

Canadian Federal and Provincial Fiscal Tables

- Budget balances
- Budget balances relative to GDP
- Revenues, annual growth rate
- Revenues relative to GDP
- Total expenses, annual growth rate
- Total expenses, relative to GDP
- Program expenses, annual growth rate
- Program expenses relative to GDP
- Program expenses per capita
- Net debt
- Net debt to GDP ratio
- Net debt per capita

September 28, 2022

Note: the tables are based on the public accounts of provincial and federal governments. Due to differences in accounting and reporting practices, figures are not strictly comparable between provinces. Moreover, a province's accounting and reporting practices may have changed over time, limiting the extent to which historical comparisons can be made.

Provincial budget balances¹ Million \$

		B.C.	ALTA ²	SASK	MAN ⁴	ONT	QUE ⁵	N.B.	N.S.	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal	
Last updated		12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22	
Actual (no adjustments made with respect to accounting or other changes)	1981-82	-141	2,133	140	-251	-1,780	-2,621	-160	-382	1	-148	-15,674	
	1982-83	-1,241	-796	-227	-435	-3,189	-2,463	-392	-371	-25	-191	-29,049	
	1983-84	-963	129	-332	-429	-3,153	-2,163	-276	-316	4	-326	-32,363	
	1984-85	-822	1,245	-380	-483	-2,559	-3,873	-279	-368	-4	-252	-37,167	
	1985-86	-857	-761	-579	-528	-2,614	-3,473	-213	-353	-20	-253	-33,389	
	1986-87	-635	-4,033	-1,232	-559	-2,634	-2,972	-368	-277	-13	-231	-29,842	
	1987-88	71	-1,365	-542	-300	-2,489	-2,396	-335	-227	-17	-197	-29,017	
	1988-89	930	-2,007	-324	-141	-1,479	-1,704	-79	-242	-11	-226	-27,947	
	1989-90	496	-2,116	-378	-142	90	-1,764	-24	-267	-8	-175	-29,143	
	1990-91	-667	-1,832	-705	-359	-3,029	-2,975	-179	-257	-20	-347	-33,899	
	1991-92	-2,339	-2,629	-1,533	-304	-10,930	-4,301	-367	-406	-50	-276	-32,319	
	1992-93	-1,476	-3,324	-793	-766	-12,428	-5,030	-272	-617	-82	-261	-39,019	
	1993-94	-899	-1,667	-253	-461	-11,202	-4,923	-250	-546	-71	-205	-38,530	
	1994-95	-228	652	184	-196	-10,129	-5,821	-69	-233	-1	-374	-36,632	
	1995-96	-317	1,151	573	157	-8,800	-3,947	51	-201	4	-190	-30,006	
	1996-97	-753	2,860	557	355	-6,905	-3,212	115	-116	-4	-107	-8,719	
	1997-98	-167	2,750	368	52	-3,966	-2,157	35	-442	-7	133	2,959	
	1998-99	-961	1,171	128	-4	-2,002	126	-164	-261	6	-187	5,779	
	1999-00	-16	2,876	418	-99	668	7	8	-797	-5	-269	14,258	
	2000-01	1,192	6,557	461	137	1,902	1,377	116	147	-12	-350	19,891	
	2001-02	-1,057	1,052	-483	9	-179	-928	179	113	-17	-468	8,048	
	2002-03	-2,648	1,977	-654	78	612	-728	-109	28	-55	-644	6,621	
	2003-04	-1,352	4,004	-100	-579	-1,352	-6,963	-358	-197	38	-125	-914	9,145
	2004-05	2,685	5,238	844	562	-2,030	-664	223	170	-34	-489	1,463	
	2005-06	2,972	8,696	679	394	-104	37	225	239	1	199	13,218	
	2006-07	3,982	8,892	574	485	1,795	1,993	277	182	24	154	13,752	
	2007-08	2,746	2,447	1,873	558	62	1,650	241	419	-4	1,421	9,600	
	2008-09	72	-931	2,968	449	-2,981	-1,258	-152	26	-31	2,350	-9,100	
	2009-10	-1,813	-476	-409	-185	-19,262	-2,940	-695	-269	-74	-33	-56,400	
	2010-11	-247	-2,262	-13	-181	-17,254	-2,390	-617	585	-63	598	-35,000	
2011-12	-1,842	-114	-105	-1,001	-15,408	-2,351	-244	-259	-84	974	-28,030		
2012-13	-1,148	-3,099	37	-560	-10,662	-3,141	-533	-304	-80	-195	-21,300		
2013-14	313	-302	589	-600	-11,530	-2,100	-600	-677	-46	-389	-8,010		
2014-15	1,659	1,115	62	-539	-11,268	-534	-361	-144	-20	-1,006	-600		
2015-16	810	-6,442	-1,520	-932	-5,346	3,456	-261	-13	-13	-2,206	-2,860		
2016-17	2,766	-10,784	-1,218	-789	-2,435	4,147	-117	151	-1	-1,148	-18,960		
2017-18	314	-8,023	-303	-694	-3,672	3,014	67	226*	75	-911	-19,000		
2018-19	1,535	-6,711	-268	-149	-7,435	7,890	73	123*	56	-552	-13,964		
2019-20	-322	-12,152	-319	5	-8,672	2,083	49	3*	22	1,117	-39,400		
2020-21	-5,468	-16,962	-1,127	-2,117	-16,404	-4,226	409	-342*	-6	-1,492	-327,700		
Projection	2021-22	1,306*	3,944*	-1,468*	-1,393	2,100*	-3,897*	488	351*	-26	-400	-113,800	
	2022-23	706*	13,160*	1,044*	-548	-18,751*	-3,005*	136*	-506	-93	-351	-52,800	
	2023-24	-3,833*			-440	-12,300*	350*		-419	-52	-309	-39,900	
	2024-25	-2,005*			-347	-7,600*	630*		-377	-32	-270	-27,800	
	2025-26				-260	-5,000*	1,622*		-294		-74	-18,600	

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

³ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁵ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.

*Recently Updated

Provincial budget balances relative to GDP¹, %

	B.C.	ALTA ²	SASK	MAN ⁴	ONT	QUE ⁵	N.B.	N.S.	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal	
Last updated	12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22	
Actual (no adjustments made with respect to accounting or other changes)	1981-82	-0.3	3.9	0.9	-1.8	-1.3	-3.2	-2.4	-4.7	0.1	-2.8	-4.3
	1982-83	-2.7	-1.4	-1.5	-3.0	-2.3	-2.8	-5.4	-3.9	-2.2	-3.4	-7.5
	1983-84	-2.0	0.2	-2.0	-2.8	-2.0	-2.3	-3.3	-3.0	0.3	-5.4	-7.7
	1984-85	-1.6	1.9	-2.2	-2.8	-1.5	-3.7	-3.0	-3.1	-0.3	-3.9	-8.0
	1985-86	-1.5	-1.1	-3.2	-2.8	-1.3	-3.1	-2.2	-2.7	-1.4	-3.7	-6.7
	1986-87	-1.1	-6.8	-6.8	-2.9	-1.2	-2.5	-3.3	-2.0	-0.8	-3.1	-5.7
	1987-88	0.1	-2.2	-2.9	-1.4	-1.1	-1.8	-2.8	-1.5	-1.0	-2.5	-5.1
	1988-89	1.3	-3.1	-1.7	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-0.6	-1.5	-0.6	-2.6	-4.5
	1989-90	0.6	-3.1	-1.9	-0.6	0.0	-1.2	-0.2	-1.6	-0.4	-1.9	-4.3
	1990-91	-0.8	-2.4	-3.3	-1.4	-1.1	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.9	-3.7	-4.9
	1991-92	-2.8	-3.5	-7.0	-1.2	-3.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.2	-2.2	-2.8	-4.6
	1992-93	-1.6	-4.3	-3.6	-3.0	-4.2	-3.1	-1.9	-3.3	-3.6	-2.7	-5.4
	1993-94	-0.9	-2.0	-1.1	-1.8	-3.7	-3.0	-1.7	-2.9	-2.8	-2.1	-5.2
	1994-95	-0.2	0.7	0.7	-0.7	-3.2	-3.3	-0.4	-1.2	-0.1	-3.6	-4.6
	1995-96	-0.3	1.2	2.2	0.6	-2.6	1.2	0.3	-1.0	0.1	-1.7	-3.6
	1996-97	-0.7	2.8	1.9	1.2	-2.0	-1.7	0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0
	1997-98	-0.1	2.5	1.3	0.2	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	-2.1	-0.2	1.2	0.3
	1998-99	-0.8	1.1	0.4	0.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.9	-1.2	0.2	-1.7	0.6
	1999-00	0.0	2.4	1.3	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-0.2	-2.2	1.4
	2000-01	0.9	4.5	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.3	-2.5	1.8
	2001-02	-0.8	0.7	-1.4	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.8	0.4	-0.5	-3.2	0.7
	2002-03	-1.8	1.3	-1.9	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	-1.5	-3.8	0.6
	2003-04	-0.9	2.3	-0.3	-1.5	-1.4	-0.1	-0.8	0.1	-3.3	-5.0	0.7
	2004-05	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.5	-0.8	-2.5	0.1
	2005-06	1.7	3.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.9
	2006-07	2.1	3.6	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0
	2007-08	1.4	0.9	3.6	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	-0.1	5.0	0.6
	2008-09	0.0	-0.3	4.4	0.9	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	-0.6	7.4	-0.5
	2009-10	-0.9	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-3.2	-0.9	-2.4	-0.8	-1.5	-0.1	-3.6
	2010-11	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.3	-2.7	-0.7	-2.0	1.6	-1.2	2.0	-2.1
	2011-12	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-1.5	2.9	-1.6
	2012-13	-0.5	-1.0	0.0	-0.9	-1.6	-0.9	-1.7	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	-1.2
2013-14	0.1	-0.1	0.7	-1.0	-1.7	-0.6	-1.9	-1.7	-0.8	-1.1	-0.4	
2014-15	0.7	0.3	0.1	-0.8	-1.5	-0.1	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-2.9	0.0	
2015-16	0.3	-2.0	-1.9	-1.4	-0.7	0.9	-0.8	0.0	-0.2	-7.1	0.0	
2016-17	1.1	-3.5	-1.6	-1.2	-0.3	1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.0	-3.6	-0.9	
2017-18	0.1	-2.4	-0.4	-1.0	-0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5*	1.1	-2.7	-0.9	
2018-19	0.5	-1.9	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	1.8	0.2	0.3*	0.8	-1.6	-0.6	
2019-20	-0.1	-3.5	-0.4	0.0	-1.0	0.5	0.1	0.0*	0.3	3.2	-1.7	
2020-21	-1.8	-5.8	-1.4	-2.9	-1.9	-0.9	1.1	-0.7*	-0.1	-4.7	-14.8	
2021-22	0.4	1.1*	-1.7*	-1.8	0.2*	-0.8*	1.2	0.7*	-0.3	-1.1	-4.6	
2022-23	0.2	2.9*	1.1*	-0.7	-1.8*	-0.5*	0.3*	0.7	-1.0	-0.9	-1.9	
2023-24	-1.0			-0.5	-1.1*	0.1*		-0.9	-0.5	-0.8	-1.4	
2024-25	-0.5			-0.4	-0.7*	0.1*		-0.8	-0.3			
2025-26					-0.4*	0.3*						

