCCM is acting solely in the capacity of an arm's length contractual counterparty and not in the capacity of your financial adviser or fiduciary.

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Key Information Document



RBC Capital Markets

Purpose

This document provides you with key information about this investment product. It is not marketing material. The information is required by law to help you understand the nature, risks, costs, potential gains and losses of this product and to help you compare it with other products.

Product

Product name	Callable Fixed Rate Note
Product identifiers	ISIN: FR0014014FY4 Valor: 147344972
PRIIP manufacturer	Royal Bank of Canada (London Branch) (http://www.rbcnotes.co.uk/) Call +44 (0) 20 7029 0555 for more information.
Competent authority of the PRIIP manufacturer	Authorised by the U.K. Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the U.K. Financial Conduct Authority and U.K. Prudential Regulation Authority
Date and time of production	26 November 2025 11:18 London local time

You are about to purchase a product that is not simple and may be difficult to understand.

1. What is this product?

Type

French law governed notes / Full capital protection against market risk

Objectives

(Terms that appear in **bold** in this section are described in more detail in the table(s) below.)

The product is designed to provide (1) a return in the form of fixed rate interest payments and (2) repayment of the **product notional amount** on termination of the product. The **product notional amount** will be repaid either (a) on the **maturity date** or (b) if we exercise our option to terminate the product prior to the **maturity date**, on the relevant **call payment date**. The product has a fixed term and will terminate on the **maturity date**, unless terminated early.

Early termination following a call: We have the right to terminate the product with at least 5 business days' notice prior to each **call payment date**. In this case, the product will terminate and you will on such **call payment date** receive, in addition to a final interest payment, a cash payment equal to the call payment of EUR 1,000. No interest payments will be made after such **call payment date**. The relevant dates are shown in the table below.

Call payment date
1 December 2026
1 December 2027
1 December 2028
1 December 2029
1 December 2030
1 December 2031
1 December 2032

Interest: If the product has not terminated early, on each **interest payment date** you will receive an interest payment calculated by multiplying the **product notional amount** by the applicable interest rate. The relevant dates and interest rates are shown in the table(s) below. In the case of an early termination, any accrued and unpaid interest will be paid on the **call payment date**.

Interest payment dates
1 December 2026
1 December 2027
1 December 2028
3 December 2029
2 December 2030
1 December 2031
1 December 2032
Maturity date

Interest rate: The interest rate for an **interest period** will depend on the number of calendar days in that **interest period** on which the **range accrual reference level** is at or below the **accrual barrier level**. The interest rate will be calculated as (1) 7.00% per annum multiplied by (2) the range accrual fraction.

Range accrual fraction: The range accrual fraction for an **interest period** will be calculated as (A) the number of calendar days during the relevant **interest period** on which the **range accrual reference level** is at or below the **accrual barrier level**, divided by (B) the actual number of calendar days in the relevant **interest period**.

For the purposes of such calculation, the **range accrual reference level** for the last five calendar days of each **interest period** shall be fixed at the **range accrual reference level** observed on the fifth calendar day preceding the end of such **interest period**, notwithstanding that the actual level of the **range accrual underlying** may be higher or lower on those days.

Termination on the maturity date: If the product has not terminated early, on the **maturity date** you will receive EUR 1,000.00.

Under the product terms, certain dates specified above and below will be adjusted if the respective date is either not a business day or not a trading day (as applicable). Any adjustments may affect the return, if any, you receive.

The product terms also provide that if certain exceptional events occur (1) adjustments may be made to the product and/or (2) the issuer may terminate the product early. These events are specified in the product terms and principally relate to the product and the issuer. The return (if any) you receive on such early termination is likely to be different from the scenarios described above and may be less than the amount you invested.

