



February 6,
2026

Focus on Canadian housing

RBC Economics

**Supply surge keeps Canadian house prices
on a downtrend**

Supply-demand conditions weakened further in most large Canadian markets as January unfolded.

Potential buyers remained cautious despite elevated inventory giving them the upper hand. Severe winter weather likely contributed to the slowdown, with significant precipitation in several regions keeping prospective buyers on the sidelines.

Recent activity patterns were also muddled by calendar distortions. January 2026 contained more working days compared to a year ago, while December's working day count aligned unusually with January's—a rare occurrence that likely exaggerated trends.

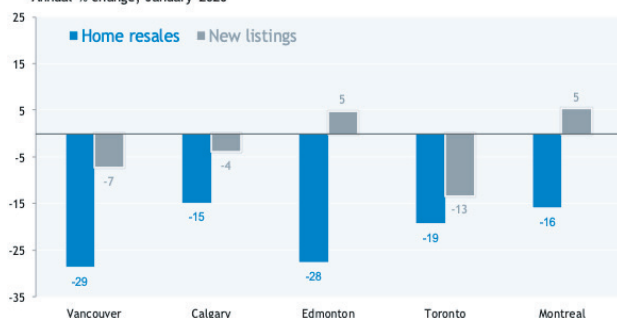
Still, demand plummeted in several markets—particularly Vancouver and Fraser Valley, while Edmonton, Winnipeg and Saskatoon posted notably weak results. Toronto and Montreal continued to soften as well. Calgary and Regina were among the few outliers to see an increase in buying activity.

Inventories, however, continued climbing higher across most regions—taking a toll on prices. Several markets posted largest year-over-year price declines in years.

Major market highlights: January 2026

Market activity

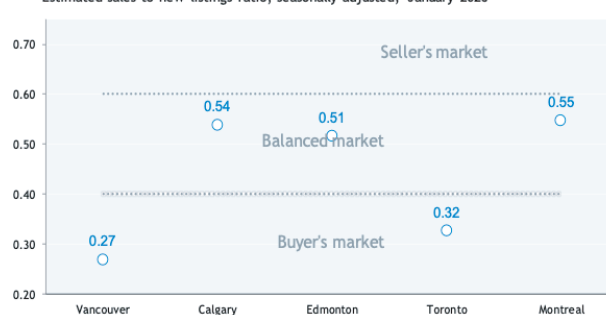
Annual % change, January 2026



Source: REBGV, CREB, RAE, TRREB, OREB, QPAREB, RBC Economics

Supply-demand conditions

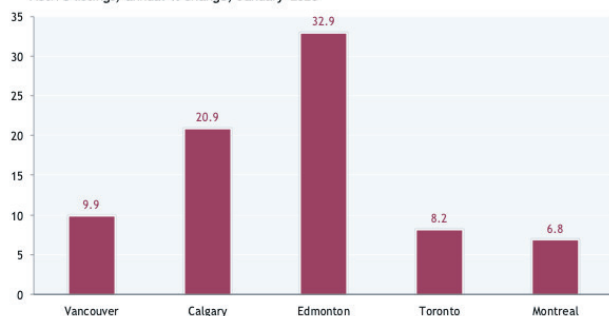
Estimated sales-to-new listings ratio, seasonally-adjusted, January 2026



Source: REBGV, CREB, RAE, TRREB, OREB, QPAREB, RBC Economics

Inventories

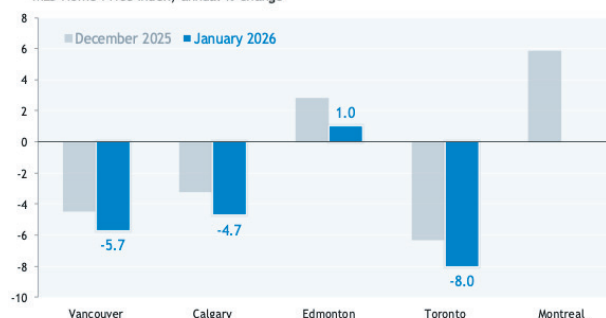
Active listings, annual % change, January 2026



Source: REBGV, CREB, RAE, TRREB, OREB, QPAREB, RBC Economics

Home prices

MLS Home Price Index, annual % change



Source: REBGV, CREB, RAE, TRREB, OREB, QPAREB, RBC Economics

Toronto area: Market not thawing yet

January data revealed continued softness in the Greater Toronto Area with sales contracting 9.9% seasonally adjusted from December.