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

³ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁵ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.



Revenues¹, % Change

	B.C.	ALTA ²	SASK ⁴	MAN ⁶	ONT	QUE ⁷	N.B.	N.S. ⁵	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal
Last updated	12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22
1981-82	19.3	21.8	10.7	10.8	14.9	22.4	14.3	12.3	13.0	10.5	26.5
1982-83	7.6	0.8	1.0	10.5	8.8	10.8	10.3	9.8	7.1	10.6	0.2
1983-84	8.6	9.0	1.6	16.1	11.4	10.5	14.3	11.3	10.5	6.6	-3.2
1984-85	5.7	11.1	6.7	4.6	11.6	2.1	8.6	8.0	3.7	6.4	10.3
1985-86	4.0	0.1	4.6	6.6	10.2	8.4	12.0	5.6	7.2	9.8	8.0
1986-87	9.1	-27.7	-8.1	8.7	13.3	4.5	2.8	7.0	7.3	6.8	11.6
1987-88	11.4	23.8	17.7	19.3	10.1	10.9	9.9	8.5	8.4	11.5	12.1
1988-89	14.7	0.0	12.1	12.5	15.0	5.8	10.9	10.6	12.4	4.6	9.4
1989-90	7.3	7.9	12.5	1.4	11.4	4.3	4.1	6.4	7.5	10.0	9.0
1990-91	4.7	10.5	21.9	1.6	18.9	6.5	7.0	8.4	5.1	1.2	3.3
1991-92	2.9	-3.2	-9.2	6.2	-3.0	4.3	1.1	-0.4	1.1	4.8	5.3
1992-93	11.0	3.9	7.6	-5.4	3.4	2.5	0.6	0.1	-0.6	2.8	-1.3
1993-94	9.5	8.0	13.0	3.8	4.7	1.7	0.7	2.5	3.9	-1.1	-0.5
1994-95	10.0	4.9	9.6	6.8	5.0	1.1	6.9	7.1	9.9	13.9	5.6
1995-96	0.1	-4.0	4.2	8.8	7.3	5.0	2.9	2.8	-2.8	1.4	7.2
1996-97	-0.1	7.3	-2.6	2.8	0.3	-2.4	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.8	6.9
1997-98	1.3	6.6	-1.2	-0.3	5.7	18.5	0.1	0.3	-1.5	7.8	7.3
1998-99	27.1	-5.3	3.2	2.6	2.7	10.2	0.3	4.9	8.1	-5.1	2.9
1999-00	5.6	19.5	13.5	7.6	12.6	1.5	7.8	3.4	5.7	-1.1	6.6
2000-01	10.8	27.0	-1.6	6.6	1.8	7.6	-0.1	4.6	5.7	3.9	10.2
2001-02	-4.3	-14.1	-2.1	0.0	0.4	-1.0	8.6	3.4	2.3	0.0	-5.4
2002-03	-1.7	3.4	7.7	4.0	3.3	4.9	0.2	0.4	-0.5	1.3	3.6
2003-04	5.0	14.2	2.8	19.5	-0.5	4.4	4.8	-2.1	5.4	6.2	5.4
2004-05	14.5	14.2	20.0	19.4	12.9	4.6	9.6	9.3	9.3	2.8	6.7
2005-06	7.7	21.4	2.7	5.8	13.8	5.9	5.7	7.9	4.8	24.7	4.7
2006-07	7.0	7.4	4.2	6.6	7.0	9.2	5.7	15.4	5.2	-0.7	6.3
2007-08	3.5	-0.6	18.9	9.3	7.0	5.1	6.4	12.1	5.9	30.0	3.0
2008-09	-3.3	2.6	21.7	0.9	-5.8	0.1	0.7	-0.5	6.6	21.4	-3.4
2009-10	-1.9	0.5	-15.4	-0.9	-0.8	7.3	-1.5	0.8	8.4	-15.7	-7.0
2010-11	7.1	-1.4	10.1	4.5	10.8	5.4	5.9	8.0	1.7	11.6	8.5
2011-12	2.8	11.3	2.3	4.7	2.5	4.1	3.5	-2.7	3.6	7.8	3.1
2012-13	0.6	-2.0	5.3	0.9	3.4	1.8	-0.2	3.0	0.6	-15.0	3.1
2013-14	3.9	16.2	0.7	3.8	2.2	6.2	-0.1	-0.7	5.9	3.1	6.1
2014-15	5.5	0.1	-2.5	3.6	2.6	2.9	8.5	6.5	2.0	-7.6	3.7
2015-16	3.3	-13.9	-3.0	0.4	7.9	4.3	-0.6	1.7	1.9	-13.6	4.5
2016-17	8.1	-0.8	-0.1	4.8	3.4	2.9	6.0	2.8	4.5	19.7	-0.6
2017-18	1.1	11.8	2.9	3.4	7.0	5.2	4.9	22.0*	8.1	1.7	7.0
2018-19	9.8	4.8	3.4	5.4	2.1	5.9	3.8	-0.8*	4.6	7.5	6.7
2019-20	2.7	-6.8	2.7	3.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.4*	5.2	22.4	0.6
2020-21	6.0	-6.7	-2.4	1.0	5.6	4.8	4.3	0.0*	8.1	-23.5	-5.3
2021-22	16.5*	58.4*	20.5*	4.9	12.3*	10.5	8.7	14.6*	8.8	18.2	24.6
2022-23	7.5*	11.1*	9.6*	3.5	-2.2*	2.2	3.2*	-10.0	-0.2	4.7	3.5
2023-24	-5.2*			3.4	4.0*	2.9		2.0	4.0	-1.1	5.2
2024-25	5.0*			3.0	4.6*	2.6		2.7	4.0	0.3	5.0
2025-26				3.2	3.9*	4.0		3.0		0.9	5.4

Actual (no adjustments made with respect to accounting or other changes)

Projection

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

³ Revenue numbers for 2015-16 and 2016-17 include net income from government business enterprises.

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁵ Revenue numbers for years starting from 1997-98 include net income from government business enterprises and are not comparable to prior years.

⁶ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁷ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.

