

Prospectus Supplement
To Short Form Base Shelf Prospectus dated September 14, 2007

No securities regulatory authority has expressed an opinion about these securities and it is an offence to claim otherwise.

This prospectus supplement together with the short form base shelf prospectus dated September 14, 2007 to which it relates, as amended or supplemented, and each document incorporated by reference into the short form base shelf prospectus, constitutes a public offering of these securities only in those jurisdictions where they may be lawfully offered for sale and therein only by persons permitted to sell such securities.

The securities to be issued hereunder have not been, and will not be, registered under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended and, subject to certain exceptions, may not be offered, sold or delivered, directly or indirectly, in the United States of America or to or for the account or benefit of U.S. persons.

Information has been incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying short form base shelf prospectus dated September 14, 2007 from documents filed with securities regulatory authorities in Canada. Copies of the documents incorporated herein by reference may be obtained on request without charge from Head, Investor Relations, Royal Bank of Canada, 200 Bay Street, 14th Floor, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario M5J 2J5, Telephone: (416) 955-7803 or Fax: (416) 955-7800, and are also available electronically at www.sedar.com.

New Issue

November 26, 2008



Royal Bank of Canada

\$225,000,000

**9,000,000 Non-Cumulative 5-Year Rate Reset
First Preferred Shares, Series AN**

Our Non-Cumulative 5-Year Rate Reset First Preferred Shares, Series AN (the “**Series AN Preferred Shares**”) will be entitled to fixed non-cumulative preferential cash dividends, payable quarterly on the 24th day of February, May, August and November in each year, as and when declared by our board of directors, for the initial period from and including the closing date of this offering to, but excluding, February 24, 2014 (the “**Initial Fixed Rate Period**”) at a per annum rate of 6.25%, or \$1.5625 per share per annum. The initial dividend, if declared, will be payable on May 24, 2009 and will be \$0.71490 per share, based on an anticipated issue date of December 8, 2008.

For each five-year period after the Initial Fixed Rate Period (each a “**Subsequent Fixed Rate Period**”), the Series AN Preferred Shares will be entitled to fixed non-cumulative preferential cash dividends, payable quarterly on the 24th day of February, May, August and November in each year, as and when declared by our board of directors, in an amount per share per annum determined by multiplying the Annual Fixed Dividend Rate (as defined herein) applicable to such Subsequent Fixed Rate Period by \$25.00. We will determine the Annual Fixed Dividend Rate for each ensuing Subsequent Fixed Rate Period on the Fixed Rate Calculation Date (as defined herein), which rate will be equal to the sum of the Government of Canada Yield (as defined herein) on the Fixed Rate Calculation Date plus 3.50%. See “Description of the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares”.

Option to Convert Into Non-Cumulative Floating Rate First Preferred Shares, Series AO

Holders of the Series AN Preferred Shares will have the option to convert such shares into Non-Cumulative Floating Rate First Preferred Shares, Series AO (the “**Series AO Preferred Shares**”), subject to certain conditions, on February 24, 2014 and on February 24 every fifth year thereafter. Series AO Preferred Shares will be entitled to floating rate non-cumulative preferential cash dividends, payable quarterly on the 24th day of February, May, August and November in each year (the initial quarterly dividend period and each subsequent quarterly dividend period is referred to as a “**Quarterly Floating Rate Period**”), as and when declared by our board of directors, in an amount per share determined by multiplying the applicable Floating Quarterly Dividend Rate (as defined herein) by \$25.00. The Floating Quarterly Dividend Rate will be equal to the sum of the T-Bill Rate (as defined herein) plus 3.50% (calculated on the basis of the actual number of days in the applicable Quarterly Floating Rate Period divided by 365) determined on the Floating Rate Calculation Date (as defined herein). See “Description of the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares”.

Subject to the provisions of the *Bank Act* (Canada) (the “**Bank Act**”) and the consent of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions Canada (the “**Superintendent**”), on February 24, 2014 and on February 24 every fifth year thereafter, we may

redeem the Series AN Preferred Shares in whole or in part by the payment of \$25.00 in cash per share together with declared and unpaid dividends to the date fixed for redemption. See “Description of the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares”.

Price: \$25.00 per Series AN Preferred Share to yield initially 6.25%

The Toronto Stock Exchange (the “TSX”) has conditionally approved the listing of the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares subject to us fulfilling all of the TSX’s requirements by February 23, 2009.

The underwriters of this offering are RBC Dominion Securities Inc., Scotia Capital Inc., CIBC World Markets Inc., BMO Nesbitt Burns Inc., TD Securities Inc., Desjardins Securities Inc., National Bank Financial Inc., HSBC Securities (Canada) Inc., Canaccord Capital Corporation, Dundee Securities Corporation, Laurentian Bank Securities Inc. and Raymond James Ltd. The underwriters, as principals, conditionally offer the Series AN Preferred Shares, subject to prior sale, if, as and when issued by us and accepted by the underwriters, in accordance with the conditions contained in the underwriting agreement referred to under “Plan of Distribution” and subject to the approval of certain legal matters on our behalf by Ogilvy Renault LLP and on behalf of the underwriters by Stikeman Elliott LLP.

RBC Dominion Securities Inc., one of the underwriters, is our wholly-owned subsidiary. Therefore, we are a related and connected issuer of RBC Dominion Securities Inc. under applicable securities legislation. See “Plan of Distribution”.

	<u>Price to public⁽¹⁾</u>	<u>Underwriters’ fee⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾</u>	<u>Net proceeds to the Bank⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾</u>
Per Series AN Preferred Share.....	\$25.00	\$0.75	\$24.25
Total.....	\$225,000,000	\$6,750,000	\$218,250,000

- (1) The underwriters have been granted an option (the “Option”) to purchase up to an additional 4,000,000 Series AN Preferred Shares (the “Option Shares”) at the offering price exercisable at any time up to two business days prior to closing of this offering. This prospectus qualifies both the grant of the Option and the distribution of the Option Shares that will be issued if the Option is exercised. If the underwriters purchase all such Option Shares, the price to the public, the underwriters’ fee and the net proceeds to the Bank will be \$325,000,000, \$9,750,000 and \$315,250,000, respectively, assuming no Series AN Preferred Shares are sold to the institutions referred to in Note (2) below. See “Plan of Distribution”.
- (2) The underwriters’ fee is \$0.25 for each share sold to certain institutions and \$0.75 for all other shares sold. The totals set forth in the table represent the underwriters’ fee and net proceeds assuming no shares are sold to such institutions.
- (3) Before deduction of our expenses of this issue estimated at \$350,000.

<u>Underwriters’ Position</u>	<u>Maximum Size</u>	<u>Exercise Period</u>	<u>Exercise Price</u>
Option	4,000,000 Series AN Preferred Shares	Exercisable at the sole discretion of the underwriters at any time up to two business days prior to closing	\$25.00

In connection with this offering, the underwriters may over allot or effect transactions which stabilize or maintain the market price of the Series AN Preferred Shares. Such transactions, if commenced, may be discontinued at any time. **The underwriters may decrease the price at which the AN Series Preferred Shares are distributed for cash from the initial offering price of \$25.00 per share. See “Plan of Distribution”.**

Subscriptions will be received subject to rejection or allotment in whole or in part and the right is reserved to close the subscription books at any time without notice. The closing is expected to take place on or about December 8, 2008 or such later date as may be agreed upon, but in any event not later than January 7, 2009. A “book-entry only” certificate representing the Series AN Preferred Shares will be issued in registered form to CDS or its nominee and will be deposited with CDS on the closing date. No physical certificates representing the Series AN Preferred Shares will be issued to purchasers, except in limited circumstances, and registration will be made in the depository service of CDS. A purchaser of Series AN Preferred Shares will receive only a customer confirmation from a registered dealer who is a CDS participant and from or through whom the Series AN Preferred Shares are purchased. See “Book-Entry Only Securities” in the prospectus.