The downturn extends challenging conditions that characterized 2025, marking the fourth consecutive monthly decrease and the largest such contraction in almost a year.

Ontario's severe winter weather—including one of the largest snowfalls in years—was likely a contributor to suppressed activity as soft market conditions left prospective buyers with little urgency to venture out.

New listings picked up marginally (1.1% SA), adding to the stockpile of inventory sitting idle. Year-over-year growth in active listings has moderated in recent months, but inventory remains stubbornly elevated relative to historical norms.

Supply-demand conditions continue to favour buyers, maintaining downward pressure on prices. The MLS Composite Home Price Index remained on a downtrend through January, dropping 8% from a year ago—the 22nd consecutive decline and sharpest drop in three years.

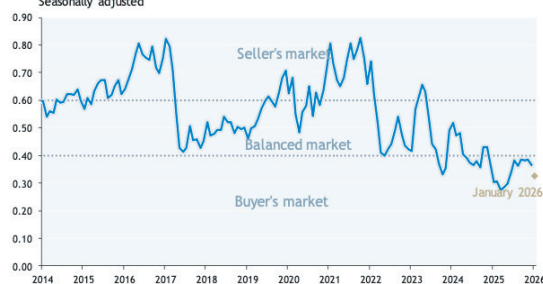
Toronto-area home resales

Thousand units, seasonally adjusted annual rate



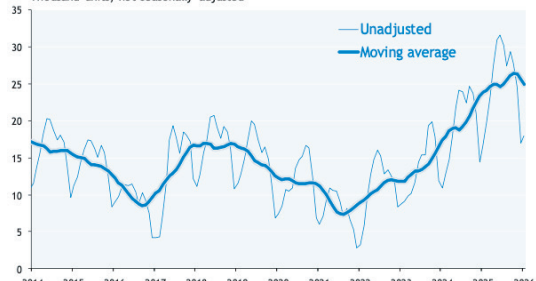
Toronto-area sales-to-new listings ratio

Seasonally adjusted



Active listings: Toronto area

Thousand units, not seasonally adjusted



Montreal area: Soft patch extends into January

The slowdown that ended 2025 in the Montreal area persisted into January. We estimate sales decreased 1.4% seasonally adjusted from December, but a significant influx of new listings—driven primarily by condos—is finally rebalancing the market. The sales-to-new listings ratio has settled into an equilibrium for the first time in months.

This shift is already tempering price growth. Median single-family home prices moderated with annual gains slowing from 7.8% in December to roughly half that pace in January as the market moves into balance. Condo appreciation remains the slowest of the three property types with the median price increasing by 2% from a year ago.

Notwithstanding January's supply increase, active listings remain relatively subdued—limiting buyer choice. Constrained inventory will likely pave the way for larger price appreciations in the year ahead as buyer confidence slowly strengthens.

Montreal-area home resales

Thousand units, seasonally adjusted annual rate



Source: QPAREB/CREA, RBC Economics

Montreal-area sales-to-new listings ratio

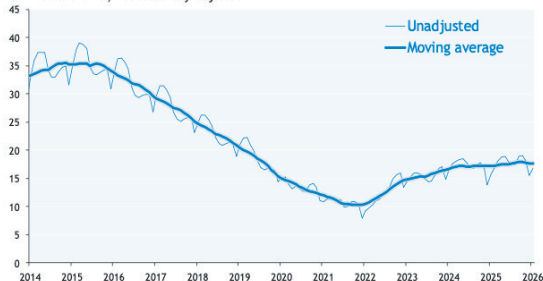
Seasonally adjusted



Source: QPAREB/CREA, RBC Economics

Active listings: Montreal area

Thousand units, not seasonally adjusted



Source: QPAREB via Centris, RBC Economics

MLS Home Price Index: Montreal area

Composite MLS HPI, annual % change



Source: QPAREB/CREA, RBC Economics

Vancouver area: Sharp pullback halts Q4 momentum

January interrupted a string of improvements over recent months in the Vancouver market.

Sales plummeted nearly 30% seasonally adjusted from December, erasing three consecutive months of modest gains—exposing just how fragile recent improvement had been. While seasonal adjustment factors may be exaggerating some of the weakness, the underlying picture remains decidedly challenged.

Resales continue to lag well below the 10-year seasonal average, while listings sit significantly above historical norms. It's a combination that keeps leverage in buyers' hands, and prices on a downtrend. Greater Vancouver's MLS HPI benchmark fell 5.7% year-over-year in January, marking nearly a year of annual declines.