*Recently Updated

Revenues relative to GDP¹, %

		B.C.	ALTA ²	SASK	MAN ⁶	ONT	QUE ⁷	N.B.	N.S. ⁵	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal
Last updated		12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22
Actual (no adjustments made with respect to accounting or other changes)	1981-82	15.3	19.9	17.6	15.7	13.0	21.7	27.6	24.4	33.9	29.6	18.3
	1982-83	16.5	18.8	17.6	16.8	13.4	22.7	27.8	23.1	33.8	30.4	17.4
	1983-84	16.9	19.8	16.8	18.2	13.4	23.2	27.8	22.7	32.2	30.1	15.5
	1984-85	17.0	20.5	16.8	16.9	13.3	21.7	27.3	21.9	32.4	29.9	15.6
	1985-86	16.4	19.3	16.7	16.5	13.3	22.0	28.7	21.3	33.3	31.3	15.5
	1986-87	16.9	16.1	15.6	17.4	13.7	21.1	26.3	21.0	30.7	30.9	16.5
	1987-88	17.1	19.3	17.8	19.4	13.6	21.3	26.3	21.2	31.4	31.9	16.9
	1988-89	17.7	18.2	19.3	20.2	14.2	20.7	27.4	22.2	32.2	31.1	17.0
	1989-90	17.5	18.5	20.6	19.3	14.6	20.6	27.2	22.1	32.1	32.3	17.3
	1990-91	17.4	18.8	23.4	18.9	17.0	21.2	28.4	23.2	32.4	31.9	17.2
	1991-92	17.4	18.3	21.1	20.2	16.5	21.8	28.5	22.3	31.6	32.0	18.0
	1992-93	18.1	18.6	22.8	18.7	16.7	21.9	27.7	21.7	30.8	32.9	17.3
	1993-94	18.4	18.5	24.2	19.4	17.0	21.7	26.6	22.0	29.6	31.9	16.6
	1994-95	19.0	18.0	24.9	19.5	16.8	20.8	27.2	23.2	31.9	34.5	16.5
	1995-96	18.1	16.5	24.0	20.4	17.1	20.9	26.0	23.2	29.5	33.5	16.9
	1996-97	17.5	16.5	21.4	20.0	16.7	20.1	25.8	23.1	28.2	34.9	17.4
	1997-98	16.8	16.2	21.0	19.2	16.6	22.8	25.6	22.1	27.7	37.3	17.7
	1998-99	21.2	15.4	21.2	18.8	16.2	24.2	24.6	22.1	28.6	33.6	17.6
	1999-00	21.3	16.9	23.1	19.5	16.9	22.8	24.5	21.1	28.4	30.4	17.5
	2000-01	21.8	17.4	20.7	19.5	16.0	23.0	23.1	20.6	28.0	27.5	17.6
	2001-02	20.5	14.2	20.6	18.9	15.4	22.0	24.4	20.3	28.2	27.0	16.1
	2002-03	19.4	14.7	21.3	18.9	15.1	22.0	23.8	19.5	26.1	23.6	16.0
	2003-04	19.3	14.9	20.5	22.0	14.6	22.1	23.8	17.9	26.8	22.7	16.0
	2004-05	20.4	15.2	22.2	24.7	15.8	22.1	24.7	18.9	27.6	21.9	16.0
	2005-06	20.4	15.9	21.1	24.9	17.2	22.7	24.9	19.6	27.4	24.1	15.8
	2006-07	20.8	15.7	21.3	24.5	17.7	23.9	25.2	22.2	27.7	21.7	16.8
	2007-08	20.0	14.7	22.4	25.1	18.2	23.8	25.4	24.0	28.1	23.9	15.6
	2008-09	18.8	13.3	21.1	24.2	17.0	23.2	25.1	22.9	29.2	26.7	14.3
	2009-10	19.2	16.1	20.1	24.6	17.1	24.9	24.7	23.4	30.5	28.4	14.0
	2010-11	19.7	14.4	21.0	24.5	18.0	25.2	24.9	24.0	29.3	27.2	14.4
2011-12	19.1	14.5	18.2	24.3	17.6	25.0	24.8	22.8	29.2	25.5	13.9	
2012-13	18.8	13.6	18.4	23.1	17.7	24.7	24.5	23.4	28.6	22.7	13.9	
2013-14	18.9	14.4	17.3	23.0	17.7	25.5	24.4	22.8	29.3	21.7	14.2	
2014-15	18.9	13.1	17.0	23.1	17.4	25.5	26.0	23.6	29.5	20.2	14.0	
2015-16	19.0	13.2	17.1	22.6	17.9	25.8	25.1	23.5	28.9	19.2	14.7	
2016-17	19.5	13.9	18.0	23.2	17.8	25.8	25.9	23.6	28.8	22.7	14.4	
2017-18	18.4	14.2	17.5	22.7	18.3	25.9	26.1	27.6*	29.3	21.6	14.5	
2018-19	19.2	14.3	17.3	23.2	17.9	26.1	26.1	26.5*	29.8	22.6	14.9	
2019-20	18.9	13.2	17.9	23.9	17.5	25.4	26.0	26.4*	29.4	27.1	14.5	
2020-21	20.1	14.6	18.7	24.5	19.0	27.3	27.5	26.2*	31.5	23.2	14.3	
Projection	2021-22	20.6*	18.8*	20.4*	23.8	19.1*	26.8*	27.6	28.1*	30.4	23.2	15.8
	2022-23	19.8*	16.9*	20.5*	23.3	17.5*	25.0*	26.1*	24.0	27.7	23.4	14.7
	2023-24	18.2*			23.0	17.3*	24.8*		23.7	27.7	23.2	15.0
	2024-25	18.4*			23.7	17.4*	24.5*		24.3	28.8		
	2025-26					17.3*	24.7*					

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

³ Revenue numbers for 2015-16 and 2016-17 include net income from government business enterprises.

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁵ Revenue numbers for years starting from 1997-98 include net income from government business enterprises and are not comparable to prior years.

⁶ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁷ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.

Total expenses¹, % Change

	B.C.	ALTA ²	SASK ³	MAN ⁴	ONT	QUE ⁵	N.B.	N.S.	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal
Last updated	12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22
1981-82	17.4	16.2	16.2	18.2	16.7	13.3	16.0	24.0	8.0	14.0	22.5
1982-83	18.3	34.6	15.6	16.9	15.4	8.7	21.1	8.2	14.3	12.2	16.3
1983-84	7.9	0.6	5.0	13.4	9.6	8.0	7.2	7.5	2.9	13.0	1.2
1984-85	4.9	1.8	7.5	5.6	7.6	9.0	7.8	9.1	5.6	2.0	11.8
1985-86	3.3	16.8	10.1	7.0	9.5	5.6	8.5	4.7	10.6	8.7	1.8
1986-87	4.9	-2.9	11.2	8.3	12.1	2.1	7.8	4.1	5.6	5.2	4.9
1987-88	4.1	-2.8	-4.8	9.9	8.8	7.7	7.8	6.2	8.9	9.1	8.3
1988-89	7.0	4.8	4.7	3.4	11.0	3.1	2.6	10.3	11.0	5.4	6.4
1989-90	11.5	7.5	12.8	5.9	6.9	4.3	2.5	6.8	6.9	7.5	8.0
1990-91	13.7	7.1	27.3	6.1	26.5	9.8	11.1	4.2	6.8	6.7	5.9
1991-92	13.9	2.2	6.3	4.6	12.4	7.6	5.6	3.1	5.2	2.1	3.1
1992-93	4.4	7.5	-6.3	3.7	5.3	4.1	-1.6	4.8	3.7	2.1	3.2
1993-94	5.5	-3.0	1.8	-2.3	1.7	1.2	0.2	0.7	2.1	-2.6	-0.7
1994-95	6.0	-9.1	1.7	1.2	2.4	3.1	2.2	-0.3	1.4	20.2	3.1
1995-96	.5	-7.4	-2.2	1.9	4.1	-0.1	0.1	2.0	-3.9	-2.7	1.7
1996-97	2.0	-4.0	-2.6	-0.7	-2.6	-3.9	-0.4	-3.7	2.7	-0.7	-6.8
1997-98	-1.6	8.8	2.0	5.2	0.6	14.4	1.9	5.6	-0.8	2.2	-0.4
1998-99	30.8	4.3	7.6	3.6	-0.4	4.8	4.8	10.9	5.9	3.6	1.2
1999-00	1.8	10.1	9.1	9.2	8.1	1.7	3.9	2.8	6.7	0.7	1.5
2000-01	6.1	10.1	-2.3	2.9	0.1	4.8	-2.3	-0.3	6.0	5.1	7.6
2001-02	7.5	10.0	12.0	1.9	3.4	3.5	7.5	3.0	2.0	3.0	0.8
2002-03	-1.6	-0.9	9.5	3.0	2.2	4.4	5.9	1.2	1.6	5.1	4.6
2003-04	.5	5.8	-4.2	29.1	9.7	3.7	6.3	-2.4	9.7	8.2	4.2
2004-05	1.1	11.2	7.6	5.6	5.8	5.1	2.0	7.8	3.7	-3.1	11.0
2005-06	5.1	11.8	4.9	7.9	11.3	4.7	5.9	7.0	3.0	7.7	-0.8
2006-07	6.1	9.1	5.7	5.9	5.0	6.1	5.1	15.4	3.2	0.2	6.4
2007-08	7.0	20.9	6.1	9.0	8.9	5.7	7.3	8.3	8.3	6.6	5.0
2008-09	5.0	12.2	14.7	1.9	-3.0	4.2	6.3	4.7	8.7	9.8	0.8
2009-10	2.9	-0.7	10.4	4.3	14.5	9.5	5.9	4.2	11.3	16.7	13.0
2010-11	2.9	3.1	6.6	4.4	7.4	4.5	4.4	-1.4	0.9	2.9	-0.7
2011-12	2.7	5.5	3.0	10.9	0.7	3.9	-1.3	5.6	4.7	4.0	0.0
2012-13	2.8	4.9	4.2	-2.2	-0.6	2.7	3.4	3.9	0.3	-1.7	-1.3
2013-14	.5	9.0	-3.2	3.9	2.7	4.8	0.7	2.5	3.6	2.3	-1.9
2014-15	2.4	-2.8	1.2	3.1	2.2	1.2	5.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	5.6
2015-16	5.4	1.4	8.3	3.0	3.0	0.2	-1.7	0.4	1.4	3.2	4.6
2016-17	4.0	8.2	-2.0	3.6	1.2	2.3	4.2	1.4	3.8	1.5	5.1
2017-18	6.2	4.2	-3.5	2.6	7.8	6.5	2.8	16.5*	4.0	-1.4	6.6
2018-19	7.5	1.7	3.1	2.0	4.5	1.4	3.8	0.0*	5.7	2.3	5.6
2019-20	6.1	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.3	7.5	2.3	4.5*	7.1	1.0	7.4
2020-21	14.7	3.0	2.9	13.0	10.0	10.4	0.7	2.8*	9.4	4.2	73.3
2021-22	5.1*	7.1*	25.7*	-5.7	0.9*	2.8*	8.2	8.7*	9.7	2.8	-20.8
2022-23	7.1*	-2.6*	-7.9*	2.5	8.6*	4.8*	6.6*	-3.1	2.4	4.0	-9.2
2023-24	0.7*			6.1	0.2*	2.9*		0.3	2.3	-1.6	2.4
2024-25	2.4*			2.5	2.0*	2.5*		2.3	3.2	-0.3	2.8
2025-26				2.7	2.5*	3.4*		2.3		-1.4	3.5