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Capitalized terms used in this prospectus supplement that are not defined herein have the meanings ascribed to such terms in our short form base shelf prospectus dated September 14, 2007 (the “**prospectus**”).

In this prospectus supplement, unless the context otherwise indicates, “the Bank”, “we”, “us” or “our” means Royal Bank of Canada together, if the context requires, with its subsidiaries.

All dollar amounts referred to in this prospectus supplement are expressed in Canadian dollars.

Caution Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

From time to time, we make written or oral forward-looking statements within the meaning of certain securities laws, including the “safe harbour” provisions of the *United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995* and any applicable Canadian securities legislation. We may make forward-looking statements in this prospectus supplement, in the prospectus and in the documents incorporated by reference in the prospectus, in other filings with Canadian regulators or the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, in reports to shareholders and in other communications. Forward-looking information contained in our disclosure documents is presented for the purpose of assisting our shareholders and analysts in understanding our financial position as at the date thereof and may not be appropriate for other purposes. Forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements relating to our medium-term and 2008 objectives, our strategic goals and priorities, and the economic and business outlook for us, for each of our business segments and for the Canadian, United States and international economies. Forward-looking statements are typically identified by words such as “believe”, “expect”, “forecast”, “anticipate”, “intend”, “estimate”, “goal”, “plan” and “project” and similar expressions of future or conditional verbs such as “will”, “may”, “should”, “could”, or “would”.

By their very nature, forward-looking statements require us to make assumptions, and are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties, which give rise to the possibility that our predictions, forecasts, projections, expectations or conclusions will not prove to be accurate, that our assumptions may not be correct and that our objectives, strategic goals and priorities will not be achieved. We caution readers not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of important factors could cause our actual results to differ materially from the expectations expressed in such forward-looking statements. These factors include credit, market, operational, liquidity and funding risks, and other risks discussed in the “Risk management” section of our management’s discussion and analysis incorporated by reference herein and in our 2007 Annual Report; the impact of the market environment, including the impact from the continuing volatility in the financial markets and lack of

liquidity in the credit markets, and our ability to effectively manage our liquidity and capital ratios, and implement effective risk management procedures; general business and economic conditions in Canada, the United States and other countries in which we conduct business; the impact of the movement of the Canadian dollar relative to other currencies, particularly the U.S. dollar, British pound and Euro; changes in accounting standards, policies and estimates, including changes in our estimates of provisions, allowances and valuations; the effects of changes in government monetary and other policies; the effects of competition in the markets in which we operate; the impact of changes in laws and regulations including tax laws; judicial or regulatory judgments and legal proceedings; the accuracy and completeness of information concerning our clients and counterparties; our ability to successfully execute our strategies and to complete and integrate strategic acquisitions and joint ventures successfully; changes to our credit ratings; and development and integration of our distribution networks.

We caution that the foregoing list of important factors is not exhaustive and other factors could also adversely affect our results. When relying on our forward-looking statements to make decisions with respect to us, investors and others should carefully consider the foregoing factors and other uncertainties and potential events. Except as required by law, we do not undertake to update any forward-looking statement, whether written or oral, that may be made from time to time by us or on our behalf.

Additional information about these and other factors can be found under the “Risk management” and “Additional risks that may affect future results” sections of our management’s discussion and analysis for the year ended October 31, 2007 and the “Risk management” section of our management’s discussion and analysis for the three and nine month periods ended July 31, 2008 incorporated by reference in the prospectus.

Documents Incorporated by Reference

This prospectus supplement is deemed to be incorporated by reference into our accompanying prospectus solely for the purpose of the Series AN Preferred Shares offered hereunder.

In addition to the other documents that are also incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference into the prospectus, in respect of which reference should be made to the prospectus for full particulars, the news release of the Bank dated November 24, 2008 relating to the Bank’s expected fourth quarter results is specifically incorporated by reference into the prospectus.

Any statement contained in a document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement or the prospectus is deemed to be modified or superseded, for purposes of this prospectus supplement, to the extent that a statement contained herein or in any other subsequently filed document which also is or is deemed to be incorporated by reference herein modifies or supersedes such statement. The modifying or superseding statement need not state that it has modified or superseded a prior statement or include any other information set forth in the document that it modifies or supersedes. The making of a modifying or superseding statement will not be deemed an admission for any purposes that the modified or superseded statement, when made, constituted a misrepresentation, an untrue statement of a material fact or an omission to state a material fact that was required to be stated or that was necessary to make a statement not misleading in light of the circumstances in which it was made. Any statement so modified or superseded will not be deemed, except as so modified or superseded, to constitute a part of this prospectus supplement.

Use of Proceeds

The net proceeds to us from the sale of the Series AN Preferred Shares, after deducting estimated expenses of the issue and the underwriters’ fee (assuming the underwriters’ fee is \$0.75 per share for all Series AN Preferred Shares sold), will be approximately \$217,900,000, assuming no exercise of the Option, or \$314,900,000, assuming full exercise of the Option. The net proceeds will be added to our general funds and will be used for general business purposes, including investment in subsidiaries of the Bank.

Share Capital and Subordinated Debentures

As at October 31, 2008, we had 1,341,260,229 common shares, 106,500,000 First Preferred Shares and no second preferred shares outstanding.

The selected consolidated financial data set out below are extracted from our consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended October 31, 2007 and the three month and nine month periods ended July 31, 2008.

	<u>October 31, 2007</u>	<u>July 31, 2008</u>
	(\$ millions)	(\$ millions)
Subordinated debentures	6,235	7,925
Trust capital securities ⁽¹⁾	1,400	1,400
Preferred share liabilities ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	300	300
RBC Trust capital securities included in non-controlling interest in subsidiaries ⁽¹⁾	1,214	1,708
Preferred shares ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾	2,050	2,263
Common shares	7,300	10,308
Contributed surplus	235	251
Retained earnings ⁽³⁾	18,167	19,517
Treasury shares – preferred	(6)	(10)
– common	(101)	(98)
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(3,206)	(3,501)

- (1) For more information on the classification of trust capital securities and preferred shares, refer to Note 17 and Note 18 respectively of the audited consolidated financial statements of the Bank for the year ended October 31, 2007.
- (2) We redeemed all \$300 million of our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series N at a price of \$25 per share on August 22, 2008, issued \$400 million Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series AJ at a price of \$25 per share on September 16, 2008, and issued \$300 million Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series AL on November 3, 2008.
- (3) After giving effect to the redemption of our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series N, the issue of our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series AJ, the issue of our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series AL and to this offering (assuming full exercise of the Option), preferred share liabilities would have amounted to nil, preferred shares would have amounted to \$3,288 million, and retained earnings would have amounted to \$19,495 million, as at July 31, 2008.

Earnings Coverage

The following consolidated earnings coverage ratios are calculated for the 12 months ended October 31, 2007 and July 31, 2008 and give effect to this offering (assuming full exercise of the Option) and the redemption of our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series N, the issue of our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series AJ and the issue of our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series AL described in note (2) to the table under the heading “Share Capital and Subordinated Debentures” above:

	<u>October 31, 2007</u>	<u>July 31, 2008</u>
Earnings coverage on subordinated debentures	16.7 times	14.6 times
Dividend coverage on preferred shares	38.0 times	30.8 times
Interest and grossed up dividend coverage on subordinated debentures, trust capital securities and preferred shares	11.1 times	9.6 times

Our interest requirements on subordinated debentures amounted to \$439 million for the 12 months ended October 31, 2007 and \$439 million for the 12 months ended July 31, 2008. Our dividend requirements on our outstanding First Preferred Shares, after giving effect to the issue of the Series AN Preferred Shares (assuming full exercise of the Option), the redemption of our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series N, the issue of our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series AJ, the issue of our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series AL and the issue of the Series AN Preferred Shares and adjusted to a before-tax equivalent using an effective income tax rate of 34.6% for the 12 months ended October 31, 2007 and 33.0% for the 12 months ended July 31, 2008, amounted to \$222 million for the 12 months ended October 31, 2007 and \$232 million for the 12 months ended July 31, 2008. Our earnings before interest expense and income tax for the 12 months ended October 31, 2007 were \$7,344 million, 11.1 times our aggregate dividend and interest requirements for the period. Our earnings before interest expense and income tax for the 12 months ended July 31, 2008 were \$6,415 million, 9.6 times our aggregate dividend and interest requirements for the period.

