



Policy rates and government bond yields, end of period

	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26	Q3-26	Q4-26	Q1-27	Q2-27	Q3-27	Q4-27
Canada												
Overnight rate	2.75	2.75	2.50	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.00	3.25
3-month	2.62	2.65	2.42	2.15	2.31	2.20	2.20	2.25	2.55	2.80	3.00	3.20
2-year	2.46	2.59	2.47	2.58	2.82	2.85	3.00	3.10	3.25	3.30	3.35	3.40
5-year	2.61	2.83	2.74	2.96	3.09	3.10	3.20	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.50	3.50
10-year	2.97	3.28	3.18	3.42	3.46	3.50	3.55	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60
30-year	3.23	3.56	3.64	3.85	3.88	3.85	3.80	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
United States												
Fed funds midpoint	4.38	4.38	4.13	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63
3-month	4.32	4.41	4.02	3.67	3.70	3.65	3.70	3.67	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65
2-year	3.89	3.72	3.60	3.47	3.79	4.10	4.25	4.15	4.35	4.45	4.35	4.30
5-year	3.96	3.79	3.74	3.73	3.92	4.20	4.30	4.15	4.30	4.35	4.25	4.20
10-year	4.23	4.24	4.16	4.18	4.30	4.45	4.50	4.35	4.45	4.50	4.45	4.40
30-year	4.59	4.78	4.73	4.84	4.88	4.95	4.95	4.80	4.90	4.95	4.90	4.85
United Kingdom												
Bank Rate	4.50	4.25	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
2-year	4.20	3.81	3.99	3.71	4.37	4.25	4.30	4.35	4.30	4.30	4.25	4.20
5-year	4.29	3.95	4.14	3.93	4.43	4.40	4.45	4.50	4.45	4.45	4.40	4.35
10-year	4.70	4.48	4.70	4.47	4.88	4.80	4.90	5.00	4.90	4.90	4.80	4.75
30-year	5.29	5.25	5.49	5.21	5.49	5.50	5.55	5.60	5.50	5.50	5.40	5.35
Euro area*												
Deposit rate	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75
2-year	2.05	1.85	2.02	2.12	2.58	2.80	2.90	3.00	2.90	2.90	2.80	2.80
5-year	2.34	2.15	2.31	2.45	2.69	2.75	2.80	2.90	2.80	2.80	2.75	2.75
10-year	2.74	2.59	2.72	2.86	2.98	3.10	3.20	3.25	3.20	3.25	3.30	3.40
30-year	3.09	3.12	3.30	3.48	3.46	3.75	3.80	3.90	4.00	4.10	4.20	4.30
Australia												
Cash rate	4.10	3.85	3.60	3.60	4.10	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.35
2-year	3.68	3.21	3.49	4.06	4.66	4.60	4.50	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.30	4.30
10-year	4.39	4.16	4.30	4.75	4.98	4.95	4.95	4.80	4.85	4.90	4.80	4.70
New Zealand												
Cash rate	3.75	3.25	3.00	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75
2-year swap	3.33	3.18	2.60	2.92	3.45	3.50	3.40	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30
10-year swap	4.05	4.03	3.66	4.08	4.34	4.25	4.25	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.20	4.25

Sources: Refinitiv, BoC, Fed, BoE, ECB, RBA, RBNZ, RBC Economics, RBC Capital Markets | *German government bond yields

This article and/or presentation is intended as general information only and is not to be relied upon as constituting legal, financial or other professional advice. A professional advisor should be consulted regarding your specific situation. Information presented is believed to be factual and up-to-date but we do not guarantee its accuracy and it should not be regarded as a complete analysis of the subjects discussed. All expressions of opinion reflect the judgment of the authors as of the date of publication and are subject to change. No endorsement of any third parties or their advice, opinions, information, products or services is expressly given or implied by Royal Bank of Canada or any of its affiliates. The material contained is the property of Royal Bank of Canada and may not be reproduced in any way, in whole or in part, without express authorization of the copyright holder in writing. The statements and statistics contained herein have been prepared by RBC Economics Research based on information from sources considered to be reliable. We make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to its accuracy or completeness. This publication is for the information of investors and businesspersons and does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy securities.



Real GDP (quarter-over-quarter percent change)

	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26	Q3-26	Q4-26	Q1-27	Q2-27	Q3-27	Q4-27	2025	2026	2027
Canada*	2.1	-0.9	2.4	-0.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.5
United States*	-0.6	3.8	4.4	0.5	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9
United Kingdom	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.6	1.0
Euro area	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.3
Australia	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.8	1.1

*annualized

Inflation (year-over-year percent change)

	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26	Q3-26	Q4-26	Q1-27	Q2-27	Q3-27	Q4-27	2025	2026	2027
Canada	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.0
United States	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.1
United Kingdom	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.3	2.2
Euro area	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.7
Australia	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.0	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.8	5.1	5.4

Sources: StatCan, BLS, ONS, EuroStat, ABS, RBC Economics, RBC Capital Markets

U.S. dollar cross rates (end of period)

	Q1-25	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	Q2-26	Q3-26	Q4-26	Q1-27	Q2-27	Q3-27	Q4-27
USD/CAD	1.44	1.36	1.39	1.37	1.40							
EUR/USD	1.08	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.15							
GBP/USD	1.29	1.37	1.34	1.34	1.32				Under review			
USD/JPY	150	144	148	157	159							
AUD/USD	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.69							

This article and/or presentation is intended as general information only and is not to be relied upon as constituting legal, financial or other professional advice. A professional advisor should be consulted regarding your specific situation. Information presented is believed to be factual and up-to-date but we do not guarantee its accuracy and it should not be regarded as a complete analysis of the subjects discussed. All expressions of opinion reflect the judgment of the authors as of the date of publication and are subject to change. No endorsement of any third parties or their advice, opinions, information, products or services is expressly given or implied by Royal Bank of Canada or any of its affiliates. The material contained is the property of Royal Bank of Canada and may not be reproduced in any way, in whole or in part, without express authorization of the copyright holder in writing. The statements and statistics contained herein have been prepared by RBC Economics Research based on information from sources considered to be reliable. We make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to its accuracy or completeness. This publication is for the information of investors and businesspersons and does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy securities.