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

³ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁵ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.

Total expenses relative to GDP¹, %

	B.C.	ALTA ²	SASK ³	MAN ⁴	ONT	QUE ⁵	N.B.	N.S.	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal	
Last updated	12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22	
Actual (no adjustments made with respect to accounting or other changes)	1981-82	15.7	16.0	16.7	17.6	14.4	24.9	30.0	29.7	33.8	32.4	22.5
	1982-83	18.6	20.1	19.1	19.8	15.7	25.5	33.2	27.7	35.9	33.7	24.9
	1983-84	18.9	19.6	18.9	20.9	15.4	25.5	31.1	26.3	31.9	35.5	23.2
	1984-85	18.9	18.6	19.0	19.7	14.7	25.4	30.3	25.6	32.7	33.8	23.6
	1985-86	18.2	20.4	19.9	19.3	14.6	25.1	30.9	24.7	34.7	35.0	22.2
	1986-87	18.0	22.9	22.4	20.3	14.9	23.6	29.7	23.6	31.5	34.0	22.1
	1987-88	17.0	21.5	20.7	20.8	14.7	23.1	29.1	23.4	32.4	34.3	22.0
	1988-89	16.4	21.2	21.0	20.0	14.8	21.9	28.0	24.5	32.7	33.7	21.4
	1989-90	16.8	21.6	22.5	19.9	14.5	21.7	27.4	24.4	32.5	34.2	21.6
	1990-91	18.2	21.2	26.7	20.3	18.1	23.1	29.7	24.6	33.3	35.6	22.1
	1991-92	20.1	21.8	28.1	21.4	20.2	24.5	31.1	24.5	33.8	34.8	22.6
	1992-93	19.7	22.9	26.4	21.7	21.0	25.0	29.6	24.9	34.4	35.6	22.8
	1993-94	19.4	20.6	25.3	21.2	20.7	24.7	28.2	24.9	32.5	34.0	21.7
	1994-95	19.3	17.2	24.1	20.2	20.0	24.1	27.6	24.4	32.2	38.8	21.1
	1995-96	18.4	15.3	21.9	19.9	19.7	23.1	25.7	24.2	29.5	36.2	20.5
	1996-97	18.2	13.7	19.4	18.8	18.7	21.9	25.2	23.0	28.6	36.8	18.4
	1997-98	17.0	13.7	19.8	19.0	17.7	23.9	25.4	23.2	28.3	37.2	17.4
	1998-99	22.0	14.3	20.8	18.8	16.7	24.1	25.5	24.6	28.5	36.6	17.0
	1999-00	21.3	14.4	21.8	19.8	16.8	22.8	24.4	23.3	28.7	33.7	16.1
	2000-01	20.9	12.9	19.3	19.1	15.5	22.4	22.6	21.7	28.4	30.9	15.8
	2001-02	22.0	13.5	22.0	18.9	15.5	22.4	23.6	21.3	28.4	31.2	15.4
	2002-03	21.1	13.4	23.2	18.7	15.0	22.3	24.3	20.6	26.9	28.3	15.4
	2003-04	20.1	12.6	20.7	23.5	16.0	22.3	24.6	18.9	28.7	27.8	15.3
	2004-05	18.8	12.5	20.2	23.3	16.1	22.3	23.8	19.6	28.1	25.3	15.9
	2005-06	18.3	12.1	19.6	24.0	17.2	22.7	24.0	20.2	27.4	24.0	14.9
	2006-07	18.1	12.1	20.1	23.5	17.4	23.2	24.2	22.9	27.2	21.8	15.8
	2007-08	18.4	13.7	18.8	24.0	18.2	23.3	24.5	23.9	28.2	19.7	15.0
	2008-09	18.7	13.6	16.7	23.3	17.5	23.6	25.6	24.0	29.8	19.9	14.4
	2009-10	20.1	16.3	20.8	24.9	20.4	25.9	27.1	25.3	32.0	29.3	17.1
	2010-11	19.8	15.3	21.0	24.8	20.7	25.9	27.0	23.7	30.5	25.9	16.0
	2011-12	19.2	14.5	18.3	26.1	20.0	25.6	25.5	24.5	30.8	23.4	15.1
	2012-13	19.3	14.6	18.3	24.0	19.2	25.6	26.2	25.3	30.0	24.0	14.4
	2013-14	18.8	14.5	16.6	23.9	19.3	26.1	26.3	25.4	30.1	22.8	13.6
2014-15	18.2	12.8	16.9	23.9	18.9	25.6	27.1	24.9	29.8	23.1	13.7	
2015-16	19.2	15.1	19.0	24.0	18.6	24.9	25.9	24.4	29.1	26.3	14.3	
2016-17	19.4	17.4	19.6	24.4	18.1	24.8	26.3	24.2	28.8	26.3	14.8	
2017-18	19.6	16.6	17.8	23.6	18.7	25.2	25.9	27.1*	28.2	24.3	14.9	
2018-19	19.7	16.3	17.7	23.4	18.7	24.3	25.9	26.2*	29.0	24.2	15.1	
2019-20	19.8	16.6	18.2	23.9	18.5	25.0	25.9	26.4*	29.1	23.9	15.7	
2020-21	21.7	20.4	20.1	27.4	20.9	28.2	26.4	27.0*	31.6	27.9	28.5	
2021-22	23.0*	17.7*	23.0*	23.9	18.8*	25.8*	26.4	27.4*	30.7	24.2	20.0	
2022-23	21.6*	13.9*	19.4*	23.2	19.2*	24.7*	25.8*	25.2	28.7	24.3	16.3	
2023-24	19.5*			23.6	18.3*	24.5*		24.4	28.3	23.9	16.2	
2024-25	19.3*			24.1	17.9*	24.2*		25.0	29.2			
2025-26					17.6*	24.2*						

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

³ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁵ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.