In calculating the dividend and interest coverages, foreign currency amounts have been converted to Canadian dollars using the rates of exchange as at the end of each month. For the 12 months ended July 31, 2008, the average exchange rate was Cdn.\$1.0038 per U.S.\$1.00. For the 12 months ended October 31, 2007, the average exchange rate was Cdn.\$1.0929 per U.S.\$1.00.

Trading Price and Volume

The following table sets out the price range and trading volumes of our outstanding common shares on the TSX (as reported by TSX Historical Data Access) and the New York Stock Exchange (as reported by NYSE Euronext Volume Trac) for the periods indicated.

Month	Common Shares (TSX)			Common Shares (NYSE)		
	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume	High (\$US)	Low (\$US)	Volume
Nov. 1-25, 2008	48.30	33.39	98,183,311	41.85	25.91	18,177,354
Oct. 2008	51.45	39.05	160,661,086	48.00	33.00	17,591,303
Sept. 2008	51.50	44.00	153,422,333	50.00	40.90	14,849,454
Aug. 2008	48.78	44.05	66,879,388	46.47	41.77	10,193,272
Jul. 2008	47.70	39.51	125,113,551	46.61	39.63	21,908,670
June 2008	51.14	45.00	77,221,571	51.03	44.19	11,898,367
May 2008	51.22	47.76	79,591,972	51.49	46.99	12,120,055
Apr. 2008	49.50	45.40	85,044,455	48.85	44.50	13,631,079
Mar. 2008	49.68	42.82	98,192,753	50.19	43.53	28,270,414
Feb. 2008	51.76	49.27	64,801,968	51.99	49.00	22,118,903
Jan. 2008	51.40	45.15	86,146,783	51.36	44.25	20,376,205
Dec. 2007	53.81	49.00	52,282,503	53.77	49.60	12,157,616
Nov. 2007	55.84	48.55	77,948,578	58.87	49.15	12,717,143

The following table provides the price range and trading volumes of our outstanding First Preferred Shares on the TSX (as reported by TSX Historical Data Access) for the periods indicated.

First Preferred Shares									
Month	Series N ⁽¹⁾			Series W			Series AA		
	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume
Nov. 1-25, 2008	--	--	--	19.96	15.14	273,239	19.24	14.02	224,876
Oct. 2008	--	--	--	20.40	17.70	216,216	18.58	16.52	322,042
Sept. 2008	--	--	--	21.04	20.00	552,762	19.00	18.27	664,690
Aug. 2008	25.04	24.90	84,949	20.97	19.60	285,925	18.61	17.90	429,146
Jul. 2008	25.25	24.84	88,621	22.32	18.77	166,026	19.25	17.60	243,477
June 2008	25.18	25.07	69,157	22.61	22.00	488,778	20.69	18.75	398,877
May 2008	25.14	24.97	251,249	22.50	21.86	297,368	21.15	19.94	239,628
Apr. 2008	25.39	24.95	1,083,123	23.25	21.69	296,610	21.13	19.85	265,405
Mar. 2008	25.24	25.07	1,447,266	23.81	22.02	193,005	21.60	20.20	149,159
Feb. 2008	25.34	25.04	58,767	23.95	23.06	294,867	21.85	21.10	471,787
Jan. 2008	25.54	24.85	86,325	23.90	22.66	155,540	21.80	20.60	206,910
Dec. 2007	25.74	25.01	177,531	23.75	22.51	489,544	21.80	20.45	526,443
Nov. 2007	25.12	25.00	82,868	23.20	22.00	627,263	21.70	20.15	446,837
Month	Series AB			Series AC			Series AD		
	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume
Nov. 1-25, 2008	18.88	15.04	265,283	18.57	14.75	135,713	18.45	14.31	242,728
Oct. 2008	19.50	17.30	232,493	19.27	17.00	117,501	18.83	16.61	209,067
Sept. 2008	19.99	19.24	790,970	19.75	19.08	214,411	19.40	18.51	285,012
Aug. 2008	19.69	19.00	427,874	19.29	18.60	347,855	19.00	18.20	408,395
Jul. 2008	20.09	18.76	373,740	19.64	18.00	242,990	19.03	17.50	223,427
June 2008	21.24	19.15	553,436	20.69	19.03	238,114	20.30	18.85	264,914
May 2008	21.44	20.80	294,251	20.86	20.11	166,549	20.69	19.83	182,216
Apr. 2008	21.65	20.40	527,838	21.19	20.10	303,600	20.99	19.85	217,627
Mar. 2008	22.82	21.27	129,480	22.35	21.03	238,061	21.71	20.40	170,480
Feb. 2008	23.00	22.14	347,375	22.50	21.60	47,903	22.00	21.06	297,550

Jan. 2008	22.85	21.48	433,527	22.35	21.10	92,590	22.00	20.60	469,268
Dec. 2007	22.75	21.61	437,333	22.00	21.19	510,507	21.99	20.56	674,390
Nov. 2007	21.94	21.31	589,182	21.57	20.91	396,340	20.97	20.13	687,317
Month	Series AE			Series AF			Series AG		
	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume
Nov. 1-25, 2008	19.00	14.50	167,520	18.47	14.50	119,458	18.39	15.00	290,354
Oct. 2008	18.82	16.51	351,459	18.50	16.00	229,873	18.85	16.66	217,263
Sept. 2008	19.50	18.60	229,751	19.05	18.25	214,646	20.19	18.50	585,529
Aug. 2008	18.85	18.11	205,903	18.70	18.00	195,693	18.90	18.11	270,576
Jul. 2008	19.14	17.51	276,210	18.96	16.64	302,159	19.13	17.42	237,920
June 2008	20.32	18.54	317,365	20.19	18.66	222,628	20.23	18.85	218,458
May 2008	20.72	19.85	212,841	20.50	19.60	169,228	20.40	19.88	268,229
Apr. 2008	20.99	19.75	212,505	20.95	19.70	140,143	20.82	19.82	358,720
Mar. 2008	21.90	20.46	144,180	21.65	20.03	210,860	21.80	20.41	321,698
Feb. 2008	22.09	21.06	320,480	21.80	20.90	137,307	21.99	21.00	233,939
Jan. 2008	21.89	20.52	237,820	21.80	20.40	128,150	21.85	20.51	225,551
Dec. 2007	21.94	20.64	906,907	21.47	20.25	599,949	22.00	20.31	450,291
Nov. 2007	21.24	20.25	541,138	20.98	20.12	270,493	21.50	20.36	409,580
Month	Series AH ⁽²⁾			Series AJ ⁽³⁾			Series AL ⁽⁴⁾		
	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume	High (\$)	Low (\$)	Volume
Nov. 1-25, 2008	22.95	20.50	118,579	24.69	20.25	231,941	25.08	23.25	1,605,404
Oct. 2008	24.24	19.90	261,660	24.99	23.50	396,090	--	--	--
Sept. 2008	24.75	23.40	111,574	25.05	24.85	1,316,938	--	--	--
Aug. 2008	24.75	24.30	185,463	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jul. 2008	24.80	23.00	266,658	--	--	--	--	--	--
June 2008	25.19	24.66	217,168	--	--	--	--	--	--
May 2008	25.10	24.67	754,992	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apr. 2008	24.80	24.64	689,230	--	--	--	--	--	--

(1) We redeemed all of our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series N on August 22, 2008.

(2) We issued our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series AH on April 29, 2008.

(3) We issued our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series AJ on September 16, 2008.

