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Royal Bank of Canada, from time to time, makes written and oral forward-looking statements, included in this presentation, the Annual Report, in other filings with Canadian regulators or the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, in reports to shareholders and in other communications, which are made pursuant to the "safe harbor" provisions of the United States *Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.* These forward-looking statements include, among others, statements with respect to the bank's objectives for 2001, and the medium to long term, and strategies to achieve those objectives, as well as statements with respect to the bank's beliefs, plans, expectations, anticipations, estimates and intentions. The words "may," "could," "should," "would," "suspect," "outlook," "believe," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "plan," and words and expressions of similar import are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

By their very nature, forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, both general and specific, and risks exist that predictions, forecasts, projections and other forward-looking statements will not be achieved. The bank cautions readers not to place undue reliance on these statements as a number of important factors could cause actual results to differ materially from the plans, objectives, expectations, estimates and intentions expressed in such forward-looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to, the strength of the Canadian economy in general and the strength of the local economies within Canada in which the bank conducts operations; the strength of the United States economy and the economies of other nations in which the bank conducts significant operations; the effects of changes in monetary and fiscal policy, including changes in interest rate policies of the Bank of Canada and the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; changes in trade policy; the effects of competition in the markets in which the bank operates; inflation; capital market and currency market fluctuations; the timely development and introduction of new products and services by the bank in receptive markets; the impact of changes in the laws and regulations regulating financial services (including banking, insurance and securities); changes in taw; technological changes; the ability of the bank to complete strategic acquisitions and to integrate acquisitions; unexpected judicial or regulatory proceedings; unexpected changes in consumer spending and saving habits; and the bank's anticipation of and success in managing the risks implicated by the foregoing.

The bank cautions that the foregoing list of important factors is not exhaustive. When relying on forward-looking statements to make decisions with respect to the bank, investors and others should carefully consider the foregoing factors and other uncertainties and potential events. The bank does not undertake to update any forward-looking statement, whether written or oral, that may be made from time to time by or on behalf of the bank.

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