Program expenses¹, % Change

	B.C.	ALTA ²	SASK ³	MAN ⁴	ONT	QUE ⁵	N.B.	N.S.	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal	
Last updated	12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22	
Actual (no adjustments made with respect to accounting or other changes)	1981-82	17.5	15.4	15.3	17.1	16.8	11.0	15.3	23.2	5.6	13.7	18.9
	1982-83	18.2	35.4	15.9	15.7	14.5	7.7	20.0	3.9	14.1	11.7	17.3
	1983-84	6.9	-0.4	4.6	11.3	7.8	7.8	4.1	6.3	2.2	13.1	-3.0
	1984-85	3.2	1.3	6.2	5.8	6.8	7.7	6.0	8.0	5.1	-0.3	9.2
	1985-86	2.7	17.5	7.7	5.5	8.8	4.9	7.9	2.9	11.8	7.4	-1.0
	1986-87	4.6	-3.7	11.7	6.1	11.8	1.6	9.1	4.2	5.3	4.8	5.3
	1987-88	2.8	-4.9	-7.4	8.9	8.8	8.3	8.2	7.2	9.3	10.0	8.1
	1988-89	7.4	3.2	4.0	5.1	11.3	3.1	2.5	12.4	10.5	6.6	4.0
	1989-90	12.7	5.6	8.5	5.3	7.5	4.1	2.5	7.6	6.8	8.7	5.1
	1990-91	14.0	6.5	22.4	6.5	29.3	9.7	11.4	2.1	6.4	6.7	4.6
	1991-92	13.6	2.2	5.6	5.4	12.4	8.0	6.3	3.3	4.7	2.3	5.5
	1992-93	3.7	7.5	-10.1	2.6	3.7	4.4	-3.5	3.1	4.5	2.7	6.7
	1993-94	5.1	-4.7	-2.1	-3.1	-1.4	-0.2	-1.1	-1.4	1.0	-3.5	0.1
	1994-95	5.7	-10.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.0	-1.6	0.7	6.2	0.8
	1995-96	0.8	-7.9	-2.1	2.3	3.5	-0.6	1.5	2.8	-5.0	2.4	-1.9
	1996-97	2.2	-2.8	-1.6	0.3	-3.2	-4.0	0.3	-2.4	3.4	-0.7	-7.9
	1997-98	-1.5	11.0	3.6	6.1	0.4	12.6	1.9	5.4	1.4	1.3	3.1
	1998-99	20.6	4.3	10.9	4.0	-1.0	6.1	4.4	9.9	6.9	0.0	1.4
	1999-00	2.6	14.0	12.8	11.0	5.8	1.6	4.6	2.1	7.4	4.9	2.0
	2000-01	6.6	10.6	-1.3	2.3	0.3	5.1	-3.3	-1.7	6.2	4.4	9.9
	2001-02	9.2	11.7	15.0	3.6	4.9	4.9	8.3	2.7	2.4	4.1	4.3
	2002-03	0.1	0.5	10.8	4.7	3.6	5.4	6.5	4.0	2.1	5.4	7.7
	2003-04	0.9	6.9	-5.2	23.4	11.3	4.0	8.9	-2.9	11.4	10.3	6.3
	2004-05	1.7	11.2	9.0	6.6	6.9	5.4	2.2	9.7	4.3	-2.9	14.6
	2005-06	5.9	12.1	6.3	7.5	12.7	5.1	6.3	9.3	2.8	9.4	-0.7
	2006-07	6.3	9.3	6.6	7.2	5.8	4.9	6.2	19.2	2.6	4.1	7.5
	2007-08	7.5	21.1	6.7	9.0	9.7	6.5	7.7	9.6	9.3	8.3	6.2
	2008-09	5.5	12.3	16.2	2.3	-3.0	5.8	6.5	6.1	10.4	11.4	3.5
	2009-10	3.0	-0.7	11.5	5.3	15.6	11.0	6.4	5.2	12.6	16.3	15.5
	2010-11	2.9	2.5	7.6	4.6	7.2	3.6	4.3	-1.9	0.7	4.1	-1.6
2011-12	2.6	5.5	3.4	11.2	0.3	3.8	-1.7	6.3	5.2	5.2	-0.2	
2012-13	2.9	4.9	4.7	-2.5	-0.9	2.5	3.7	3.7	-0.3	-1.8	0.0	
2013-14	0.3	8.9	-2.9	4.3	2.7	4.5	0.7	3.2	3.9	1.5	-1.8	
2014-15	2.5	-3.0	1.7	3.1	2.3	1.7	5.3	0.5	-0.3	1.8	6.4	
2015-16	4.9	1.3	8.7	3.0	2.9	0.5	-1.9	0.7	1.6	1.8	6.0	
2016-17	4.8	7.8	-2.4	3.3	1.2	3.3	4.6	1.9	4.3	0.9	5.7	
2017-18	6.5	3.5	-3.8	2.6	8.3	7.4	3.1	7.7*	4.3	-2.1	6.9	
2018-19	7.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	4.5	2.0	4.3	0.3*	6.1	1.2	5.6	
2019-20	6.3	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.4	9.3	2.5	6.4*	7.6	1.6	7.6	
2020-21	15.4	2.6	2.7	14.3	11.0	11.1	0.7	5.3*	10.3	3.9	79.8	
2021-22	5.3*	7.2*	27.0*	-5.9	0.9*	2.3*	8.9	16.5*	5.9	4.9	-22.3	
2022-23	7.2*	-2.7*	-8.7*	2.3	8.6*	4.9*	7.6*	-3.4	1.9	4.6	-10.1	
2023-24	0.0*			6.1	-0.2*	3.1*		0.1	2.1		1.2	
2024-25	1.9*			2.0	1.8*	2.6*		2.2	3.2		2.0	
2025-26				1.9	2.3*	3.8*		2.4			3.2	

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

³ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁵ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.

*Recently Updated

Program expenses relative to GDP¹, %

		B.C.	ALTA ²	SASK ³	MAN ⁴	ONT	QUE ⁵	N.B.	N.S.	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal
	Last updated	12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22
Actual (no adjustments made with respect to accounting or other changes)	1981-82	15.7	15.8	16.4	16.7	13.5	22.5	27.6	26.8	29.7	27.9	18.4
	1982-83	18.5	20.0	18.8	18.7	14.6	22.9	30.3	23.9	31.5	29.0	20.5
	1983-84	18.7	19.3	18.5	19.4	14.1	22.9	27.6	22.4	27.8	30.5	18.3
	1984-85	18.4	18.2	18.4	18.2	13.4	22.5	26.4	21.7	28.4	28.4	18.2
	1985-86	17.5	20.1	18.9	17.6	13.2	22.1	26.8	20.6	30.3	29.0	16.7
	1986-87	17.4	22.4	21.3	18.2	13.4	20.6	26.1	19.7	27.5	28.1	16.7
	1987-88	16.2	20.6	19.2	18.5	13.2	20.4	25.7	19.7	28.4	28.6	16.5
	1988-89	15.7	20.0	19.3	18.0	13.3	19.2	24.7	21.0	28.6	28.4	15.8
	1989-90	16.2	20.0	19.9	17.8	13.2	19.1	24.2	21.1	28.4	29.2	15.5
	1990-91	17.6	19.5	22.7	18.3	16.8	20.2	26.3	20.8	28.9	30.3	15.6
	1991-92	19.4	20.0	23.8	19.4	18.8	21.6	27.7	20.7	29.3	29.7	16.3
	1992-93	18.9	21.1	21.4	19.5	19.2	22.1	25.8	20.8	30.0	30.6	17.0
	1993-94	18.5	18.6	19.8	18.9	18.3	21.5	24.3	20.4	28.0	28.9	16.4
	1994-95	18.4	15.3	18.7	18.0	17.6	20.8	23.5	19.7	27.6	29.2	15.6
	1995-96	17.6	13.5	17.0	17.7	17.2	19.8	22.2	19.7	25.0	28.6	14.5
	1996-97	17.4	12.2	15.2	16.9	16.2	18.7	21.9	19.0	24.4	29.1	12.9
	1997-98	16.3	12.5	15.8	17.3	15.3	20.1	22.1	19.1	24.7	29.2	12.7
	1998-99	19.4	13.0	17.1	17.1	14.4	20.6	22.1	20.0	25.2	27.7	12.4
	1999-00	19.0	13.6	18.5	18.4	14.2	19.4	21.4	18.9	25.4	26.6	11.8
	2000-01	18.7	12.2	16.6	17.7	13.1	19.1	19.5	17.3	25.2	24.2	11.8
	2001-02	20.0	13.0	19.4	17.7	13.3	19.3	20.6	17.0	25.3	24.7	11.9
	2002-03	19.3	13.1	20.6	17.8	13.0	19.5	21.3	16.9	24.1	22.5	12.3
	2003-04	18.5	12.4	18.3	21.4	14.1	19.5	22.1	15.4	25.9	22.5	12.4
	2004-05	17.4	12.3	18.0	21.5	14.4	19.6	21.4	16.3	25.5	20.5	13.4
	2005-06	17.1	11.9	17.7	22.0	15.5	20.0	21.7	17.1	24.8	19.8	12.5
	2006-07	16.9	12.0	18.3	21.8	15.8	20.2	22.1	20.1	24.5	18.7	13.4
	2007-08	17.3	13.7	17.2	22.2	16.7	20.4	22.5	21.2	25.6	17.1	12.8
	2008-09	17.7	13.5	15.5	21.7	16.0	21.1	23.5	21.6	27.6	17.5	12.7
	2009-10	19.0	16.2	19.5	23.5	18.8	23.4	25.0	23.0	29.9	25.7	15.4
	2010-11	18.7	15.1	19.9	23.4	19.1	23.2	24.9	21.4	28.4	23.0	14.3
	2011-12	18.1	14.3	17.4	24.7	18.4	22.9	23.4	22.2	28.8	21.0	13.4
	2012-13	18.3	14.4	17.5	22.6	17.6	22.9	24.1	22.9	27.9	21.6	13.0
	2013-14	17.7	14.3	15.9	22.6	17.7	23.2	24.2	23.2	28.1	20.4	12.3
2014-15	17.2	12.6	16.2	22.6	17.4	22.9	25.1	22.7	27.6	20.9	12.5	
2015-16	18.0	14.9	18.4	22.7	17.1	22.4	23.9	22.3	27.0	23.4	13.2	
2016-17	18.4	17.1	18.9	23.0	16.6	22.4	24.3	22.3	26.9	23.3	13.8	
2017-18	18.6	16.2	17.1	22.3	17.3	23.0	24.0	23.0*	26.3	21.4	13.9	
2018-19	18.7	15.7	16.9	22.0	17.3	22.3	24.2	22.3*	27.1	21.1	14.1	
2019-20	18.9	16.0	17.4	22.5	17.1	23.3	24.2	22.9*	27.4	20.9	14.6	
2020-21	20.9	19.5	19.2	26.0	19.5	26.5	24.7	23.9*	30.0	24.3	27.6	
Projection	2021-22	22.1*	17.0*	22.1*	22.7	17.6*	24.1*	24.8	26.0*	28.1	21.6	19.0
	2022-23	20.8*	13.3*	18.5*	21.9	17.9*	23.1*	24.5*	23.9	26.2	21.8	15.3
	2023-24	18.6*			22.3	17.0*	22.9*		23.2	25.7		15.0
	2024-25	18.4*			22.7	16.6*	22.7*		23.7	26.6		
	2025-26					16.3*	22.8*					