(4) We issued our Non-Cumulative First Preferred Shares, Series AL on November 3, 2008.

Description of the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares

Provisions Unique to the Series AN Preferred Shares

The Series AN Preferred Shares will be issued as a series of First Preferred Shares of the Bank. See “Description of the Securities that May be Offered under this Prospectus – First Preferred Shares” in the prospectus.

Defined Terms

The following definitions are relevant to the Series AN Preferred Shares.

“**Annual Fixed Dividend Rate**” means, for any Subsequent Fixed Rate Period, the rate (expressed as a percentage rounded to the nearest one hundred-thousandth of one percent (with 0.000005% being rounded up)) equal to the Government of Canada Yield on the applicable Fixed Rate Calculation Date plus 3.50%.

“**Bloomberg Screen GCAN5YR Page**” means the display designated on page “GCAN5YR<INDEX>“ on the Bloomberg Financial L.P. service (or such other page as may replace the GCAN5YR page on that service for purposes of displaying Government of Canada bond yields).

“**Fixed Rate Calculation Date**” means, for any Subsequent Fixed Rate Period, the 30th day prior to the first day of such Subsequent Fixed Rate Period.

“**Government of Canada Yield**” on any date means the yield to maturity on such date (assuming semi-annual compounding) of a Canadian dollar denominated non-callable Government of Canada bond with a term to maturity of five years as quoted as of 10:00 a.m. (Toronto time) on such date and which appears on the Bloomberg Screen GCAN5YR Page on such date; provided that, if such rate does not appear on the Bloomberg Screen GCAN5YR Page on such date, the Government of Canada Yield will mean the arithmetic average of the yields quoted to the Bank by two registered Canadian investment dealers selected by the Bank as being the annual yield to maturity on such date, compounded semi-annually, which a non-callable Government of Canada bond would carry if issued, in Canadian dollars in Canada, at 100% of its principal amount on such date with a term to maturity of five years.

“**Initial Fixed Rate Period**” means the period from and including the closing date of this offering to, but excluding, February 24, 2014.

“**Subsequent Fixed Rate Period**” means the period from and including February 24, 2014 to, but excluding, February 24, 2019 and each five year period thereafter from and including the day immediately following the end of the immediately preceding Subsequent Fixed Rate Period to, but excluding, February 24 in the fifth year thereafter.

Issue Price

The issue price per Series AN Preferred Share is \$25.00.

Dividends

During the Initial Fixed Rate Period, the holders of the Series AN Preferred Shares will be entitled to receive fixed rate non-cumulative preferential cash dividends, as and when declared by our board of directors, subject to the provisions of the Bank Act, payable quarterly on the 24th day of February, May, August and November in each year at a per annum rate of 6.25%, or \$1.5625 per share per annum. The first such dividend, if declared, will be paid on May 24, 2009 and, assuming an issue date of December 8, 2008, will amount to \$0.71490 per share.

During each Subsequent Fixed Rate Period, the holders of the Series AN Preferred Shares will be entitled to receive fixed non-cumulative preferential cash dividends, as and when declared by our board of directors, subject to the provisions of the Bank Act, payable quarterly on the 24th day of February, May, August and November in each year, in an amount per share per annum determined by multiplying the Annual Fixed Dividend Rate applicable to such Subsequent Fixed Rate Period by \$25.00.

We will determine the Annual Fixed Dividend Rate applicable to a Subsequent Fixed Rate Period on the Fixed Rate Calculation Date. Such determination will, in the absence of manifest error, be final and binding upon us and upon all holders of Series AN Preferred Shares. We will, on the relevant Fixed Rate Calculation Date, give written notice of the Annual Fixed Dividend Rate for the ensuing Subsequent Fixed Rate Period to the registered holders of Series AN Preferred Shares.

If our board of directors does not declare a dividend, or any part thereof, on the Series AN Preferred Shares on or before the dividend payment date therefor, then the rights of the holders of the Series AN Preferred Shares to such dividend, or to any part thereof, will be extinguished.

We are restricted under the Bank Act from paying dividends on the Series AN Preferred Shares in certain circumstances. See “Bank Act Restrictions” in the prospectus.

Redemption

The Series AN Preferred Shares will not be redeemable prior to February 24, 2014. Subject to the provisions of the Bank Act (see “Bank Act Restrictions” in the prospectus), the provisions described below under “— Provisions Common to the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares – Restrictions on Dividends and Retirement of Shares” and the consent of the Superintendent, on February 24, 2014 and on each February 24 every fifth year thereafter, we may redeem all or any part of the outstanding Series AN Preferred Shares, at our option, by the payment in cash of \$25.00 per share so redeemed together with declared and unpaid dividends to, but excluding, the redemption date.

We will give notice of any redemption to registered holders not more than 60 days and not less than 30 days prior to the redemption date.

Where a part only of the then outstanding Series AN Preferred Shares is at any time to be redeemed, the Series AN Preferred Shares will be redeemed *pro rata* disregarding fractions, or in such other manner as our board of directors determines.

Conversion of Series AN Preferred Shares into Series AO Preferred Shares

Conversion at the Option of the Holder

Holders of Series AN Preferred Shares will have the right, at their option, on February 24, 2014 and on each February 24 every fifth year thereafter (each such date a “**Series AN Conversion Date**”), to convert, subject to the restrictions on conversion described below and the payment or delivery to us of evidence of payment of the tax (if any) payable, all or any of their Series AN Preferred Shares into Series AO Preferred Shares on the basis of one Series AO Preferred Share for each Series AN Preferred Share. Notice of a holder’s intention to convert Series AN Preferred Shares is irrevocable and must be received by us not earlier than the 30th day prior to, but not later than 5:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on the 15th day preceding (or, if such day is not a business day, on the first business day after such day), the relevant Series AN Conversion Date.

We will, not more than 60 and not less than 30 days prior to each Series AN Conversion Date, give notice in writing to the then registered holders of the Series AN Preferred Shares of the above-mentioned conversion right. On the 30th day prior to each Series AN Conversion Date we will give notice in writing to the then registered holders of the Series AN Preferred Shares of the Annual Fixed Dividend Rate for the next Subsequent Fixed Rate Period and the Floating Quarterly Dividend Rate (as defined below) applicable to the Series AO Preferred Shares for the next Quarterly Floating Rate Period (as defined below).

Automatic Conversion and Restrictions on Conversion

Series AO Preferred Shares may, on February 24, 2019 and on each February 24 every fifth year thereafter, be converted into Series AN Preferred Shares at the option of the holders thereof (see “– Provisions Unique to the Series AO Preferred Shares – Conversion of Series AO Preferred Shares into Series AN Preferred Shares” below).

If we determine that there would remain outstanding on a Series AN Conversion Date less than 1,000,000 Series AN Preferred Shares, after having taken into account all Series AN Preferred Shares tendered for conversion into Series AO Preferred Shares and all Series AO Preferred Shares tendered for conversion into Series AN Preferred Shares, then, all, but not part, of the remaining outstanding Series AN Preferred Shares will automatically be converted into Series AO Preferred Shares on the basis of one Series AO Preferred Share for each Series AN Preferred Share on the applicable Series AN Conversion Date and we will give notice in writing thereof to the then registered holders of such remaining Series AN Preferred Shares at least seven days prior to the Series AN Conversion Date.

Alternatively, holders of Series AN Preferred Shares will not be entitled to convert their shares into Series AO Preferred Shares if we determine that there would remain outstanding on a Series AN Conversion Date less than 1,000,000 Series AO Preferred Shares after having taken into account all Series AN Preferred Shares tendered for conversion into Series AO Preferred Shares and all Series AO Preferred Shares tendered for conversion into Series AN Preferred Shares. We will give notice in writing thereof to all registered holders of the Series AN Preferred Shares at least seven days prior to the applicable Series AN Conversion Date.

If we give notice to the registered holders of the Series AN Preferred Shares of the redemption of all the Series AN Preferred Shares, we will not be required to give notice of any dividend rates or of the conversion right of holders of Series AN Preferred Shares and the right of any holder of Series AN Preferred Shares to convert such shares will terminate.