Product notional amount	EUR 1,000	Range accrual reference level	The level of the range accrual underlying for any calendar day will be determined by reference to ICE at 11:00 a.m. (Frankfurt am Main local time) on that calendar day
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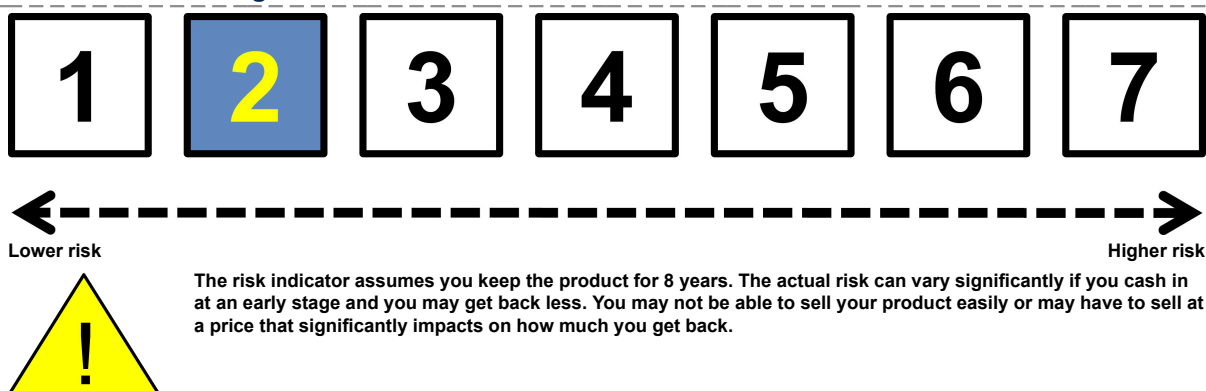
Issue price	100.00% of the product notional amount	Range accrual reference source	ICE
Product currency	Euro (EUR)	Accrual barrier level	3.10%
Issue date	1 December 2025	Maturity date / term	1 December 2033
Range accrual underlying	EUR CMS Rate 10Y	Interest period	Each period from, and including, an interest payment date (or 17 November 2025, in the case of the initial interest period) to, but excluding, the next interest payment date (or the maturity date, in the case of the final interest period)

Intended retail investor The product is intended to be offered to retail investors who fulfil all of the criteria below:

1. they have basic knowledge and/or experience of investing in similar products which provide a similar market exposure and have the ability to understand the product and its possible risks and rewards, either independently or through professional advice;
2. they seek income and/or full protection of the product notional amount, subject to the issuer's ability to pay, expect the movement in the underlying to perform in a way that generates a favourable return, have an investment horizon of the recommended holding period specified below and understand that the product may terminate early;
3. they accept the risk that the issuer could fail to pay or perform its obligations under the product but otherwise they are not able to bear any loss of their investment; and
4. they are willing to accept a level of risk to achieve potential returns that is consistent with the summary risk indicator shown below.

2. What are the risks and what could I get in return?

Risk indicator



The summary risk indicator is a guide to the level of risk of this product compared to other products. It shows how likely it is that the product will lose money because of movements in the markets or because we are not able to pay you.

We have classified this product as 2 out of 7, which is a low risk class. This rates the potential losses from future performance at a low level, and poor market conditions are very unlikely to impact our capacity to pay you.

To the extent the currency of the country in which you purchase this product or your account currency differs from the product currency, please be aware of currency risk. You will receive payments in a different currency so the final return you will get depends on the exchange rate between the two currencies. This risk is not considered in the indicator shown above.

Inflation erodes the purchasing value of cash over time and this may result in the decline in real terms of any capital reimbursed or interest you may be paid under the investment.

You are entitled to receive back at least 100.00% of your capital. However, this protection against future market performance will not apply if you cash in before maturity or in case of immediate termination by the issuer.

If we are not able to pay you what is owed, you could lose your entire investment.

For detailed information about all risks relating to the product please refer to the risk sections of the prospectus and any supplements thereto as specified in the section "7. Other relevant information" below.

Main factors likely to affect future returns on the product

Your return on the product at the end of the recommended holding period will principally be affected by (1) the price at which you purchase the product, (2) the performance of the **reference rate** over the recommended holding period and (3) the ability of the issuer to make payments that become due on the product. The value of the product before the **maturity date** or early termination of the product will also be affected by general economic and market conditions, the volatility of the **reference rate** (which is a measure of the extent of movement in the level of the **reference rate**), interest rates, the remaining time to maturity and the ability of the issuer to make payments.

What could affect my return positively?

- An increase in the level of the **reference rate**

What could affect my return negatively?

- Your overall return may be negatively affected if the issuer terminates the product early.
- The issuer's inability to make payments on the product when they fall due

The factors listed above provide general guidance on how changes in the level of the **reference rate** may affect your return if you purchase the product at inception and hold it to the end of the recommended holding period. If you purchase or sell the product after inception, your return on the product will also be affected by the purchase or sale price and the level of the **reference rate** at the time of sale or, in the case of a purchase, at and following the time of purchase. The precise impact will depend on the timing and effects of these changes, and the above list should not be viewed as guaranteeing a particular outcome. See "1. What is this product?" for a discussion of how the payments you may receive during the life of the product and the payment you will receive at the end of the recommended holding period will be calculated.

In severely adverse market conditions, if you hold the product to the end of the recommended holding period, you are entitled to receive back 100.00% of your investment. Any amount over this, and any additional return, depends on market conditions and is uncertain.