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

³ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁵ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.

Program expenses per capita¹, \$

	B.C.	ALTA ²	SASK ³	MAN ⁴	ONT	QUE ⁵	N.B.	N.S.	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal	
Last updated	12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22	
Actual (no adjustments made with respect to accounting or other changes)	1981-82	2,585	3,774	2,543	2,238	2,027	2,840	2,602	2,536	2,582	2,548	2,734
	1982-83	3,002	4,939	2,915	2,566	2,292	3,043	3,117	2,623	2,945	2,855	3,168
	1983-84	3,176	4,868	3,004	2,818	2,437	3,270	3,210	2,759	2,974	3,198	3,043
	1984-85	3,232	4,933	3,147	2,947	2,567	3,507	3,377	2,949	3,089	3,182	3,291
	1985-86	3,289	5,770	3,354	3,078	2,755	3,658	3,631	3,007	3,424	3,423	3,230
	1986-87	3,409	5,488	3,733	3,239	3,035	3,692	3,953	3,123	3,582	3,606	3,367
	1987-88	3,454	5,202	3,443	3,503	3,234	3,956	4,260	3,331	3,910	3,974	3,592
	1988-89	3,629	5,337	3,598	3,670	3,527	4,045	4,353	3,730	4,300	4,237	3,686
	1989-90	3,986	5,540	3,936	3,860	3,694	4,156	4,435	3,985	4,564	4,591	3,805
	1990-91	4,414	5,783	4,875	4,103	4,687	4,514	4,908	4,038	4,846	4,891	3,920
	1991-92	4,894	5,806	5,173	4,307	5,202	4,825	5,179	4,152	5,078	4,982	4,085
	1992-93	4,936	6,144	4,645	4,408	5,321	5,007	4,983	4,259	5,289	5,115	4,306
	1993-94	5,042	5,781	4,535	4,252	5,190	4,965	4,925	4,179	5,288	4,938	4,264
	1994-95	5,175	5,097	4,570	4,277	5,200	5,040	4,964	4,099	5,276	5,294	4,249
	1995-96	5,074	4,637	4,451	4,351	5,317	4,992	5,034	4,210	4,977	5,490	4,124
	1996-97	5,058	4,443	4,360	4,346	5,085	4,772	5,040	4,094	5,098	5,524	3,760
	1997-98	4,888	4,835	4,523	4,605	5,041	5,352	5,136	4,309	5,156	5,683	3,838
	1998-99	5,845	4,922	5,020	4,784	4,930	5,664	5,375	4,737	5,525	5,800	3,861
	1999-00	5,954	5,511	5,677	5,288	5,153	5,731	5,621	4,828	5,912	6,159	3,907
	2000-01	6,303	5,988	5,640	5,388	5,091	5,996	5,439	4,748	6,268	6,497	4,255
	2001-02	6,821	6,573	6,531	5,563	5,244	6,254	5,896	4,884	6,412	6,842	4,392
	2002-03	6,791	6,460	7,258	5,796	5,344	6,551	6,285	5,065	6,537	7,248	4,677
	2003-04	6,815	6,790	6,882	7,108	5,872	6,773	6,841	4,907	7,201	8,006	4,926
	2004-05	6,876	7,419	7,493	7,512	6,202	7,094	6,993	5,373	7,486	7,792	5,593
	2005-06	7,211	8,111	7,998	8,041	6,916	7,414	7,448	5,882	7,671	8,572	5,500
	2006-07	7,584	8,608	8,539	8,580	7,237	7,722	7,936	7,014	7,880	8,990	5,855
	2007-08	8,062	10,149	9,021	9,310	7,873	8,159	8,547	7,708	8,625	9,761	6,160
	2008-09	8,394	11,137	10,322	9,461	7,564	8,554	9,085	8,172	9,454	10,823	6,306
	2009-10	8,524	10,811	11,318	9,872	8,670	9,394	9,624	8,577	10,559	12,460	7,204
	2010-11	8,661	10,923	11,985	10,221	9,200	9,624	9,994	8,383	10,503	12,839	7,011
2011-12	8,810	11,349	12,222	11,246	9,141	9,896	9,786	8,887	10,869	13,425	6,930	
2012-13	8,937	11,643	12,588	10,827	8,969	10,072	10,111	9,220	10,798	13,149	6,852	
2013-14	8,838	12,342	12,047	11,161	9,128	10,457	10,180	9,549	11,253	13,327	6,661	
2014-15	8,910	11,667	12,104	11,377	9,267	10,583	10,716	9,617	11,202	13,546	7,017	
2015-16	9,213	11,650	13,069	11,602	9,477	10,603	10,515	9,706	11,360	13,787	7,382	
2016-17	9,917	12,800	13,020	12,114	9,775	10,964	11,171	10,029	11,989	14,140	7,928	
2017-18	9,957	12,708	11,963	11,907	10,118	11,584	11,225	10,499*	11,881	13,617	8,153	
2018-19	10,560	12,636	12,156	11,958	10,396	11,680	11,653	10,435*	12,358	13,856	8,487	
2019-20	11,041	12,869	12,394	12,116	10,469	12,608	11,840	10,962*	12,957	14,140	9,002	
2020-21	12,581	13,035	12,660	13,738	11,463	13,886	11,827	11,411*	13,940	14,746	15,999	
2021-22	13,666*	14,483*	16,749*	13,292	11,987*	14,335*	13,004	13,468*	15,436	15,803	12,787	
2022-23	13,793*	13,860*	14,597*	13,124	12,834*	14,710*	13,565*	12,891		16,149	11,367	
2023-24	13,553*			13,895	12,623*	15,041*		12,779			11,367	
2024-25	13,592*				12,664*	15,314*		12,939			11,465	
2025-26					12,775*	15,785*		13,122			11,691	

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

³ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁵ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.