Provisions Unique to the Series AO Preferred Shares

If and when issued, the Series AO Preferred Shares will be issued as a series of First Preferred Shares of the Bank. See “Description of the Securities that May be Offered under this Prospectus – First Preferred Shares” in the prospectus.

Defined Terms

The following definitions are relevant to the Series AO Preferred Shares.

“**Floating Quarterly Dividend Rate**” means, for any Quarterly Floating Rate Period, the rate (expressed as a percentage rounded to the nearest one hundred-thousandth of one percent (with 0.000005% being rounded up)) equal to the sum of the T-Bill Rate on the applicable Floating Rate Calculation Date plus 3.50% (calculated on the basis of the actual number of days in such Quarterly Floating Rate Period divided by 365).

“**Floating Rate Calculation Date**” means, for any Quarterly Floating Rate Period, the 30th day prior to the first day of such Quarterly Floating Rate Period.

“**Quarterly Commencement Date**” means the 24th day of February, May, August and November in each year, commencing February 24, 2014.

“**Quarterly Floating Rate Period**” means the period from and including February 24, 2014 to, but excluding, the next Quarterly Commencement Date, and thereafter the period from and including the day immediately following the end of the immediately preceding Quarterly Floating Rate Period to, but excluding, the next Quarterly Commencement Date.

“**T-Bill Rate**” means, for any Quarterly Floating Rate Period, the average yield expressed as a percentage per annum on three-month Government of Canada Treasury Bills, as reported by the Bank of Canada, for the most recent treasury bills auction preceding the applicable Floating Rate Calculation Date.

Issue Price

The issue price per Series AO Preferred Share is \$25.00.

Dividends

The holders of the Series AO Preferred Shares will be entitled to receive quarterly floating rate non-cumulative preferential cash dividends, as and when declared by our board of directors, subject to the provisions of the Bank Act, payable on the 24th day of February, May, August and November in each year. Such quarterly cash dividends, if declared, will be in an amount per share determined by multiplying the applicable Floating Quarterly Dividend Rate by \$25.00.

The Floating Quarterly Dividend Rate for each Quarterly Floating Rate Period will be determined by us on the relevant Floating Rate Calculation Date. Such determination will, in the absence of manifest error, be final and binding upon us and upon all holders of Series AO Preferred Shares. We will, on the Floating Rate Calculation Date, give written notice of the Floating Quarterly Dividend Rate for the ensuing Quarterly Floating Rate Period to all registered holders of the then outstanding Series AO Preferred Shares.

If our board of directors does not declare a dividend, or any part thereof, on the Series AO Preferred Shares on or before the dividend payment date therefor, then the rights of the holders of the Series AO Preferred Shares to such dividend, or to any part thereof, will be extinguished.

We are restricted under the Bank Act from paying dividends on the Series AO Preferred Shares in certain circumstances. See “Bank Act Restrictions” in the prospectus.

Redemption

The Series AO Preferred Shares will not be redeemable prior to February 24, 2019. Subject to the provisions of the Bank Act (see “Bank Act Restrictions” in the prospectus), the provisions described below under “Provisions Common to the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares – Restrictions on Dividends and Retirement of Shares” and the consent of the Superintendent, we may redeem all or any part of the outstanding Series AO Preferred Shares, at our option, by the payment of an amount in cash per share of (i) \$25.00 in the case of redemptions on February 24, 2019 and on each February 24 every fifth year thereafter, or (ii) \$25.50 in the case of redemptions on any other date after February 24, 2019, together, in each case, with declared and unpaid dividends to, but excluding, the redemption date.

We will give notice of any redemption to registered holders not more than 60 days and not less than 30 days prior to the redemption date.

Where a part only of the then outstanding Series AO Preferred Shares is at any time to be redeemed, the Series AO Preferred Shares will be redeemed *pro rata* disregarding fractions, or in such other manner as our board of directors determines.

Conversion of Series AO Preferred Shares into Series AN Preferred Shares

Conversion at the Option of the Holder

Holders of Series AO Preferred Shares will have the right, at their option, on February 24, 2019 and on each February 24 every fifth year thereafter (each such date a “**Series AO Conversion Date**”), to convert, subject to the restrictions on conversion described below and the payment or delivery to us of evidence of payment of the tax (if any) payable, all or any of their Series AO Preferred Shares into Series AN Preferred Shares on the basis of one Series AN Preferred Share for each Series AO Preferred Share. Notice of a holder’s intention to convert Series AO Preferred Shares is irrevocable and must be received by us not earlier than the 30th day prior to, but not later than 5:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on the 15th day preceding (or, if such day is not a business day, on the first business day after such day), the relevant Series AO Conversion Date.

We will, not more than 60 and not less than 30 days prior to each Series AO Conversion Date, give notice in writing to the then registered holders of the Series AO Preferred Shares of the above-mentioned conversion right. On the 30th day prior to each Series AO Conversion Date, Bank will give notice in writing to the then registered holders of the Series AO Preferred Shares of the Floating Quarterly Dividend Rate for the next Quarterly Floating Rate Period and the Annual Fixed Dividend Rate applicable to the Series AN Preferred Shares for the next Subsequent Fixed Rate Period.

Automatic Conversion and Restrictions on Conversion

If we determine that there would remain outstanding on a Series AO Conversion Date less than 1,000,000 Series AO Preferred Shares, after having taken into account all Series AO Preferred Shares tendered for conversion into Series AN Preferred Shares and all Series AN Preferred Shares tendered for conversion into Series AO Preferred Shares (see “Provisions Unique to the Series AN Preferred Shares – Conversion of Series AN Preferred Shares into Series AO Preferred Shares” above), then, all, but not part, of the remaining outstanding Series AO Preferred Shares will automatically be converted into Series AN Preferred Shares on the basis of one Series AN Preferred Share for each Series AO Preferred Share on the applicable Series AO Conversion Date and we will give notice in writing thereof to the then registered holders of such remaining Series AO Preferred Shares at least seven days prior to the Series AO Conversion Date.

Alternatively, holders of Series AO Preferred Shares will not be entitled to convert their shares into Series AN Preferred Shares if we determine that there would remain outstanding on a Series AO Conversion Date less than 1,000,000 Series AN Preferred Shares after having taken into account all Series AO Preferred Shares tendered for conversion into Series AN Preferred Shares and all Series AN Preferred Shares tendered for conversion into Series AO Preferred Shares. We will give notice in writing thereof to all registered holders of the Series AO Preferred Shares at least seven days prior to the applicable Series AO Conversion Date.

If we give notice to the registered holders of the Series AO Preferred Shares of the redemption of all the Series AO Preferred Shares, we will not be required to give notice as provided hereunder to the registered holders of the Series AO Preferred Shares of any dividend rates or of the conversion right of holders of Series AO Preferred Shares and the right of any holder of Series AO Preferred Shares to convert such shares will terminate.

Provisions Common to the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares

Conversion into Another Series of Preferred Shares at the Option of the Holder

We may, at any time by resolution of our board of directors, constitute further series of First Preferred Shares (“**New Preferred Shares**”) having rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching thereto which would qualify such New Preferred Shares as Tier 1 capital (or the then equivalent) of the Bank under the then current capital adequacy guidelines prescribed by the Superintendent (or if such guidelines are not applicable, having such rights, restrictions and conditions as our board of directors may determine). We will ensure that such New Preferred Shares will not, if issued, be or be deemed to be “term preferred shares” or “short-term preferred shares” within the meaning of the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) (the “**Tax Act**”). We may, with the consent of the Superintendent, give registered holders of either Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares notice that they have the right, pursuant to the terms of the applicable series, at their option, to convert their Series AN Preferred Shares or their Series AO Preferred Shares, as applicable, on the date specified in the notice into fully-paid and non-assessable New Preferred Shares on a share for share basis. We will give notice to registered holders not more than 60 days and not less than 30 days prior to the conversion date. See “Bank Act Restrictions” in the prospectus.