If you sell the product in severely adverse market conditions prior to the recommended holding period, your return may be lower than what you would have received if you held the product to the end of the recommended holding period and may be as low as zero. See "5. How long should I hold it and can I take money out early" below for additional information.

3. What happens if the issuer is unable to pay out?

Investment performance information

You are exposed to the risk that the issuer might be unable to meet its obligations in connection with the product for instance in the event of bankruptcy or an official directive for resolution action. This may materially adversely affect the value of the product and could lead to you losing some or all of your investment in the product. The product is not covered by any deposit protection scheme.

4. What are the costs?

The Reduction in Yield (RIY) shows what impact the total costs you pay will have on the investment return you might get. The total costs take into account one-off, ongoing and incidental costs.

The amounts shown here are the cumulative costs of the product itself, for three different holding periods. They include potential early exit penalties. The figures assume you invest EUR 10,000. The figures are estimates and may change in the future.

Costs over time

<i>Investment: EUR 10,000</i>			
<i>Scenarios</i>	<i>If you cash in after 1 year</i>	<i>If you cash in after 4 years</i>	<i>If you cash in at the end of the recommended holding period</i>
Total costs	EUR 216.00	EUR 216.00	EUR 216.00*
Impact on return (RIY) per year	2.19%	0.55%	0.27%

* The costs are calculated on the basis that the product early termination feature activates in December 2026 and that you do not reinvest the proceeds.

The "Total costs" in the table above represents in monetary terms the aggregated amount of costs associated with the investment, assuming the product performs in line with the moderate performance scenario. The "Impact on return" represents how much the expected costs of the product would affect your return in such scenario. Disregarding the impact on your return in that scenario or any early termination event, the estimated entry and exit costs as a percentage of the **product notional amount** are estimated to be 2.16% if you cash in after 1 year, 2.16% if you cash in after 4 years and 2.16% if you cash in at the end of the recommended holding period.

The person selling you or advising you about this product may charge you other costs. If so, this person will provide you with information about these costs, and show you the impact that all costs will have on your investment over time.

Composition of costs

The table below shows:

- The impact each year of the different types of costs on the investment return you might get at the end of the recommended holding period.
- The meaning of the different cost categories.

The table shows the impact on return per year.

One-off costs	<i>Entry costs</i>	0.27%	The impact of the costs already included in the price.
	<i>Exit costs</i>	0.00%	The impact of the costs of exiting your investment when it matures.

The costs shown in the table above represent the split of the reduction in yield shown in the costs over time table at the end of the recommended holding period. The split of the actual estimated costs of the product as a percentage of the **product notional amount** is estimated to be as follows: entry costs: 2.16% and exit costs: 0.00%.

5. How long should I hold it and can I take money out early?

Recommended holding period: 8 years

The product aims to provide you with the return described under "1. What is this product?" above. However, this only applies if the product is held to maturity. It is therefore recommended that the product is held until 1 December 2033 (maturity), although the product may terminate early.

The product does not guarantee the possibility to disinvest other than by selling the product either (1) through the exchange (if the product is exchange traded) or (2) off-exchange, where an offer for such product exists. Save as otherwise disclosed in exit costs (see section "4. What are the costs?" above), no fees or penalties will be charged by the issuer for any such transaction, however an execution fee might be chargeable by your broker if applicable. By selling the product before its maturity, you may receive back less than you would have received if you had kept the product until maturity.

Exchange listing	SIX Swiss Exchange – Structured Products	Price quotation	Percentage
Smallest tradable unit	EUR 1,000		

In volatile or unusual market conditions, or in the event of technical faults/disruptions, the purchase and/or sale of the product can be temporarily hindered and/or suspended and may not be possible at all.

6. How can I complain?

Any complaint regarding the conduct of the person advising on, or selling, the product can be submitted directly to that person.

Any complaint regarding the product or the conduct of the manufacturer of this product can be submitted in writing at the following address: 100 Bishopsgate, London, EC2N 4AA, by email to: KID_complaints@rbccm.com or at the following website: <http://www.rbcnotes.co.uk/>.

7. Other relevant information

Any additional documentation in relation to the product, in particular, the issuance programme documentation, any supplements thereto and the product terms are available free of charge from 100 Bishopsgate, London, EC2N 4AA or can be accessed at: <https://www.rbc.com/investor-relations/european-senior-notes-program.html#offering-documents-content>.

The information contained in this Key Information Document does not constitute a recommendation to buy or sell the product and is no substitute for individual consultation with your bank or advisor.