Tentative signs of stabilization capped off 2025, but the market continues to face poor affordability and elevated supply for buyer demand. We see this dynamic keeping prices relatively soft in the months ahead.

Vancouver-area home resales

Thousand units, seasonally adjusted annual rate



Source: Canadian Real Estate Association, Real Estate Board of Greater Vancouver, RBC Economics

Vancouver-area sales-to-new listings ratio

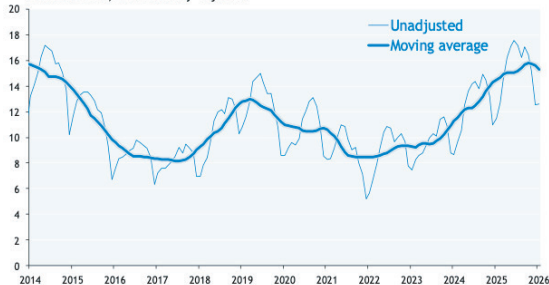
Seasonally adjusted



Source: Canadian Real Estate Association, Real Estate Board of Greater Vancouver, RBC Economics

Active listings: Metro Vancouver

Thousand units, not seasonally adjusted



Source: Real Estate Board of Greater Vancouver, RBC Economics

MLS Home Price Index: Vancouver area

Composite MLS HPI, annual % change



Source: Canadian Real Estate Association, Real Estate Board of Greater Vancouver, RBC Economics

Calgary: Supply dominance continues

Sales rose 7.3% seasonally adjusted in January from December in Calgary—a notable uptick after a sluggish finish to 2025.

Gains, however, were overshadowed by an even larger jump in new listings, reinforcing supply dominance that continues to define the market.

Elevated inventory is keeping home prices on a downtrend. The composite HPI benchmark tumbled 4.7% year-over-year, though the deterioration wasn't distributed evenly across property types. Detached homes are holding up better than higher-density units, resisting steeper price declines.

Lots of residential construction in the pipeline suggests inventory will remain elevated, preventing dynamics from shifting into the seller's favour without an adequate increase in demand.

Calgary home resales

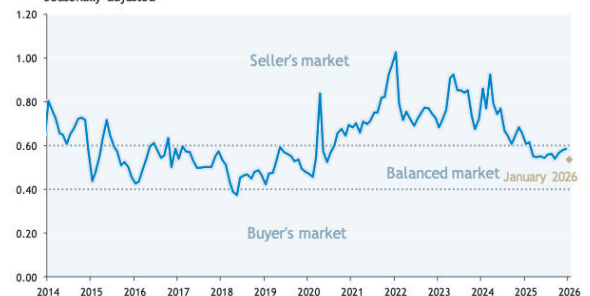
Thousand units, seasonally adjusted annual rate



Source: Canadian Real Estate Association, Calgary Real Estate Board, RBC Economics

Calgary sales-to-new listings ratio

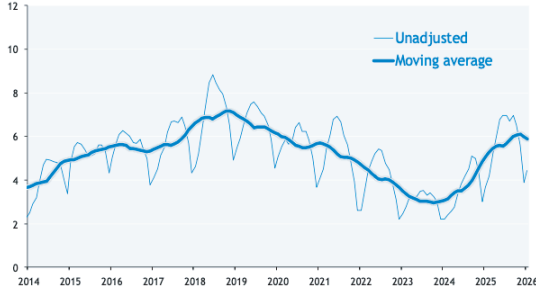
Seasonally adjusted



Source: Canadian Real Estate Association, Calgary Real Estate Board, RBC Economics

Active listings: Calgary

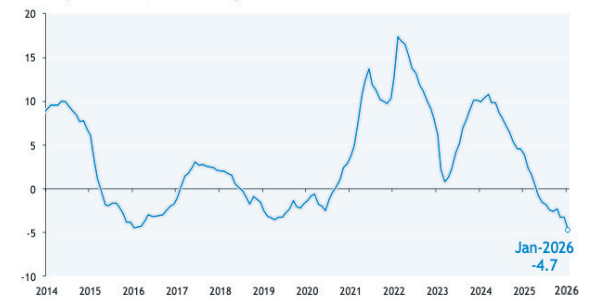
Thousand units, not seasonally adjusted



Source: Calgary Real Estate Board, RBC Economics

MLS Home Price Index: Calgary

Composite MLS HPI, annual % change



Source: Canadian Real Estate Association, Calgary Real Estate Board, RBC Economics



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