Purchase for Cancellation

Subject to the provisions of the Bank Act, the provisions described below under “– Restrictions on Dividends and Retirement of Shares” and the consent of the Superintendent, we may at any time, by private contract or in the market or by tender, purchase for cancellation any Series AN Preferred Shares or any Series AO Preferred Shares at the lowest price or prices at which in the opinion of our board of directors such shares are obtainable.

Rights on Liquidation

In the event of our liquidation, dissolution or winding-up, holders of Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares will be entitled to receive \$25.00 per share, together with all dividends declared and unpaid to the date of payment, before any amount may be paid or any of our assets distributed to the registered holders of any shares ranking junior to the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares, as applicable. The holders of Series AN Preferred Shares and Series AO Preferred Shares will not be entitled to share in any further distribution of our assets.

Restrictions on Dividends and Retirement of Shares

So long as any Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares are outstanding, we will not, without the approval of the holders of the relevant series:

- pay any dividends on any second preferred shares, any common shares or any other shares ranking junior to the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares, as applicable (other than stock dividends in any shares ranking junior to the relevant series); or
- redeem, purchase or otherwise retire any second preferred shares, any common shares or any other shares ranking junior to the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares (except out of the net cash proceeds of a substantially concurrent issue of shares ranking junior to the relevant series); or
- redeem, purchase or otherwise retire less than all of the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares; or
- except pursuant to any purchase obligation, sinking fund, retraction privilege or mandatory redemption provision attaching to any series of preferred shares, redeem, purchase, or otherwise retire any other shares ranking on a parity with the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares;

unless all dividends up to and including the dividend payment date for the last completed period for which dividends are payable have been declared and paid, or set apart for payment, in respect of each series of cumulative First Preferred Shares then issued and outstanding and all other cumulative shares ranking on a parity with the First Preferred Shares and we have paid, or set apart for payment, all declared dividends in respect of each series of non-cumulative First Preferred Shares (including the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares) then issued and outstanding, and on all other non-cumulative shares ranking on a parity with the First Preferred Shares. See “Bank Act Restrictions” in the prospectus.

Issue of Additional Series of First Preferred Shares

We may issue other series of First Preferred Shares ranking on parity with the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares without the approval of the holders of either the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares as a series.

Amendments to Series

We will not without, but may from time to time with, the approval of the holders of the applicable series given as specified below and any approval of the TSX as may be necessary, delete, add to or vary any rights, privileges, restrictions or conditions attaching to the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares. In addition, we will not without, but may from time to time with, the consent of the Superintendent, make any such deletion, addition or variation which might affect the classification afforded the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares from time to time for capital adequacy requirements pursuant to the Bank Act and the regulations and guidelines thereunder.

Shareholder Approvals

The approval of all amendments to the rights, privileges, restrictions and conditions attaching to the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares as a series and any other approval to be given by the holders of either the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares may be given in writing by the holders of not less than all of the outstanding shares of the applicable series or by a resolution carried by the affirmative vote of not less than 66⅔% of the votes cast at a meeting of holders of the applicable series at which a quorum of the outstanding shares of the relevant series is represented. Pursuant to our by-laws, a quorum at any meeting of the holders of a series of First Preferred Shares is 51% of the shares entitled to vote at any such meeting, except that at a reconvened meeting following a meeting which was adjourned due to lack of quorum, there is no quorum requirement. At any meeting of holders of either the Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares as a series, each such holder will be entitled to one vote in respect of each share of the relevant series held.

Voting Rights

Subject to the provisions of the Bank Act, holders of Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares, as such, will not be entitled to receive notice of, or to attend or to vote at, any meeting of our shareholders unless and until the first time at which the rights of such holders to any undeclared dividends have been extinguished as described under “Provisions Unique to the Series AN Preferred Shares – Dividends” and “Provisions Unique to the Series AO Preferred Shares – Dividends” above. In that event, the holders of shares of the relevant series will be entitled to receive notice of, and to attend, meetings of shareholders at which directors are to be elected and will be entitled to one vote for each share held. The voting rights of the holders of shares of the relevant series will forthwith cease upon payment by us of the first quarterly dividend on the shares of such series to which the holders are entitled subsequent to the time such voting rights first arose. At such time as the rights of such holders to any undeclared dividends on the shares of the relevant series have again been extinguished, such voting rights will become effective again and so on from time to time.

Tax Election

The Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares will be “taxable preferred shares” as defined in the Tax Act for purposes of the tax under Part IV.1 of the Tax Act applicable to certain corporate holders of such shares. The terms of the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares require us to make the necessary election under Part VI.1 of the Tax Act so that the corporate holders will not be subject to the tax under Part IV.1 of the Tax Act on dividends received (or deemed to be received) on the Series AN Preferred Shares and Series AO Preferred Shares. See “Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations”.

Bank Act Restrictions

We reserve the right not to issue shares, including Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares, to any person whose address is in, or whom we or our transfer agent has reason to believe is a resident of, any jurisdiction outside Canada, to the extent that such issue would require us to take any action to comply with the securities, banking or analogous laws of such jurisdiction. See also “Bank Act Restrictions” in the prospectus.

Non-Business Days

If any action or payment is required to be taken or paid by us or any matter, consequence or other thing is provided to occur, in respect of the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares, on a day that is a Saturday or a Sunday or on a day which banking institutions in Toronto, Canada are authorized or obligated to close (a “**non-business day**”), then such action or payment will be taken or made and such matter, consequence or other thing will occur on the immediately following day which is not a non-business day.

Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations

The following summary describes the principal Canadian federal income tax considerations under the Tax Act generally applicable to a purchaser of Series AN Preferred Shares pursuant to this prospectus supplement who, for the purposes of the Tax Act and the regulations thereunder (the “**Regulations**”), is resident or is deemed to be resident in Canada, deals at arm's length with us, is not affiliated with us, holds such Series AN Preferred Shares, and will hold any Series AO Preferred Shares, as capital property and is not exempt from tax under Part I of the Tax Act (a “**holder**”). Generally, the Series AN Preferred Shares and Series AO Preferred Shares will be capital property to a holder provided the holder does not acquire such shares in the course of carrying on a business or as part of an adventure or concern in the nature of trade. Certain holders

whose Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares would not otherwise qualify as capital property may, in certain circumstances, be entitled to have such shares and all other “Canadian securities”, as defined in the Tax Act, treated as capital property by making the irrevocable election permitted by subsection 39(4) of the Tax Act. This summary is not applicable to a purchaser an interest in which is a “tax shelter investment”, as defined in the Tax Act, to a purchaser who is a “financial institution” for purposes of certain rules applicable to securities held by financial institutions (referred to as the “mark-to-market” rules), as defined in the Tax Act, or a person to whom the functional currency for the purposes of the Tax Act is not the Canadian dollar. Such purchasers should consult their own tax advisors. Furthermore, this summary is not applicable to a purchaser that is a specified financial institution (as defined in the Tax Act) that receives (or is deemed to receive), alone or together with persons with whom it does not deal at arm's length, in the aggregate dividends in respect of more than 10% of the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares outstanding at the time the dividend is received. This summary also assumes that all issued and outstanding Series AN Preferred Shares and Series AO Preferred Shares are listed on a designated stock exchange in Canada (as defined in the Tax Act) at such times as dividends (including deemed dividends) are received on such shares.

This summary is based upon the current provisions of the Tax Act and the Regulations, and the Bank's Canadian legal counsel's understanding of the current published administrative and assessing policies of the Canada Revenue Agency. This summary takes into account all specific proposals to amend the Tax Act and Regulations publicly announced by or on behalf of the Minister of Finance (Canada) prior to the date hereof (the “**Tax Proposals**”) and assumes that all Tax Proposals will be enacted in the form proposed. However, no assurances can be given that the Tax Proposals will be enacted as proposed, or at all. This summary is not exhaustive of all possible Canadian federal income tax considerations and, except for the Tax Proposals, does not take into account or anticipate any changes in law or administrative or assessing practice, whether by legislative, regulatory, administrative or judicial action, nor does it take into account provincial, territorial or foreign tax considerations which may differ from those discussed herein.