Net debt¹, Million \$

	BC	ALTA ³	SASK ⁴	MAN ⁵	ONT	QUE ⁶	N.B.	N.S. ⁷	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal ²	
Last updated	12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22	
Actual (no adjustments made with respect to accounting or other changes)	1981-82	-1,404	-8,252	-1,092	1,436	13,755	12,569	1,056	1,356	103	2,042	107,622
	1982-83	-420	-7,463	-712	1,857	16,942	15,038	1,444	1,875	129	2,144	136,671
	1983-84	592	-7,229	-346	2,512	20,182	17,297	1,709	2,285	125	2,421	171,856
	1984-85	1,586	-7,219	65	3,144	22,848	21,454	1,967	2,749	129	2,718	212,670
	1985-86	2,553	-11,817	666	3,861	28,919	25,734	2,147	3,235	149	3,023	249,244
	1986-87	3,714	-7,784	1,965	3,767	31,531	28,716	2,588	3,504	163	3,150	281,832
	1987-88	3,762	-6,419	2,517	4,415	34,020	31,115	2,919	3,756	179	3,289	312,975
	1988-89	3,533	-4,412	2,885	4,332	35,499	32,819	2,993	3,947	191	3,195	343,569
	1989-90	5,538	-2,296	3,316	4,449	35,409	34,583	3,013	4,454	199	3,369	374,757
	1990-91	6,312	5,692	4,605	4,773	38,438	37,558	3,236	4,731	219	3,550	411,080
	1991-92	8,843	7,939	6,548	5,216	49,368	41,885	3,603	5,426	269	3,918	445,729
	1992-93	10,529	11,824	10,268	6,378	61,796	46,914	5,547	7,288	351	4,270	487,217
	1993-94	11,507	13,379	10,674	6,806	80,599	51,837	5,461	8,120	772	6,453	527,926
	1994-95	11,954	12,707	10,490	6,901	90,728	57,677	5,571	8,514	990	6,831	567,494
	1995-96	12,162	11,607	9,896	6,854	101,864	61,624	5,569	8,894	986	7,121	598,608
	1996-97	12,338	8,709	9,339	6,474	108,769	64,833	5,734	9,139	990	7,254	608,996
	1997-98	12,515	5,979	8,972	9,719	112,735	88,597	5,748	9,931	997	7,301	607,157
	1998-99	21,914	4,876	8,843	9,926	114,737	88,810	5,912	10,298	990	7,851	602,866
	1999-00	23,172	2,074	8,425	10,046	134,398	89,162	7,056	11,254	1,024	8,087	590,116
	2000-01	23,945	-4,300	8,225	9,888	132,496	88,208	6,915	12,101	1,036	8,437	571,737
	2001-02	25,627	-5,043	8,708	10,001	132,675	92,772	6,759	12,144	1,053	8,932	565,312
	2002-03	28,560	-6,769	9,284	10,341	132,706	95,601	6,865	12,216	1,178	10,616	559,570
	2003-04	29,787	-10,548	9,318	11,052	140,355	97,025	7,067	12,325	1,313	11,487	551,002
	2004-05	28,367	-17,957	8,487	11,101	142,935	99,042	6,943	12,305	1,330	11,888	549,587
	2005-06	27,098	-26,022	7,761	10,952	155,118	104,683	6,901	12,239	1,323	11,684	536,946
	2006-07	24,481	-34,133	7,318	10,800	156,632	124,297	6,714	12,357	1,312	11,558	523,905
	2007-08	23,881	-35,046	5,873	10,561	160,044	124,681	7,069	12,116	1,347	10,188	516,281
	2008-09	26,411	-31,701	3,524	11,413	169,585	134,237	7,533	12,318	1,415	7,968	529,449
	2009-10	29,630	-27,317	3,560	11,643	193,589	151,608	8,538	12,992	1,581	8,220	587,478
	2010-11	32,223	-21,653	3,783	12,490	217,754	159,333	9,615	12,887	1,709	8,255	623,495
	2011-12	35,834	-18,991	4,543	14,478	241,912	175,259	10,063	13,370	1,908	7,837	659,876
	2012-13	38,108	-14,455	5,109	15,821	259,947	188,211	11,033	13,942	2,040	8,348	689,532
2013-14	38,876	-13,032	4,615	17,599	276,169	192,028	11,657	14,762	2,099	9,085	696,433	
2014-15	38,776	-13,054	5,552	19,903	294,557	194,970	13,109	15,007	2,134	10,330	700,713	
2015-16	39,758	-3,919	7,899	21,906	306,357	194,496	13,651	15,072	2,182	12,504	708,609	
2016-17	37,925	8,901	10,192	23,276	314,077	191,441	13,820	14,968	2,175	13,598	729,254	
2017-18	41,988	19,344	11,288	24,470	323,834	188,130	13,926	14,966	2,128	14,674	752,887	
2018-19	42,269	27,477	11,829	25,095	338,496	184,535	13,959	14,993	2,124	15,378	772,124	
2019-20	45,285	40,144	12,289	25,220	353,332	183,817	13,922	15,242	2,205	14,435	812,891	
2020-21	53,159	59,528	13,683	27,424	373,564	190,245	13,452	16,401	2,299	16,016	1,149,825	
2021-22	55,784*	64,000*	15,488*	29,272	380,400*	190,245*	12,981	16,568*	2,462	16,513	1,160,800	
2022-23	62,523*	46,500*	15,240*	30,544	428,653*	198,988*	12,937*	18,397	2,665	17,054	1,213,700	
2023-24	73,446*					206,672*		20,130	2,805		1,253,600	
2024-25	81,925*					211,515*		21,779	2,898		1,281,400	
2025-26						216,114*		22,875			1,300,000	

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² Accumulated deficit

³ 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁵ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁶ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.

*Recently Updated

Net debt to GDP ratio¹, %

		B.C.	ALTA ³	SASK ⁴	MAN ⁵	ONT	QUE ⁶	N.B.	N.S.	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal ²
Last updated		12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22
Actual (no adjustments made with respect to accounting or other changes)	1981-82	-3.0	-15.1	-7.2	10.4	10.4	15.2	15.9	16.7	9.6	38.9	29.2
	1982-83	-0.9	-12.8	-4.7	12.9	12.1	17.2	19.8	19.9	11.2	37.9	35.2
	1983-84	1.2	-12.0	-2.1	16.3	12.9	18.3	20.5	21.4	9.3	39.9	37.3
	1984-85	3.1	-11.2	0.4	18.2	13.0	20.8	21.3	23.0	9.4	41.8	42.1
	1985-86	4.6	-17.1	3.7	20.5	14.9	23.3	21.9	25.0	10.3	44.3	45.6
	1986-87	6.3	-13.0	10.9	19.4	14.8	23.9	23.5	24.8	9.7	42.6	48.9
	1987-88	5.8	-10.4	13.6	21.2	14.4	23.6	24.2	24.8	10.1	41.2	49.9
	1988-89	4.9	-6.7	15.1	19.3	13.6	22.8	23.3	24.7	9.8	37.2	50.2
	1989-90	7.1	-3.3	16.5	18.6	12.5	22.9	22.3	26.1	9.5	37.1	51.2
	1990-91	7.7	-0.6	21.3	19.3	13.4	24.0	23.4	26.8	10.0	38.1	54.3
	1991-92	10.4	2.9	30.0	21.2	17.1	26.5	25.8	29.6	11.9	40.3	58.4
	1992-93	11.6	9.2	47.2	25.4	21.2	29.1	38.5	38.7	15.2	44.0	62.5
	1993-94	11.8	10.0	46.2	27.0	26.9	31.4	36.1	42.8	31.0	65.2	65.3
	1994-95	11.5	8.2	42.5	25.9	28.6	33.0	35.2	44.1	38.9	65.5	66.2
	1995-96	11.1	6.7	37.2	24.7	30.3	33.9	32.7	44.8	36.8	65.5	66.6
	1996-97	11.0	3.7	32.1	22.2	31.5	35.0	33.1	45.5	34.9	68.2	65.5
	1997-98	10.6	1.0	30.7	32.1	30.7	45.8	32.9	47.2	35.1	68.0	61.7
	1998-99	18.3	0.1	29.6	31.3	29.7	44.2	32.4	46.7	33.2	69.5	58.9
	1999-00	18.4	-2.2	27.0	30.6	32.3	41.3	35.7	47.2	32.3	65.4	53.6
	2000-01	17.6	-6.1	24.0	28.3	29.5	38.2	33.1	47.4	30.5	59.5	47.0
	2001-02	18.5	-6.4	25.8	27.7	28.4	38.8	31.4	45.3	30.5	61.8	44.7
	2002-03	19.8	-7.6	26.5	27.5	27.1	38.2	31.1	43.5	31.7	63.4	42.3
	2003-04	19.6	-9.0	24.8	28.6	27.5	37.3	30.5	41.3	34.5	62.3	39.5
	2004-05	17.2	-10.5	20.4	27.0	26.6	36.3	28.3	39.8	32.9	60.4	37.0
	2005-06	15.3	-12.5	17.3	25.4	27.6	37.2	26.9	38.0	31.0	52.4	33.9
	2006-07	13.1	-14.6	15.8	23.1	26.8	42.6	25.1	37.7	29.6	47.9	32.9
	2007-08	11.9	-15.1	11.2	21.2	26.6	40.6	24.9	35.6	29.0	36.0	29.0
	2008-09	12.8	-10.7	5.2	21.9	27.8	42.6	26.1	36.2	29.7	25.2	28.2
	2009-10	15.0	-11.1	5.9	22.9	32.3	48.0	29.5	37.1	32.0	32.9	33.4
	2010-11	15.6	-8.0	6.0	23.4	34.5	48.4	31.8	34.9	32.7	28.4	33.4
	2011-12	16.4	-6.3	6.1	25.7	36.6	50.7	31.9	35.4	35.1	23.4	33.4
2012-13	17.1	-4.6	6.5	26.4	38.2	53.0	34.7	36.8	36.5	26.0	34.0	
2013-14	16.8	-3.8	5.5	28.2	39.7	52.5	36.6	38.1	36.4	26.3	32.9	
2014-15	15.9	-3.5	6.7	31.0	40.5	51.7	40.4	37.7	36.4	30.1	31.5	
2015-16	15.9	-1.2	9.9	33.2	40.3	50.2	40.8	37.0	35.8	40.1	31.9	
2016-17	14.4	2.9	13.5	34.6	39.7	48.0	40.3	36.0	34.1	43.1	32.2	
2017-18	14.9	5.8	14.1	34.3	39.3	44.9	38.9	34.6*	31.3	43.6	31.4	
2018-19	14.2	7.9	14.1	34.2	39.4	42.0	37.6	33.4*	30.4	44.5	30.7	
2019-20	14.6	11.4	14.7	34.1	39.6	39.9	36.6	32.8*	29.6	40.8	31.2	
2020-21	17.2	20.2	17.6	37.6	43.1	42.4	35.8	35.0*	30.6	50.7	47.5	
2021-22	15.8*	17.6*	18.1*	37.2	39.2*	37.7*	31.9	33.1*	29.0	44.2	46.6	
2022-23	15.9*	10.3*	16.3*	36.7	41.4*	35.9*	29.2*	34.9	28.7	44.0	43.7	
2023-24	18.1*					36.0*		36.9	29.1		43.8	
2024-25	19.4*					35.5*		39.9	30.1			
2025-26						35.1*						