This summary is of a general nature only and is not, and is not intended to be, legal or tax advice to any particular holder and no representation with respect to the income tax consequences to any particular holder is made. Accordingly, prospective purchasers of Series AN Preferred Shares should consult their own tax advisors with respect to their particular circumstances.

Dividends

Dividends (including deemed dividends) received on the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares by an individual (other than certain trusts) will be included in the individual's income and will be subject to the gross-up and dividend tax credit rules normally applicable to taxable dividends received from taxable Canadian corporations. In certain circumstances, such shareholders will be entitled to an enhanced dividend tax credit in respect of “eligible dividends”. Eligible dividends generally include dividends received from public corporations resident in Canada to the extent such corporations have business income subject to the general corporate tax rate. We will notify shareholders, in accordance with the Tax Act, of the extent to which dividends on the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares are eligible dividends. Dividends (including deemed dividends) on the Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares received by a corporation will be included in computing the corporation's income and will generally be deductible in computing the taxable income of the corporation.

The Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares will be “taxable preferred shares” as defined in the Tax Act. The terms of the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares require us to make, and we will make, the necessary election under Part VI.1 of the Tax Act so that corporate holders will not be subject to tax under Part IV.1 of the Tax Act on dividends paid (or deemed to be paid) by us on either series of shares.

A private corporation, as defined in the Tax Act, or any other corporation controlled, whether by reason of a beneficial interest in one or more trusts or otherwise, by or for the benefit of an individual (other than a trust) or a related group of individuals (other than trusts), will generally be liable to pay a 33⅓% refundable tax under Part IV of the Tax Act on dividends received (or deemed to be received) on Series AN Preferred Shares and Series AO Preferred Shares to the extent such dividends are deductible in computing its taxable income.

Dividends received by an individual may give rise to a liability for alternative minimum tax.

Redemption

If we redeem Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares for cash or otherwise acquire such shares other than by a purchase in the manner in which shares are normally purchased by a member of the public in the open market, the holder

will be deemed to have received a dividend equal to the amount, if any, paid by us in excess of the paid-up capital of such shares at such time. The difference between the amount paid and the amount of the deemed dividend will be treated as proceeds of disposition for the purposes of computing the capital gain or capital loss arising on the disposition of such shares. See “— Dispositions” below. In the case of a corporate holder, it is possible that in certain circumstances all or part of the amount so deemed to be a dividend may be treated as proceeds of disposition and not as a dividend.

Dispositions

A holder who disposes of or is deemed to dispose of Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares (either on redemption of the shares for cash or otherwise, but not on conversion) will generally realize a capital gain (or sustain a capital loss) to the extent that the proceeds of disposition, net of any reasonable costs of disposition, exceed (or are less than) the adjusted cost base of such shares to that holder. As noted above, the amount of any deemed dividend arising on the redemption or purchase for cancellation by us of Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares will not be included in computing the proceeds of disposition to a holder for purposes of computing the capital gain or capital loss arising on the disposition of the such shares. See “— Redemption” above.

Generally, one-half of a capital gain will be included in computing the holder's income as a taxable capital gain and one-half of a capital loss may be deducted from the holder's taxable capital gains in the year, carried back three years or carried forward to a subsequent taxation year, subject to and in accordance with the rules contained in the Tax Act. Taxable capital gains of a Canadian-controlled private corporation may be subject to an additional refundable tax of 6 $\frac{2}{3}$ % of such taxable gains. Capital gains realized by an individual may give rise to alternative minimum tax under the Tax Act. If a holder is a corporation, a capital loss may in certain circumstances be reduced by the amount of any dividends, including deemed dividends, which have been received on such shares.

Conversion

The conversion of the Series AN Preferred Shares into Series AO Preferred Shares or New Preferred Shares and the conversion of Series AO Preferred Shares into Series AN Preferred Shares or New Preferred Shares will be deemed not to be a disposition and accordingly will not give rise to any capital gain or capital loss. The cost to a holder of Series AO Preferred Shares, Series AN Preferred Shares or New Preferred Shares, as the case may be, received on the conversion will be deemed to be equal to the holder's adjusted cost base of the converted Series AN Preferred Shares or the Series AO Preferred Shares, as the case may be, immediately before the conversion.

Ratings

The Series AN Preferred Shares are provisionally rated “Pfd-1” by DBRS Limited (“**DBRS**”). The “Pfd-1” rating is in the highest category available from DBRS for preferred shares. A reference to “high” or “low” reflects the relative strength within the rating category. The absence of either a “high” or “low” designation indicates the rating is in the middle of the category.

The Series AN Preferred Shares are provisionally rated “P-1(Low)” by Standard & Poor's (“**S&P**”) using the S&P Canadian scale for preferred shares and “A” using S&P's global scale for preferred shares. The “P-1” rating is the highest of the five categories used by S&P on its Canadian preferred share scale. A reference to “high” or “low” reflects the relative strength within the rating category. The “A” rating is the highest of the three categories used by S&P on its global scale.

The Series AN Preferred Shares are provisionally rated “Aa2” by Moody's Investors Service. Securities rated “Aa” are considered high quality and subject to very low credit risk. The modifier “2” indicates that the obligation ranks in the mid-range of the “Aa” rating category.

Prospective purchasers of Series AN Preferred Shares should consult the relevant rating organization with respect to the interpretation and implications of the foregoing provisional ratings. The foregoing ratings should not be construed as recommendations to buy, sell or hold Series AN Preferred Shares. Ratings may be revised or withdrawn at any time by the respective rating organizations.

Plan of Distribution

Pursuant to an underwriting agreement dated November 26, 2008, we have agreed to sell and the underwriters have severally agreed to purchase on December 8, 2008, or such date as may be agreed upon, but not later than January 7, 2009, subject to the terms and conditions stated in the underwriting agreement, all but not less than 9,000,000 Series AN Preferred Shares at a

price of \$25.00 per share, payable in cash to the Bank against delivery of such Series AN Preferred Shares. The obligations of the underwriters under the underwriting agreement may be terminated at their discretion upon the occurrence of certain stated events. The underwriters are, however, obligated to take up and pay for all of the Series AN Preferred Shares if any are purchased under the underwriting agreement.

We have granted to the underwriters the Option to purchase up to an additional 4,000,000 Series AN Preferred Shares at the offering price hereunder, exercisable at any time up to two business days prior to closing of the offering.

The underwriting agreement provides that the underwriters will be paid a fee per share equal to \$0.25 for each Series AN Preferred Share sold to certain institutions and \$0.75 for all other Series AN Preferred Shares sold.

After the underwriters have made a reasonable effort to sell all of the Series AN Preferred Shares at \$25.00 per share the price of the Series AN Preferred Shares may be decreased, and further changed from time to time, by the underwriters to an amount not greater than \$25.00 per share and, in such case, the compensation realized by the underwriters will be decreased by the amount that the aggregate price paid by purchasers for the Series AN Preferred Shares is less than the gross proceeds paid by the underwriters to the Bank.

Pursuant to policy statements of certain securities regulators, the underwriters may not, throughout the period of distribution, bid for or purchase any Series AN Preferred Shares. The policy statements allow certain exceptions to the foregoing prohibitions. The underwriters may only avail themselves of such exceptions on the condition that the bid or purchase not be engaged in for the purpose of creating actual or apparent active trading in, or raising the price of, the Series AN Preferred Shares. These exceptions include a bid or purchase permitted under the Universal Market Integrity Rules administered by the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada, relating to market stabilization and passive market making activities and a bid or purchase made for and on behalf of a customer where the order was not solicited during the period of distribution. Subject to the foregoing, in connection with this offering, the underwriters may over-allot or effect transactions which stabilize or maintain the market price of the Series AN Preferred Shares at levels other than those which otherwise might prevail on the open market. Such transactions, if commenced, may be discontinued at any time.

Pursuant to an Ontario securities rule, the underwriters may not, beginning two days prior to the date that the offering price was determined and throughout the period of distribution of the Series AN Preferred Shares (the “**Restricted Period**”), bid for or purchase Series AN Preferred Shares. The foregoing restriction is subject to certain exceptions. These exceptions include a bid or purchase permitted under the by-laws and rules of the TSX relating to market stabilization and passive market-making activities, provided that the bid or purchase does not exceed the lesser of the offering price and the last independent sale price at the time of the entry of the bid or order to purchase, and a bid or purchase made for and on behalf of a customer where the order was not solicited during the period of distribution, provided that the bid or purchase not be engaged in for the purpose of creating actual or apparent active trading in, or raising the price of, the Series AN Preferred Shares. Pursuant to the first mentioned exception, in connection with this offering, the underwriters may over-allot or effect transactions that stabilize or maintain the market price of the Series AN Preferred Shares at levels other than those which might otherwise prevail on the open market. Such transactions, if commenced, may be discontinued at any time.

We wholly-own RBC Dominion Securities Inc., one of the underwriters. We are a related and connected issuer of RBC Dominion Securities Inc. under applicable securities legislation. The decision to distribute the Series AN Preferred Shares and the determination of the terms of this offering were made through negotiations between us on the one hand and the underwriters on the other. Scotia Capital Inc., an underwriter in respect of which the Bank is not a related or connected issuer, has participated in the structuring and pricing of the offering and in the due diligence activities performed by the underwriters for the offering. RBC Dominion Securities Inc. will not receive any benefit from us in connection with this offering other than a portion of the underwriters' fee.

Eligibility for Investment

In the opinion of our counsel, Ogilvy Renault LLP, and in the opinion of the underwriters' counsel, Stikeman Elliott LLP, the Series AN Preferred Shares, provided they are listed on a designated stock exchange (which currently includes the TSX), if issued on the date of this prospectus supplement, would be qualified investments under the Tax Act and the Regulations thereunder for trusts governed by registered retirement savings plans, registered retirement income funds, registered education savings plans, registered disability savings plans and deferred profit sharing plans and, beginning in 2009, for trusts governed by tax-free savings accounts.

Transfer Agent and Registrar

Computershare Trust Company of Canada at its offices in the cities of Toronto, Montreal, Halifax, Winnipeg, Calgary and Vancouver will be the transfer agent and registrar for the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares.

Risk Factors

An investment in the Series AN Preferred Shares is subject to certain risks including those set out in the prospectus and the following:

The value of the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares will be affected by our general creditworthiness. Our management's discussions and analyses for the year ended October 31, 2007 and for the three and nine months ended July 31, 2008 are incorporated by reference. Such analyses discuss, among other things, known material trends and events, and risks or uncertainties that are reasonably expected to have a material effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Prevailing yields on similar securities will affect the market value of Series AN Preferred Shares and Series AO Preferred Shares.

See "Share Capital and Subordinated Debentures" and "Earnings Coverage", which are relevant to an assessment of the risk that we will be unable to pay dividends and any redemption price on Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares when due.

The dividend rate in respect of Series AN Preferred Shares and Series AO Preferred Shares will reset every five years and quarterly, respectively. In each case, the new dividend rate is unlikely to be the same as, and may be lower than, the dividend rate for the applicable preceding dividend period.

We have covenanted that if a distribution is not paid when due on any outstanding RBC Trust Capital Securities (also known as "**RBC TruCS**") issued by RBC Capital Trust or RBC Capital Trust II, we will not pay dividends on our outstanding preferred or common shares, which would include the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares, for a specified period of time unless the required distribution is paid to the holders of RBC TruCS.

The redemption of Series AN Preferred Shares or Series AO Preferred Shares is subject to the consent of the Superintendent and other restrictions contained in the Bank Act. See "Bank Act Restrictions" in the prospectus and "Description of the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares – Provisions Common to the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares – Restrictions on Dividends and Retirement of Shares" in this prospectus supplement.

An investment in the Series AN Preferred Shares may become an investment in Series AO Preferred Shares without the consent of the holder in the event of an automatic conversion in certain circumstances. Upon the automatic conversion of the Series AN Preferred Shares into Series AO Preferred Shares, the dividend rate on the Series AO Preferred Shares will be a floating rate that is adjusted quarterly by reference to the T-Bill Rate which may vary from time to time. In addition, holders may be prevented from converting their Series AN Preferred Shares into Series AO Preferred Shares, and vice versa, in certain circumstances. See "Description of the Series AN Preferred Shares and the Series AO Preferred Shares – Provisions Unique to the Series AN Preferred Shares – Automatic Conversion and Restrictions on Conversion" and "Description of the Series AO Preferred Shares – Provisions Unique to the Series AO Preferred Shares – Automatic Conversion and Restrictions on Conversion".

Legal Matters

The matters referred to under "Certain Canadian Federal Income Tax Considerations" and certain other legal matters relating to this offering will be passed upon by Ogilvy Renault LLP on our behalf and Stikeman Elliott LLP on behalf of the underwriters.

As at November 25, 2008, the partners and associates of each of Ogilvy Renault LLP and Stikeman Elliott LLP beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, less than 1% of the issued and outstanding securities of the Bank or of any associate or affiliate of the Bank.

Certificate of the Underwriters

Dated: November 26, 2008

To the best of our knowledge, information and belief, the short form prospectus, together with the documents incorporated in the prospectus by reference, as supplemented by the foregoing, constitutes full, true and plain disclosure of all material facts relating to the securities offered by the prospectus and this supplement as required by the securities legislation of all provinces and territories of Canada.

RBC DOMINION SECURITIES INC.

By: (signed) "Rajiv Bahl"

SCOTIA CAPITAL INC.

By: (signed) "Mary Robertson"

CIBC WORLD MARKETS INC.

By: (signed) "Shannan M. Levere"

BMO NESBITT BURNS INC.

By: (signed) "Bradley J. Hardie"

TD SECURITIES INC.

By: (signed) "Jonathan Broer"

DESJARDINS SECURITIES INC.

By: (signed) "Thomas L. Jarmai"

NATIONAL BANK FINANCIAL INC.

By: (signed) "Darin Deschamps"

HSBC SECURITIES (CANADA) INC.

By: (signed) "Catherine J. Code"

CANACCORD CAPITAL
CORPORATION.

By: (signed) "Bina Shetty"

DUNDEE SECURITIES
CORPORATION

By: (signed) "Vilma Jones"

LAURENTIAN BANK
SECURITIES INC.

By: (signed) "Pierre Godbout"

RAYMOND JAMES LTD.

By: (signed) "J. Graham Fell"

Consent of Independent Registered Chartered Accountants

We have read the prospectus supplement of Royal Bank of Canada (the “Bank”) dated November 26, 2008 relating to the offering of \$225,000,000 Non-Cumulative 5-Year Rate Reset First Preferred Shares, Series AN to the short form base shelf prospectus dated September 14, 2007 relating to the offering of up to \$7,000,000,000 Debt Securities (Subordinated Indebtedness) and First Preferred Shares (collectively, the “Prospectus”). We have complied with Canadian generally accepted standards for an auditor’s involvement with offering documents.

We consent to the use, through incorporation by reference in the Prospectus, of our report to the shareholders of the Bank on the consolidated balance sheets of the Bank as at October 31, 2007 and 2006 and the consolidated statements of income, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders’ equity and cash flows for each of the years in the two-year period ended October 31, 2007. Our report is dated November 29, 2007.

(signed) “Deloitte & Touche LLP”
Independent Registered Chartered Accountants
Licensed Public Accountants

Toronto, Canada
November 26, 2008