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² Accumulated deficit

³ 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁵ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁶ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.

Net debt per capita¹, \$

	B.C.	ALTA ³	SASK ⁴	MAN ⁵	ONT	QUE ⁶	N.B.	N.S.	P.E.I.	N.&L.	Federal ²	
Last updated	12-Sep-22	31-Aug-22	23-Aug-22	12-Apr-22	12-Sep-22	15-Aug-22	30-Aug-22	09-Sep-22	24-Feb-22	07-Apr-22	07-Apr-22	
Actual (no adjustments made with respect to accounting or other changes)	1981-82	-497	-3,602	-1,119	1,387	1,561	1,920	1,495	1,586	834	3,549	4,336
	1982-83	-146	-3,149	-722	1,777	1,899	2,285	2,041	2,183	1,044	3,737	5,441
	1983-84	204	-3,020	-346	2,370	2,233	2,620	2,391	2,632	999	4,180	6,199
	1984-85	538	-3,016	64	2,933	2,492	3,235	2,730	3,133	1,019	4,686	7,592
	1985-86	858	-4,915	650	3,567	3,111	3,861	2,968	3,652	1,168	5,219	8,815
	1986-87	1,237	-3,199	1,910	3,451	3,341	4,281	3,570	3,941	1,269	5,466	9,872
	1987-88	1,234	-2,630	2,437	4,020	3,530	4,588	4,011	4,203	1,391	5,718	10,839
	1988-89	1,134	-1,796	2,806	3,930	3,608	4,800	4,098	4,399	1,477	5,557	11,743
	1989-90	1,732	-919	3,253	4,031	3,505	4,994	4,099	4,928	1,529	5,843	12,603
	1990-91	1,917	-182	4,569	4,318	3,733	5,368	4,372	5,196	1,679	6,149	13,638
	1991-92	2,621	835	6,530	4,701	4,733	5,927	4,832	5,930	2,063	6,759	14,622
	1992-93	3,035	2,679	10,228	5,732	5,845	6,598	7,414	7,926	2,683	7,361	15,826
	1993-94	3,225	3,117	10,601	6,090	7,540	7,243	7,293	8,789	5,841	11,126	16,996
	1994-95	3,252	2,723	10,390	6,144	8,386	8,019	7,426	9,186	7,419	11,891	18,074
	1995-96	3,220	2,287	9,758	6,070	9,303	8,536	7,417	9,582	7,335	12,550	18,912
	1996-97	3,184	1,343	9,166	5,708	9,814	8,946	7,622	9,812	7,292	12,961	19,010
	1997-98	3,169	385	8,814	8,554	10,041	12,179	7,638	10,651	7,324	13,253	18,723
	1998-99	5,502	22	8,693	8,726	10,095	12,173	7,877	11,052	7,293	14,543	18,376
	1999-00	5,777	-899	8,304	8,793	11,682	12,175	9,401	12,052	7,516	15,163	17,759
	2000-01	5,928	-3,010	8,163	8,618	11,341	11,990	9,213	12,959	7,591	15,980	16,946
	2001-02	6,286	-3,209	8,706	8,686	11,151	12,543	9,014	13,023	7,705	17,110	16,503
	2002-03	6,965	-3,739	9,314	8,940	10,973	12,847	9,161	13,063	8,610	20,436	16,114
	2003-04	7,222	-4,903	9,351	9,498	11,462	12,961	9,430	13,143	9,565	22,156	15,680
	2004-05	6,826	-6,298	8,511	9,462	11,535	13,143	9,265	13,095	9,657	22,975	15,489
	2005-06	6,458	-8,525	7,812	9,295	12,381	13,808	9,225	13,049	9,581	22,717	14,933
	2006-07	5,771	-10,536	7,375	9,125	12,370	16,286	9,005	13,176	9,518	22,636	14,346
	2007-08	5,565	-11,215	5,861	8,879	12,270	16,207	9,482	12,957	9,782	20,014	13,915
	2008-09	6,072	-8,816	3,464	9,521	13,164	17,295	10,086	13,162	10,200	15,575	14,075
	2009-10	6,718	-7,425	3,440	9,634	14,894	19,329	11,384	13,848	11,299	15,907	15,585
	2010-11	7,216	-5,802	3,598	10,231	16,331	20,094	12,769	13,679	12,064	15,814	16,377
	2011-12	7,959	-5,012	4,262	11,736	17,626	21,893	13,316	14,159	13,254	14,927	17,237
	2012-13	8,345	-3,731	4,715	12,657	18,793	23,348	14,548	14,775	14,112	15,860	17,878
2013-14	8,396	-3,274	4,197	13,916	19,710	23,675	15,368	15,697	14,567	17,235	17,843	
2014-15	8,238	-3,197	4,988	15,561	21,631	23,922	17,272	15,990	14,791	19,559	17,747	
2015-16	8,324	-936	7,047	16,952	22,350	23,849	17,990	16,093	15,096	23,677	17,770	
2016-17	8,161	2,188	9,279	18,208	23,354	23,823	18,498	16,206	15,219	26,164	18,535	
2017-18	8,519	4,561	9,813	18,332	23,016	23,059	18,166	15,752*	14,150	27,778	18,368	
2018-19	8,438	6,393	10,182	18,550	23,657	22,392	18,121	15,644*	13,843	29,260	18,493	
2019-20	8,890	9,202	10,481	18,409	24,293	21,701	17,915	15,710*	14,007	27,578	19,186	
2020-21	10,306	13,468	11,602	19,863	25,334	21,428	17,176	16,703*	14,252	30,720	27,572	
2021-22	11,155*	15,014*	13,680*	21,810	26,744*	22,377*	16,737	17,092*	15,953	32,344	31,380	
2022-23	11,772*	10,733*	12,847*	21,970	29,704*	22,906*	16,166*	18,797		32,619	32,430	
2023-24	13,594*					23,585*		20,372			33,108	
2024-25	14,917*					23,954*		21,832			33,450	
2025-26						24,307*		22,712			33,543	

¹ Public accounts basis. Numbers are based on reports from individual governments and, due to accounting and/or reporting differences, are not strictly comparable between provinces.

² Accumulated deficit

³ 2008-09 figures onwards are presented as current Alberta government framework

⁴ Numbers for years prior to 2001-02 in Saskatchewan are on a General Revenue Fund (GRF) basis and not comparable to other years.

⁵ Numbers for years prior to 2010-11 in Manitoba are not comparable to other years.

⁶ Numbers for years prior to 2009-10 in Quebec are not comparable to other years.

Source: Fiscal reference tables (Department of Finance Canada), various provincial budgets, budget updates and public accounts.

*Recently Updated



Disclaimer

The material contained in this report is the property of Royal Bank of Canada and may not be reproduced in any way, in whole or in part, without express authorization of the copyright holder in writing. The statements and statistics contained herein have been prepared by RBC Economics Research based on information from sources considered to be reliable. We make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to its accuracy or completeness. This publication is for the information of investors and business persons and does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy securities.

®Registered trademark of Royal Bank of Canada.

©Royal Bank of Canada.